

# COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT

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Between  
**American  
Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO**

And  
**U.S. Postal Service**

November 21, 1994 —  
November 20, 1998

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**APWU**

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Notes

- 1. **Bold Face Type** in the text indicates revised or new language. **Bold Face Type** in headings does not necessarily indicate change.
- 2. Cross-references to relevant Memorandums of Understanding and Letters of Intent are included in the text of the Agreement. The location of the cross-references is for the convenience of the reader, and in no way affects the content or intent of the Agreement, the Memorandums, or the Letters of Intent.
- 3. **In the 1994 National Agreement, references to a union, craft or bargaining unit are limited to the APWU and the crafts that it represents, with the following understandings:**
  - **Article 1.5: The Postal Service will continue to inform the APWU of all new positions whether or not the positions are within craft units represented by the APWU.**
  - **Article 6: This article will continue to apply to all bargaining units covered by the September 15, 1978 Award of Arbitrator James J. Healy.**
  - **Article 15.4.D: The Postal Service will continue to send all National level arbitration scheduling letters and moving papers for all bargaining units to the APWU.**
  - **Article 33.2: This article will continue to permit employees in non-APWU represented crafts to make application for best qualified positions in APWU represented crafts after required procedures are followed.**

PREAMBLE

This Agreement (referred to as the **1994 National Agreement**) is entered into by and between the United States Postal Service (hereinafter referred to as the "Employer") and the American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO (hereinafter referred to as the "Union"), pursuant to an Arbitration Award issued **October 1, 1995 and Supplemental Award issued June 7, 1996**. In accordance with terms of this Award, the Agreement is effective as of the date of the Award unless otherwise provided.

ARTICLE 1  
UNION RECOGNITION

Section 1. Union

The Employer recognizes the Union designated below as the exclusive bargaining representative of all employees in the bargaining unit for which each has been recognized and certified at the national level:

- American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO—Maintenance Employees
- American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO—Special Delivery Messengers
- American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO—Motor Vehicle Employees
- American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO—Postal Clerks
- American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO—Mail Equipment Shops Employees**
- American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO—Materiel Distribution Centers Employees**

## Section 2. Exclusions

The employee groups set forth in Section 1 above do not include, and this Agreement does not apply to:

1. Managerial and supervisory personnel;
2. Professional employees;
3. Employees engaged in personnel work in other than a purely non-confidential clerical capacity;
4. Security guards as defined in Public Law 91-375, 1201(2);
5. All Postal Inspection Service employees;
6. Employees in the supplemental work force as defined in Article 7;
7. Rural letter carriers; or
8. Mail handlers; **or**
9. **Letter carriers**

## Section 3. Facility Exclusions

This Agreement does not apply to employees who work in other employer facilities which are not engaged in customer services and mail processing, previously understood and expressed by the parties to mean mail processing and delivery, including but not limited to Headquarters, **Area Offices**, **Information Services Centers**, Postal Service Training and Development Institute, Oklahoma Postal Training Operations, Postal Academies, Postal Academy Training Institute, Stamped Envelope Agency or **Mail Transport Equipment Centers**.

## Section 4. Definition

Subject to the foregoing exclusions, this Agreement shall be applicable to all employees in the regular work force of the U.S. Postal Service, as defined in Article 7, at all present and subsequently acquired installations, facilities, and operations of the Employer, wherever located.

## Section 5. New Positions

A. Each newly created position shall be assigned by the Employer to the national craft unit most appropriate for such position within thirty (30) days after its creation. Before such assignment of each new position the Employer shall consult with the Union signatory to this Agreement for the purpose of assigning the new position to the national craft unit most appropriate for such position. The following criteria shall be used in making this determination:

1. existing work assignment practices;
2. manpower costs;
3. avoidance of duplication of effort and "make work" assignments;
4. effective utilization of manpower, including the Postal Service's need to assign employees across craft lines on a temporary basis;
5. the integral nature of all duties which comprise a normal duty assignment;
6. the contractual and legal obligations and requirements of the parties.

B. **The** Union party to this Agreement shall be notified promptly by the Employer regarding assignments made under this provision. Should **the** Union dispute the assignment of the new position within thirty (30) days from the date the Union **has** received notification of the assignment of the position, the dispute shall be subject to the provisions of the grievance and arbitration procedure provided for herein.

## Section 6. Performance of Bargaining Unit Work

A. Supervisors are prohibited from performing bargaining unit work at post offices with 100 or more bargaining unit employees, except:

**Article 1.5**

1. in an emergency;
2. for the purpose of training or instruction of employees;
3. to assure the proper operation of equipment;
4. to protect the safety of employees; or
5. to protect the property of the USPS.

B. In offices with less than 100 bargaining unit employees, supervisors are prohibited from performing bargaining unit work except as enumerated in Section 6.A. 1 through 5 above or when the duties are included in the supervisor's position description.

(The preceding Article, Article 1, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

[see Memo, page 312 ]

**ARTICLE 2  
NON-DISCRIMINATION AND CIVIL RIGHTS**

**Section 1. Statement of Principle**

The Employer and the Union agree that there shall be no discrimination by the Employer or the Union against employees because of race, color, creed, religion, national origin, sex, age, or marital status.

In addition, consistent with the other provisions of this Agreement, there shall be no unlawful discrimination against handicapped employees, as prohibited by the Rehabilitation Act.

[see Memo, page 308]

**Section 2. Committees**

There are established at the national and **APWU regional/USPS Area** levels Joint Committees on Human Rights. The committees will be composed of **responsible** representatives of **the** Union and responsible management officials. The committees may develop affirmative action proposals on all matters affecting minority groups. The committees will also be advised of the plan for site selection for facilities planned for national postal mail networks and major metropolitan areas, and review availability of adequate housing and public transportation. The committees shall meet as required at mutually agreeable times.

**Section 3. Grievances**

Grievances arising under this Article may be filed at Step 2 of the grievance procedure within fourteen (14) days of when the employee or the Union has first learned or may reasonably have been expected to have learned of the alleged discrimination, unless filed directly at the national level, in which case the provisions of this Agreement for initiating grievances at that level shall apply.

(The preceding Article, Article 2, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 3  
MANAGEMENT RIGHTS**

The Employer shall have the exclusive right, subject to the provisions of this Agreement and consistent with applicable laws and regulations:

- A. To direct employees of the Employer in the performance of official duties;
- B. To hire, promote, transfer, assign, and retain employees in positions within the Postal Service and to suspend, demote, discharge, or take other disciplinary action against such employees;
- C. To maintain the efficiency of the operations entrusted to it;
- D. To determine the methods, means, and personnel by which such operations are to be conducted;
- E. To prescribe a uniform dress to be worn by designated employees; and
- F. To take whatever actions may be necessary to carry out its mission in emergency situations, i.e., an unforeseen circumstance or a combination of circumstances which calls for immediate action in a situation which is not expected to be of a recurring nature.

(The preceding Article, Article 3, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 4  
TECHNOLOGICAL AND MECHANIZATION  
CHANGES**

Both parties recognize the need for improvement of mail service.

**Section 1. Advance Notice**

The Union party to this Agreement will be informed as far in advance of implementation as practicable of technological or mechanization changes which affect jobs including new or changed jobs in the area of wages, hours or working conditions. When major new mechanization or equipment is to be purchased and installed, the Union at the national level will be informed as far in advance as practicable, but no less than 90 days in advance.

**Section 2. Labor-Management Committee**

There shall be established at the national level, **as a subcommittee of the national level Joint Labor-Management Committee**, a Labor Management Technological or Mechanization Changes Committee composed of an equal number of representatives of management and **the APWU**. Notice to said Committee shall satisfy the notice requirements of the preceding paragraph. Upon receiving notice, said Committee shall attempt to resolve any questions as to the impact of the proposed change upon affected employees and if such questions are not resolved within a reasonable time after such change or changes are operational, the unresolved questions may be submitted by the Union to arbitration under the grievance-arbitration procedure. Any arbitration arising under this Article will be given priority in scheduling.

**Section 3. New Jobs**

Any new job or jobs created by technological or mechanization changes shall be offered to present employees capable of being trained to perform the new or changed job and the Employer will provide such training. During training, the employee will maintain his/her rate. It is understood that the training herein referred to is on the job and not to exceed sixty (60) days. Certain specialized technical jobs may require additional and off-site training.

An employee whose job is eliminated, if any, and who cannot be placed in a job of equal grade shall receive **saved grade** until such time as that employee fails to bid or apply for a position in the employee's former wage level.

The obligation hereinabove set forth shall not be construed to, in any way, abridge the right of the Employer to make such changes.

**ARTICLE 5  
PROHIBITION OF UNILATERAL ACTION**

The Employer will not take any actions affecting wages, hours and other terms and conditions of employment as defined in Section 8(d) of the National Labor Relations Act which violate the terms of this Agreement or are otherwise inconsistent with its obligations under law.

(The preceding Article, Article 5, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 6  
NO LAYOFFS OR REDUCTION IN FORCE**

(1) Each employee who is employed in the regular work force as of the date of the Award of Arbitrator James J. Healy, September 15, 1978, shall be protected henceforth against any involuntary layoff or force reduction.

It is the intent of this provision to provide security to each such employee during his or her work lifetime.

Members of the regular work force, as defined in Article 7 of the Agreement, include full-time regulars, part-time employees assigned to regular schedules and part-time employees assigned to flexible schedules.

(2) Employees who become members of the regular work force after the date of this Award, September 15, 1978, shall be provided the same protection afforded under (1) above on completion of six years of continuous service and having worked in at least 20 pay periods during each of the six years.

(3) With respect to employees hired into the regular work force after the date of this Award and who have not acquired the protection provided under (2) above, the Employer shall have the right to effect layoffs for lack of work or for other legitimate reasons. This right may be exercised in lieu of reassigning employees under the provisions of Article 12, except as such right may be modified by agreement. Should the exercise of the Employer's right to lay off employees require the application of the provisions of Chapter 35

of Title 5, United States Code, employees covered by that Chapter with less than three years of continuous civilian federal service will be treated as "career conditional" employees.

The Employer's right as established in this Section shall be effective July 20, 1979.

The following terms as to the employees' and Employer's rights and the rules and procedures to be followed in the implementation of Article 6 are a part of the September 15, 1978 Final Resolution and shall be final and binding upon the parties:

**A. Coverage**

**1. Employees protected against any involuntary layoff or force reduction.**

Those employees who occupy full-time, part-time regular or part-time flexible positions in the regular work force (as defined in Article 7) on September 15, 1978, are protected against layoff and reduction in force during any period of employment in the regular work force with the United States Postal Service or successor organization in his or her lifetime. Such employees are referred to as "protected employees."

Other employees achieve protected status under the provisions of A.3 below.

**2. Employees subject to involuntary layoff or force reduction.**

Except as provided in A.1 and A.3, all employees who enter the regular work force, whether by hire, transfer, demotion, reassignment, reinstatement, and reemployment on or after September 16, 1978, are subject to layoff or force reduction and are referred to as "non-protected employees."

**3. Non-protected employees achieving protected status.**

(a) A non-protected employee achieves protected status upon completion of six years of continuous service in their regular work force. The service requirement is computed from the first day of the pay period in which the employee enters the regular work force. To receive credit for the year, the employee must work at least one hour or receive a call-in guarantee in lieu of work in at least 20 of the 26 pay periods during that anniversary year.

Absence from actual duty for any of the following reasons will be considered as "work" solely for the purposes of this requirement:

- (1) To the extent required by law, court leave, time spent in military service covered by Chapter 43 of Title 38, or time spent on continuation of pay, leave without pay or on OWCP rolls because of compensable injury on duty.
- (2) Time spent on paid annual leave or sick leave, as provided for in Article 10 of the Agreement.
- (3) Leave without pay for performing Union business as provided for in Article 24 of the Agreement.

All other unpaid leave and periods of suspension or time spent in layoff or RIF status will not be considered work. Failure to meet the 20 pay period requirement in any given anniversary year means the employee must begin a new six year continuous service period to achieve protected status.

- (b) Temporary details outside of the regular work force in which the employee's position of record remains in the regular work force count toward fulfilling the 20 pay periods of work requirement per year.
- (c) If a non-protected employee leaves the regular work force for a position outside the Postal Service and remains there more than 30 calendar days, upon return the employee begins a new service period for purposes of attaining six years continuous service.
- (d) If a non-protected employee leaves the regular work force and returns within two years from a position within the Postal Service the employee will receive credit for previously completed full anniversary years, for purposes of attaining the six years continuous service.

**B. Preconditions for Implementation of Layoff and Reduction in Force.**

## Article 6

1. The affected Union(s) shall be notified at the Regional level no less than 90 days in advance of any layoff or reduction in force that an excess of employees exists or will exist at an installation and that a layoff and reduction in force may be necessary. The Employer will explain to the Union(s) the basis for its conclusion that legitimate business reasons require the excessing and possible separation of employees.
2. No employee shall be reassigned under this Article or laid off or reduced in force unless and until that employee has been notified at least 60 days in advance that he or she may be affected by one or the other of these actions.
3. The maximum number of excess employees within an installation shall be determined by seniority unit within each category of employees (full-time, part-time regular, part-time flexible). This number determined by the Employer will be given to the Union(s) at the time of the 90-day notice.
4. Before implementation of reassignment under this Article or, if necessary, layoff and reduction in force of excess employees within the installation, the Employer will, to the fullest extent possible, separate all casuals within the craft and minimize the amount of overtime work and part-time flexible hours in the positions or group of positions covered by the seniority unit as defined in this Agreement or as agreed to by the parties. In addition, the Employer shall solicit volunteers from among employees in the same craft within the installation to terminate their employment with the Employer. Employees who elect to terminate their employment will receive a lump sum severance payment in the amount provided by Part 435 of the Employee and Labor Relations Manual, will receive benefit coverage to the extent provided by such Manual, and, if eligible, will be given the early retirement benefits provided by Section 8336(d)(2) of Title 5, United States Code and the regulations implementing that statute.
5. No less than 20 days prior to effecting a layoff, the Employer will post a list of all vacancies in other seniority units and crafts at the same or lower level which exist within the installation and within the commuting area of the losing installation. Employees in an affected seniority unit may, within 10 days after the posting, request a reassignment under this Article to a posted vacancy. Qualified employees will be assigned to such vacancies on the basis of seniority. If a senior non-preference eligible employee within the seniority unit indicates no interest in available reassignment, then such employee becomes exposed to layoff. A preference eligible employee within the seniority unit shall be required to accept such a reassignment to a vacancy in the same level at the installation, or, if none exists at the installation, to a vacancy in the same level at an installation within the commuting area of the losing installation.

If the reassignment is to a different craft, the employee's seniority in the new craft shall be established in accordance with the applicable seniority provisions of the new craft.

### C. Layoff and Reduction in Force

1. **Definition.** The term "layoff" as used herein refers to the separation of non-protected, non-preference eligible employees in the regular work force because of lack of work or other legitimate, non-disciplinary reasons. The term "reduction in force" as used herein refers to the separation or reduction in the grade of a non-protected veterans' preference eligible in the regular work force because of lack of work or other legitimate non-disciplinary reasons.
2. **Order of layoff.** If an excess of employees exists at an installation after satisfaction of the preconditions set forth in (B) above, the Employer may lay off employees within their respective seniority units as defined in the Agreement.
3. **Seniority units for purposes of layoff.** Seniority units within the categories of full-time regular, part-time regular, and part-time flexible, will consist of all non-protected persons at a given level within an established craft at an installation unless the parties agree otherwise. It is the intent to provide the broadest possible unit consistent with the equities of senior non-protected employees and with the efficient operation of the installation.
4. **Union representation.** Chief stewards and union stewards whose responsibilities bear a direct relationship to the effective and efficient representation of bargaining unit employees shall be placed at the top of the seniority unit roster in the order of their relative craft seniority for the purposes of layoff, reduction in force, and recall.
5. **Reduction in force.** If an excess of employees exists at an installation after satisfaction of the preconditions set forth in (B) above and after the layoff procedure has been applied, the Employer may implement a reduction in force as defined above. Such reduction will be conducted in accordance with statutory and regulatory requirements that prevail at the time the force reduction is effected. Should applicable law and regulations require that other non-protected, non-preference eligible employees from other seniority units be laid off prior to reduction in force, such employees will be laid off in inverse order of their craft seniority in the seniority unit.

In determining competitive levels and competitive areas applicable in a force reduction, the Employer will submit its proposal to the Union(s) at least 30 days prior to the reduction. The Union(s) will be afforded a full opportunity to make suggested revisions in the proposal. However, the Employer, having the primary responsibility for compliance with the statute and regulations, reserves the right to make the final decision with respect to competitive levels and competitive areas. In making its decision with respect to competitive levels and competitive areas the Employer shall give no greater retention security to preference eligibles than to non-preference eligibles except as may be required by law.

**D. Recall Rights**

1. Employees who are laid off or reduced in force shall be placed on recall lists within their seniority units and shall be entitled to remain on such lists for two years. Such employees shall keep the Employer informed of their current address. Employees on the lists shall be notified in order of craft seniority within the seniority unit of all vacant assignments in the same category and level from which they were laid off or reduced in force. Preference eligibles will be accorded no recall rights greater than non-preference eligibles except as required by law. Notice of vacant assignments shall be given by certified mail, return receipt requested, and a copy of such notice shall be furnished to the local union president. An employee so notified must acknowledge receipt of the notice and advise the Employer of his or her intentions within 5 days after receipt of the notice. If the employee accepts the position offered he or she must report for work within 2 weeks after receipt of notice. If the employee fails to reply to the notice within 5 days after the notice is received or delivery cannot be accomplished, the Employer shall offer the vacancy to the next employee on the list. If an employee declines the offer of a vacant assignment in his or her seniority unit or does not have a satisfactory reason for failure to reply to a notice, the employee shall be removed from the recall list.
2. An employee reassigned from a losing installation pursuant to B.5 above and who has retreat rights shall be entitled under this Article to exercise those retreat rights before a vacancy is offered to an employee on the recall list who is junior to the reassigned employee in craft seniority.

**E. Protective Benefits**

1. **Severance pay.** Employees who are separated because of a layoff or reduction in force shall be entitled to severance pay in accordance with Part 435 of the Employee and Labor Relations Manual.
2. **Health and Life Insurance Coverage.** Employees who are separated because of a layoff or a reduction in force shall be entitled to the health insurance and life insurance coverage and to the conversion rights provided for in the Employee and Labor Relations Manual.

**F. Union Representation Rights**

1. The interpretation and application of the provisions of this Award shall be grievable under Article 15. Any such grievance may be introduced at the Regional level and shall be subject to priority arbitration.
2. The Employer shall provide to the affected Union a quarterly report on all reassignments, layoff and reductions in force made under this Article.
3. Preference eligibles are not deprived of whatever rights of appeal such employees may have under applicable laws and regulations. However, if an employee exercises these appeal rights, the employee thereby waives access to any procedure under this agreement beyond Step 3 of the grievance-arbitration procedure.

**G. Intent**

The Employer shall not lay off, reduce in force, or take any other action against a non-protected employee solely to prevent the attainment of that employee of protection status.

## ARTICLE 7 EMPLOYEE CLASSIFICATIONS

**Section 1. Definition and Use**

- A. Regular Work Force.** The regular work force shall be comprised of two categories of employees which are as follows:
  1. **Full-Time.** Employees in this category shall be hired pursuant to such procedures as the Employer may establish and shall be assigned to regular schedules consisting of five (5) eight (8) hour days in a service week.
  2. **Part-Time.** Employees in this category shall be hired pursuant to such procedures as the Employer may establish and shall be assigned to regular schedules of less than forty (40) hours in a service week, or shall be available to work flexible hours as assigned by the Employer during the course of a service week.

## Article 7.2

### B. Supplemental Work Force.

1. The supplemental work force shall be comprised of casual employees. Casual employees are those who may be utilized as a limited term supplemental work force, but may not be employed in lieu of full or part-time employees.
2. During the course of a service week, the Employer will make every effort to insure that qualified and available part-time flexible employees are utilized at the straight-time rate prior to assigning such work to casuals.
3. **Starting in the fiscal year commencing September 16, 1995, the number of casuals who may be employed in any accounting period, other than accounting periods 3 and 4, shall not exceed 6.6% of the total number of career employees covered by this Agreement and shall not exceed on average 5.6% of the total number of career employees covered by this Agreement during a fiscal year, exclusive of accounting periods 3 and 4.**
4. Casuals are limited to two (2) ninety (90) day terms of casual employment in a calendar year. In addition to such employment, casuals may be reemployed during the Christmas period for not more than twenty-one (21) days.

### C. Transitional Work Force

1. The transitional work force shall be comprised of noncareer, bargaining unit employees utilized to fill vacated assignments as follows:
  - a. Transitional employees may be used to cover duty assignments which are due to be eliminated by automation and residual vacancies withheld pursuant to Article 12.
  - b. Transitional employees may be used to replace part-time attrition. Over the course of a pay period, the Employer will make a reasonable effort to ensure that qualified and available part-time flexible employees are utilized at the straight-time rate prior to assigning such work to transitional employees working in the same work location and on the same tour.
2. Transitional employees shall be hired pursuant to such procedures as the Employer may establish. They will be hired for a term not to exceed **360** calendar days for each appointment. Such employees have no daily or weekly work hour guarantee, **except as provided for in Article 8.8.D.** Transitional employees will have a break in service of at least **5** days between appointments.
3. The use of transitional employees will be phased out as the deployed automated equipment becomes operationally proficient.

## Section 2. Employment and Work Assignments

A. Normally, work in different crafts, occupational groups or levels will not be combined into one job. However, to provide maximum full-time employment and provide necessary flexibility, management may establish full-time schedule assignments by including work within different crafts or occupational groups after the following sequential actions have been taken:

1. All available work within each separate craft by tour has been combined.
2. Work of different crafts in the same wage level by tour has been combined.

The appropriate representatives of the affected Unions will be informed in advance of the reasons for establishing the combination full-time assignments within different crafts in accordance with this Article.

B. In the event of insufficient work on any particular day or days in a full-time or part-time employee's own scheduled assignment, management may assign the employee to any available work in the same wage level for which the employee is qualified, consistent with the employee's knowledge and experience, in order to maintain the number of work hours of the employee's basic work schedule.

C. During exceptionally heavy workload periods for one occupational group, employees in an occupational group experiencing a light workload period may be assigned to work in the same wage level, commensurate with their capabilities, to the heavy workload area for such time as management determines necessary.

[see Memo, page 313 ]

## Section 3. Employee Complements

A. The Employer shall staff all postal installations which have 200 or more man years of employment in the regular work force as of the date of this Agreement as follows:

1. With respect to the combined bargaining units represented by the APWU, as set forth in Article 1—80% full-time employees.

B. The Employer shall maximize the number of full-time employees and minimize the number of part-time employees who have no fixed work schedules in all postal installations; however, nothing in this paragraph B shall detract from the USPS' ability to use the awarded full-time/part-time ratio as provided for in paragraph 3.A. above.

C. A part-time flexible employee working eight (8) hours within ten (10), on the same five (5) days each week and the same assignment over a six month period will demonstrate the need for converting the assignment to a full-time position.

[see Memos, pages 312, 313, 314]

**ARTICLE 8  
HOURS OF WORK**

**Section 1. Work Week**

The work week for full-time regulars shall be forty (40) hours per week, eight (8) hours per day within ten (10) consecutive hours, provided, however, that in all offices with more than 100 full-time employees in the bargaining units the normal work week for full-time regular employees will be forty hours per week, eight hours per day within nine (9) consecutive hours. Shorter work weeks will, however, exist as needed for part-time regulars.

[see Memo, page 312]

**Section 2. Work Schedules**

A. The employee's service week shall be a calendar week beginning at 12:01 a.m. Saturday and ending at 12 midnight the following Friday.

B. The employee's service day is the calendar day on which the majority of work is scheduled. Where the work schedule is distributed evenly over two calendar days, the service day is the calendar day on which such work schedule begins.

C. The employee's normal work week is five (5) service days, each consisting of eight (8) hours, within ten (10) consecutive hours, except as provided in Section 1 of this Article. As far as practicable the five days shall be consecutive days within the service week.

**Section 3. Exceptions**

The above shall not apply to part-time employees and transitional employees.

Part-time employees will be scheduled in accordance with the above rules, except they may be scheduled for less than eight (8) hours per service day and less than forty (40) hours per normal work week.

Transitional employees will be scheduled in accordance with Section 2, A and B, of this Article.

**Section 4. Overtime Work**

A. Overtime pay is to be paid at the rate of one and one-half (1 ½) times the base hourly straight-time rate.

B. Overtime shall be paid to employees for work performed only after eight (8) hours on duty in any one service day or forty (40) hours in any one service week. Nothing in this Section shall be construed by the parties or any reviewing authority to deny the payment of overtime to employees for time worked outside of their regularly scheduled work week at the request of the Employer.

C. Penalty overtime pay is to be paid at the rate of two (2) times the base hourly straight-time rate. Penalty overtime pay will not be paid for any hours worked in the month of December.

D. Penalty overtime pay will be paid to full-time regular employees for any overtime work in contravention of the restrictions in Section 5.F.

E. Excluding December, part-time flexible employees will receive penalty overtime pay for all work in excess of ten (10) hours in a service day or fifty-six (56) hours in a service week.

F. Wherever two or more overtime or premium rates may appear applicable to the same hour or hours worked by an employee, there shall be no pyramiding or adding together of such overtime or premium rates and only the higher of the employee's applicable rates shall apply.

G. Overtime Work Transitional Employees

### Article 8.3

Transitional employees shall be paid overtime for work performed in excess of forty (40) work hours in any one service week. Overtime pay for transitional employees is to be paid at the rate of one and one-half (1 ½) times the basic hourly straight-time rate.

When an opportunity exists for overtime for qualified and available full-time employees, doing similar work in the work location where the employees regularly work, prior to utilizing a transitional employee in excess of eight (8) work hours in a service day, such qualified and available full-time employees on the appropriate Overtime Desired List will be selected to perform such work in order of their seniority on a rotating basis.

#### Section 5. Overtime Assignments

When needed, overtime work for regular full-time employees shall be scheduled among qualified employees doing similar work in the work location where the employees regularly work in accordance with the following:

- A. Two weeks prior to the start of each calendar quarter, full-time regular employees desiring to work overtime during that quarter shall place their names on an "Overtime Desired" list.
- B. Lists will be established by craft, section, or tour in accordance with Article 30, Local Implementation.
- C. 1.a. When during the quarter the need for overtime arises, employees with the necessary skills having listed their names will be selected in order of their seniority on a rotating basis.
  - b. Those absent or on leave shall be passed over.
- D. If the voluntary "Overtime Desired" list does not provide sufficient qualified people, qualified full-time regular employees not on the list may be required to work overtime on a rotating basis with the first opportunity assigned to the junior employee.
- E. Exceptions to C and D above if requested by the employee, may be approved by local management in exceptional cases based on equity (e.g., anniversaries, birthdays, illness, deaths).
- F. Excluding December, no full-time regular employee will be required to work overtime on more than four (4) of the employee's five (5) scheduled days in a service week or work over ten (10) hours on a regularly scheduled day, over eight (8) hours on a non-scheduled day, or over six (6) days in a service week.
- G. Full-time employees not on the "Overtime Desired" list may be required to work overtime only if all available employees on the "Overtime Desired" list have worked up to twelve (12) hours in a day or sixty (60) hours in a service week. Employees on the "Overtime Desired" list:
  1. may be required to work up to twelve (12) hours in a day and sixty (60) hours in a service week (subject to payment of penalty overtime pay set forth in Section 4.D for contravention of Section 5.F); and
  2. excluding December, shall be limited to no more than twelve (12) hours of work in a day and no more than sixty (60) hours of work in a service week.

However, the Employer is not required to utilize employees on the "Overtime Desired" list at the penalty overtime rate if qualified employees on the "Overtime Desired" list who are not yet entitled to penalty overtime are available for the overtime assignment.

[see Memo, page 314]

#### Section 6. Sunday Premium Payment

Each employee whose regular work schedule includes a period of service, any part of which is within the period commencing at midnight Saturday and ending at midnight Sunday, shall be paid extra compensation at the rate of 25 percent of the employee's base hourly rate of compensation for each hour of work performed during that period of service. An employee's regularly scheduled reporting time shall not be changed on Saturday or Sunday solely to avoid the payment of Sunday premium payment.

#### Section 7. Night Shift Differential

**A. Effective for the period September 30, 1995, through November 21, 1997, for time worked between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m., career employees shall be paid additional compensation at the applicable flat dollar amount at each pay grade and step in accordance with Table 2 attached hereto.**

**Effective November 22, 1997, for time worked between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m., career employees shall be paid additional compensation at the applicable flat dollar amount at each pay grade and step in accordance with Table 3 attached hereto.**

As soon as administratively practicable, career employees on the payroll as of November 21, 1995, shall be paid a one-time cash payment equal to twelve cents (\$.12) times the number of hours for which each was paid a night shift differential premium during the thirteen (13) accounting periods ending September 15, 1995.

**B.** Effective for the period July 6, 1996, through November 21, 1997, for time worked between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m., transitional employees shall be paid additional compensation at the applicable flat dollar amount at each pay grade in accordance with Appendix B, page 305 attached hereto.

Effective November 22, 1997, for time worked between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m., transitional employees shall be paid additional compensation at the applicable flat dollar amount at each pay grade in accordance with Appendix B, page 305 attached hereto.

As soon as administratively practicable, transitional employees on the payroll as of June 7, 1996, shall be paid a one-time cash payment equal to twelve cents (\$.12) times the number of hours for which each was paid a night shift differential premium during the thirteen (13) accounting periods ending May 24, 1996.

**Section 8. Guarantees**

A. An employee called in outside the employee's regular work schedule shall be guaranteed a minimum of four (4) consecutive hours of work or pay in lieu thereof where less than four (4) hours of work is available. Such guaranteed minimum shall not apply to an employee called in who continues working on into the employee's regularly scheduled shift.

B. When a full-time regular employee is called in on the employee's non-scheduled day, the employee will be guaranteed eight hours work or pay in lieu thereof.

C. The Employer will guarantee all employees at least four (4) hours work or pay on any day they are requested or scheduled to work in a post office or facility with 200 or more man years of employment per year. All employees at other post offices and facilities will be guaranteed two (2) hours work or pay when requested or scheduled to work.

[see Memo, page 313]

**D.** Effective June 7, 1996, any transitional employee who is scheduled to work and who reports shall be guaranteed two (2) hours of work or pay. Such work or pay shall not be guaranteed if such employees are directed not to report ahead of the time they were scheduled to report to work.

**Section 9. Wash-Up Time**

Installation heads shall grant reasonable wash-up time to those employees who perform dirty work or work with toxic materials. The amount of wash-up time granted each employee shall be subject to the grievance procedure.

(The preceding paragraph, Article 8.9, shall apply to transitional employees.)

**ARTICLE 9  
SALARIES AND WAGES**

**Section 1. Basic Annual Salary**

For those grades and steps in effect during the term of the 1990 Agreement, the basic annual salary schedules, with proportional application to hourly rate employees, for those employees covered under the terms and conditions of this Agreement shall be increased as follows:

Effective **November 25, 1995**--the basic annual salary for each grade and step shall be increased by an amount equal to **1.2%** of the base annual salary for the applicable grade and step as set forth in the Postal Service Salary Schedule appended hereto (Table One).

Effective **November 22, 1997**--the basic annual salary for each grade and step shall be increased by an amount equal to **1.2%** of the base annual salary for the applicable grade and step as set forth in the Postal Service Salary Schedule appended hereto (Table One).

**Section 2. Step Progression Schedule**

The step progression for the salary schedule shall be as follows:

**Article 9.2**

	FROM STEP	TO STEP	WAITING PERIOD (IN WEEKS)
For PS Grades 1, 2, and 3	AA	A	96
	A	B	96
	B	C	88
	C	D	88
	D	E	44
	E	F	44
	F	G	44
	G	H	44
	H	I	44
	I	J	44
	J	K	34
	K	L	34
	L	M	26
	M	N	26
	N	O	24

44

	FROM STEP	TO STEP	WAITING PERIOD (IN WEEKS)
For PS Grades 4, 5, 6, and 7	A	B	96
	B	C	96
	C	D	44
	D	E	44
	E	F	44
	F	G	44
	G	H	44
	H	I	44
	I	J	44
	J	K	34
	K	L	34
	L	M	26
	M	N	26
	N	O	24

	FROM STEP	TO STEP	WAITING PERIOD (IN WEEKS)
For PS Grades 8, 9, and 10	C	D	52
	D	E	44
	E	F	44
	F	G	44
	G	H	44
	H	I	44
	I	J	44
	J	K	34
	K	L	34
	L	M	26
	M	N	26

N O 24

**Section 3. One-Time Cash Payments**

**A. Full-Time Employees**

All non-probationary full-time employees covered by this Agreement shall receive one-time cash payments, not to be included in basic pay, as follows:

Effective **October 1, 1995** **2.78% of base annual salary as set forth in the Postal Service Salary Schedule appended hereto (Table One).**

Effective **November 21, 1996** **\$400**

The eligibility requirements for both cash payments will be determined by the terms of Section 3.C.

**B. Hourly Rate Employees**

Non-probationary hourly rate employees, who have been paid for less than 2000 hours during the twenty six pay periods prior to the effective date of the cash payments, i.e., **October 1, 1995 and November 21, 1996** shall receive a payment based on their number of paid hours during that period in accordance with the following schedule:

**(1) For the October 1, 1995 2.78% Cash Payment:**

<u>Number of Paid Hours</u>	<u>Percent of Base Annual Salary</u>
1 and Under 500	<b>0.695%</b>
500 and Under 1000	<b>1.39%</b>
1000 and Under 1500	<b>2.085%</b>
1500 and Over	<b>2.78%</b>

**For purposes of this subparagraph (1) only, the term "Base Annual Salary" shall mean an eligible hourly employee's base hourly rate of pay in the pay period immediately prior to the date of this award (pay period 20-95) times 2000.** This payment does not become a part of the employee's basic pay.

**(2) For the November 21, 1996 \$400 Cash Payment:**

<u>Number of Paid Hours</u>	<u>Percent of Cash Payment</u>
1 and Under 500	25
500 and Under 1000	50
1000 and Under 1500	75
1500 and Over	100

**For purposes of this subparagraph (2) only, the percentage determined as a result of the above computation will be applied to the cash payment to determine the non-probationary hourly rate employee's share of the one-time cash payment.** This payment does not become a part of the employee's basic pay.

**C. Eligibility**

**1. Full-Time Employees**

In order to be eligible to receive **the** one-time cash payments, the employee must be in a full-time regular pay status during the pay period immediately prior to the effective date of the one-time cash payments, i.e., **pay period 20-95 (September 16, 1995 - September 29, 1995) for October 1, 1995 and pay period 23-96 (October 26, 1996 - November 8, 1996) for November 21, 1996.**

**2. Hourly Rate Employees**

In order to be eligible to receive **the** one-time cash payments, an hourly rate employee must be in a pay status during the pay period immediately prior to the effective date of the one-time cash payments, i.e., **pay period 20-95 (September 16, 1995 - September 29, 1995) for October 1, 1995 and pay period 23-96 (October 26, 1996 - November 8, 1996) for November 21, 1996.**

**Section 4. Cost of Living Adjustment**

**A. Definitions**

- "Consumer Price Index" refers to the "National Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers," published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, United States Department of Labor (1967=100) and referred to herein as the "Index."
- "Consumer Price Index Base" refers to the Consumer Price Index for the month of **October 1995** and is referred to herein as the "Base Index."

## Article 9.1

### B. Effective Dates of Adjustment

Each employee covered by this Agreement shall receive cost-of-living adjustments, upward, in accordance with the formula in Section 4.C, below, effective on the following dates:

- the second full pay period after the release of the **January 1996** Index
- the second full pay period after the release of the **July 1996** Index
- the second full pay period after the release of the **January 1997** Index
- the second full pay period after the release of the **July 1997** Index
- the second full pay period after the release of the **January 1998** Index
- the second full pay period after the release of the **July 1998** Index.

C. The **basic** salary schedules provided for in this Agreement shall be increased 1 cent per hour for each full 0.4 of a point increase in the applicable Index above the Base Index. For example, if the increase in the Index from **October 1995** to **January 1996** is 1.2 points, all pay scales for employees covered by this Agreement will be increased by 3 cents per hour. In no event will a decline in the Index below the Base Index result in a decrease in the pay scales provided for in this Agreement.

D. In the event the appropriate Index is not published on or before the beginning of the effective payroll period, any adjustment required will be made effective at the beginning of the second payroll period after publication of the appropriate Index.

E. No adjustment, retroactive or otherwise, shall be made due to any revision which may later be made in the published figures for the Index for any month mentioned in 4.B, above.

F. If during the life of this Agreement, the BLS ceases to make available the CPI-W (1967 = 100), the parties agree to use the CPI-W (1982-84=100) at such time as BLS ceases to make available the CPI-W (1967=100). At the time of change to the CPI-W (1982-84=100), the cost-of-living formula in Section 4.C will be recalculated to provide the same cost-of-living adjustment that would have been granted under the formula using the CPI-W ( 1967 = 100).

## Section 5. Roll-in of Existing COLA

A. Continuation of the **1990** National Agreement Cost-of-living Adjustment

1. **Until the roll-in provided** in Subsection B of this Section, the cost-of-living adjustment of **\$1,789 for Step AA in Grades 1 through 3 and Step A in Grades 4 through 7 and Step C in Grades 8 through 10 and \$1,997 for all other steps**, with proportional application to hourly rate employees, which was provided in the **1990** National Agreement shall be continued as part of the base salary schedule for the duration of this Agreement, and shall be taken into account only in computing base rates, overtime and shift premiums, and in determining call-in pay, leave pay and holiday pay but shall not become a fixed part of the Postal Service Basic Salary Schedule applicable to this Agreement.

B. **COLA Roll-in November 11, 1995**

1. In the first full pay period of **November 1995**, the cost-of-living adjustment of **\$1,789 for Step AA in Grades 1 through 3 and Step A in Grades 4 through 7 and Step C in Grades 8 through 10 and \$1,997 for all other steps**, with proportional application to hourly rate employees, which was provided in the **1990** National Agreement, shall become part of the basic annual salary schedule referred to in Section 1 above.

## Section 6. Application of Salary Rates

The Employer shall continue the current application of salary rates for the duration of this Agreement.

## Section 7. Granting Step Increases

The Employer will continue the program on granting step increases for the duration of this Agreement.

## Section 8. Protected Salary Rates

A. The Employer shall continue the current salary rate protection program for the duration of this Agreement.

B. **Employees who qualify for “saved grade” will receive “saved grade” for an indefinite period of time subject to the conditions contained in Article 4, Section 3, and Article 37.4.C.2.**

**Section 9. Transitional Employee**

**A. Transitional employees on the payroll during the pay period ending July 5, 1996 will be paid an hourly rate of pay in accordance with Appendix B, Table One for the duration of the 1994 National Agreement.**

**B. Employees initially appointed to transitional employee positions on or after July 6, 1996, will be paid an hourly rate of pay in accordance with Appendix B, Tables 2 through 5.**

**TABLE ONE**  
**FULL-TIME REGULAR APWU SALARY SCHEDULE**  
**Effective September 30, 1995 Pay Period 21-95**

**This table does not include the November 11, 1995 COLA Roll-in or the 1.2% basic pay increase effective November 25, 1995**

APWU	RSC	P	and	C	PAY STEP															
					AA	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
<b>1</b>	<b>Basic</b>	19,053	21,117	23,154	25,194	28,227	28,436	28,644	28,852	29,058	29,267	29,474	29,683	29,891	30,096	30,305	30,513			
	<b>Cola</b>	1,789	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997			
	<b>Base</b>	20,842	23,114	25,151	27,191	30,224	30,433	30,641	30,849	31,055	31,264	31,471	31,680	31,888	32,093	32,302	32,510			
<b>2</b>	<b>Basic</b>	19,360	21,461	23,549	25,633	28,729	28,955	29,179	29,403	29,630	29,854	30,079	30,305	30,529	30,756	30,980	31,204			
	<b>Cola</b>	1,789	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997			
	<b>Base</b>	21,149	23,458	25,546	27,630	30,726	30,952	31,176	31,400	31,627	31,851	32,076	32,302	32,526	32,753	32,977	33,201			
<b>3</b>	<b>Basic</b>	19,686	21,829	23,970	26,111	29,273	29,515	29,761	30,000	30,245	30,485	30,731	30,972	31,215	31,458	31,701	31,942			
	<b>Cola</b>	1,789	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997			
	<b>Base</b>	21,475	23,826	25,967	28,108	31,270	31,512	31,758	31,997	32,242	32,482	32,728	32,969	33,212	33,455	33,698	33,939			
<b>4</b>	<b>Basic</b>	22,004	24,430	26,630	29,863	30,125	30,388	30,651	30,911	31,174	31,437	31,701	31,964	32,226	32,488	32,749	32,749			
	<b>Cola</b>	1,789	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997			
	<b>Base</b>	23,793	26,427	28,627	31,860	32,122	32,385	32,648	32,908	33,171	33,434	33,698	33,961	34,223	34,485	34,746	34,746			

<b>5 Basic</b>	23,451	26,059	28,320	30,501	30,783	31,066	31,347	31,630	31,912	32,195	32,478	32,759	33,044	33,324	33,607
<b>Cola</b>	1,789	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997
<b>Base</b>	25,240	28,056	30,317	32,498	32,780	33,063	33,344	33,627	33,909	34,192	34,475	34,756	35,041	35,321	35,604
<b>6 Basic</b>	24,989	27,789	28,955	31,189	31,496	31,803	32,108	32,416	32,722	33,027	33,335	33,642	33,949	34,258	34,564
<b>Cola</b>	1,789	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997
<b>Base</b>	26,778	29,786	30,952	33,186	33,493	33,800	34,105	34,413	34,719	35,024	35,332	35,639	35,946	36,255	36,561
<b>7 Basic</b>	25,574	28,445	29,644	31,935	32,265	32,594	32,925	33,258	33,585	33,917	34,245	34,575	34,907	35,236	35,565
<b>Cola</b>	1,789	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997
<b>Base</b>	27,363	30,442	31,641	33,932	34,262	34,591	34,922	35,255	35,582	35,914	36,242	36,572	36,904	37,233	37,562
<b>8 Basic</b>	30,429	32,733	33,092	33,450	33,807	34,168	34,525	34,885	35,241	35,601	35,959	36,315	36,676	37,031	37,387
<b>Cola</b>	1,789	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997
<b>Base</b>	32,218	34,730	35,089	35,447	35,804	36,165	36,522	36,882	37,238	37,598	37,956	38,312	38,673	39,028	39,384
<b>9 Basic</b>	31,237	33,605	33,994	34,380	34,769	35,153	35,540	35,926	36,315	36,701	37,091	37,477	37,865	38,253	38,641
<b>Cola</b>	1,789	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997
<b>Base</b>	33,026	35,602	35,991	36,377	36,766	37,150	37,537	37,923	38,312	38,698	39,088	39,474	39,862	40,248	40,634
<b>10 Basic</b>	32,086	34,525	34,943	35,359	35,778	36,197	36,613	37,031	37,450	37,866	38,285	38,703	39,120	39,537	39,954
<b>Cola</b>	1,789	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997
<b>Base</b>	33,875	36,522	36,940	37,356	37,775	38,194	38,610	39,028	39,447	39,863	40,282	40,700	41,117	41,534	41,951

**Table Three** **Page One of Three**

**Night Differential Rates Effective September 30, 1995 through November 21, 1997**

**Full-time Regular Night Differential Rates**

GRADE	PAY STEP															
	AA	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1	1.00	1.11	1.21	1.31	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56
2	1.02	1.13	1.23	1.33	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.60
3	1.03	1.15	1.25	1.35	1.50	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.63
4		1.14	1.27	1.38	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.66	1.67
5		1.21	1.35	1.46	1.56	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.70	1.71
6		1.29	1.43	1.49	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.76
7		1.32	1.46	1.52	1.63	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.81
8			1.55	1.67	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.92
9			1.59	1.71	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.98	
10			1.63	1.76	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.98			

**Table Three** **Page Two of Three**  
**Night Differential Rates Effective September 30, 1995 through November 21, 1997**

**Part-time Regular Night Differential Rates**

GRADE	PAY STEP															
	AA	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1	1.00	1.11	1.21	1.31	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56
2	1.02	1.13	1.23	1.33	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.60
3	1.03	1.15	1.25	1.35	1.50	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.63
4		1.14	1.27	1.38	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.66	1.67
5		1.21	1.35	1.46	1.56	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.70	1.71
6		1.29	1.43	1.49	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.76
7		1.32	1.46	1.52	1.63	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.81
8			1.55	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.81	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.88
9			1.59	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.92	1.94
10			1.63	1.76	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.98	2.00

**Table Three**                      **Page Three of Three**

**Night Differential Rates Effective September 30, 1995 through November 21, 1997**

**Part-time Flexible Night Differential Rates**

GRADE	PAY STEP															
	AA	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1	1.04	1.15	1.25	1.36	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.62
2	1.05	1.17	1.27	1.38	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.66
3	1.07	1.19	1.30	1.40	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.69
4		1.19	1.32	1.43	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.72	1.73
5		1.26	1.40	1.51	1.62	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.78
6		1.34	1.49	1.54	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.78	1.79	1.81	1.82
7		1.37	1.52	1.58	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.76	1.78	1.79	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.87
8				1.61	1.73	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.93
9				1.65	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.85	1.87	1.89	1.91	1.93	1.95	1.97	1.99
10				1.69	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.89	1.91	1.93	1.95	1.97	1.99	2.01	2.03	2.05

Table Four

Night Differential Rates Effective November 22, 1997

Full-time Regular Night Differential Rates

GRADE	PAY STEP															
	AA	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1	0.93	1.03	1.12	1.21	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45
2	0.94	1.04	1.14	1.23	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48
3	0.96	1.06	1.15	1.25	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51
4		1.06	1.18	1.27	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.55
5		1.12	1.25	1.35	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58
6		1.19	1.32	1.38	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.63
7		1.22	1.35	1.41	1.51	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67
8				1.43	1.54	1.56	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.72
9				1.47	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.65	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.77
10				1.51	1.62	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.81	1.83

**Table Four**

**Night Differential Rates Effective November 22, 1997  
Part-time Regular Night Differential Rates**

GRADE	PAY STEP															
	AA	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1	0.93	1.03	1.12	1.21	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45
2	0.94	1.04	1.14	1.23	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48
3	0.96	1.06	1.15	1.25	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51
4		1.06	1.18	1.27	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.55
5		1.12	1.25	1.35	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58
6		1.19	1.32	1.38	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.63
7		1.22	1.35	1.41	1.51	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67
8			1.43	1.54	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.72
9			1.47	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.77
10			1.51	1.62	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.81	1.83

Table Four

Night Differential Rates Effective November 22, 1997

Part-time Flexible Night Differential Rates

GRADE	PAY STEP															
	AA	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1	0.96	1.07	1.16	1.25	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.50
2	0.97	1.08	1.18	1.27	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53
3	0.99	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.57
4		1.10	1.22	1.32	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.60
5		1.16	1.29	1.40	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.64
6		1.23	1.37	1.43	1.53	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.69
7		1.26	1.40	1.46	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.72	1.73
8				1.49	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.65	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.79
9				1.52	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.82	1.84
10				1.56	1.69	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.90

**ARTICLE 10  
LEAVE**

**Section 1. Funding**

The Employer shall continue funding the leave program so as to continue the current leave earning level for the duration of this Agreement.

**Section 2. Leave Regulations**

A. The leave regulations in Subchapter 510 of the Employee and Labor Relations Manual, insofar as such regulations establish wages, hours and working conditions of employees covered by this Agreement, shall remain in effect for the life of this Agreement.

B. Career employees will be given preference over noncareer employees when scheduling annual leave. This preference will take into consideration that scheduling is done on a tour-by-tour basis and that employee skills are a determining factor in this decision.

(The preceding paragraph, Article 10.2B, applies to Transitional Employees.)

[see Memos, pages 317-322]

**Section 3. Choice of Vacation Period**

A. It is agreed to establish a nationwide program for vacation planning for employees in the regular work force with emphasis upon the choice vacation period(s) or variations thereof.

B. Care shall be exercised to assure that no employee is required to forfeit any part of such employee's annual leave.

C. The parties agree that the duration of the choice vacation period(s) in all postal installations shall be determined pursuant to local implementation procedures.

D. Annual leave shall be granted as follows:

1. Employees who earn 13 days annual leave per year shall be granted up to ten (10) days of continuous annual leave during the choice period. The number of days of annual leave, not to exceed ten (10), shall be at the option of the employee.
2. Employees who earn 20 or 26 days annual leave per year shall be granted up to fifteen (15) days of continuous annual leave during the choice period. The number of days of annual leave, not to exceed fifteen (15), shall be at the option of the employee.
3. The subject of whether an employee may at the employee's option request two (2) selections during the choice period(s), in units of either 5 or 10 working days, the total not to exceed the ten (10) or fifteen (15) days above, may be determined pursuant to local implementation procedures.
4. The remainder of the employee's annual leave may be granted at other times during the year, as requested by the employee.

E. The vacation period shall start on the first day of the employee's basic work week. Exceptions may be granted by agreement among the employee the Union representative and the Employer.

F. An employee who is called for jury duty during the employee's scheduled choice vacation period or who attends a National State or Regional Convention (Assembly) during the choice vacation period is eligible for another available period provided this does not deprive any other employee of first choice for scheduled vacation.

**Section 4. Vacation Planning**

The following general rules shall be observed in implementing the vacation planning program:

A. The Employer shall, no later than November 1, publicize on bulletin boards and by other appropriate means the beginning date of the new leave year, which shall begin with the first day of the first full pay period of the calendar year.

B. The installation head shall meet with the representatives of the Union to review local service needs as soon after January 1 as practical. The installation head shall then:

1. Determine the amount of annual leave accrued to each employee's credit including that for the current year and the amount he/she expects to take in the current year.
2. Determine a final date for submission of applications for vacation period(s) of the employee's choice during the choice vacation period(s).

3. Provide official notice to each employee of the vacation schedule approved for each employee.

C. A procedure in each office for submission of applications for annual leave for periods other than the choice period may be established pursuant to the implementation procedure above.

D. All advance commitments for granting annual leave must be honored except in serious emergency situations.

**Section 5. Sick Leave**

The Employer agrees to continue the administration of the present sick leave program which shall include the following specific items:

A. Credit employees with sick leave as earned.

B. Charge to annual leave or leave without pay (at employee's option) approved absence for which employee has insufficient sick leave.

C. Employee becoming ill while on annual leave may have leave charged to sick leave upon request.

D. For periods of absence of three (3) days or less, a supervisor may accept an employee's certification as reason for an absence.

[see Memo, page 322]

**Section 6. Minimum Charge for Leave**

The minimum unit charged for sick leave and annual leave for regular work force employees as defined in Article 7, Section 1A, is one hundredth of an hour (.01 hour).

Employees may utilize annual and sick leave in conjunction with leave without pay, subject to the approval of the leave in accordance with normal leave approval procedures. The Employer is not obligated to approve such leave for the last hour of the employee's scheduled workday prior to and/or the first hour of the employee's scheduled workday after a holiday.

(Additional leave provisions regarding Transitional Employees can be found in Appendix A)

[see Memos, pages 319-321]

**ARTICLE 11  
HOLIDAYS**

**Section 1. Holidays Observed**

The following ten (10) days shall be considered holidays for full-time and part-time regular scheduled employees hereinafter referred to in this Article as "employees":

- New Year's Day
- Martin Luther King, Jr.'s Birthday
- Washington's Birthday
- Memorial Day
- Independence Day
- Labor Day
- Columbus Day
- Veterans' Day
- Thanksgiving Day
- Christmas Day

**Section 2. Eligibility**

To be eligible for holiday pay, an employee must be in a pay status the last hour of the employee's scheduled workday prior to or the first hour of the employee's scheduled workday after the holiday.

**Section 3. Payment**

A. An employee shall receive holiday pay at the employee's base hourly straight time rate for a number of hours equal to the employee's regular daily working schedule, not to exceed eight (8) hours.

B. Holiday pay is in lieu of other paid leave to which an employee might otherwise be entitled on the employee's holiday.

## Article 11.2

### Section 4. Holiday Work

A. An employee required to work on a holiday other than Christmas shall be paid the base hourly straight time rate for each hour worked up to eight (8) hours in addition to the holiday pay to which the employee is entitled as above described.

B. An employee required to work on Christmas shall be paid one and one-half (1 ½) times the base hourly straight time rate for each hour worked in addition to the holiday pay to which the employee is entitled as above described.

### Section 5. Holiday on Non-Work Day

A. When a holiday falls on Sunday, the following Monday will be observed as the holiday. When a holiday falls on Saturday, the preceding Friday shall be observed as the holiday.

B. When an employee's scheduled non-work day falls on a day observed as a holiday, the employee's scheduled workday preceding the holiday shall be designated as that employee's holiday.

### Section 6. Holiday Schedule

A. The Employer will determine the number and categories of employees needed for holiday work and a schedule shall be posted as of the Tuesday preceding the service week in which the holiday falls.

B. As many full-time and part-time regular schedule employees as can be spared will be excused from duty on a holiday or day designated as their holiday. Such employees will not be required to work on a holiday or day designated as their holiday unless all casuals and part-time flexibles are utilized to the maximum extent possible even if the payment of overtime is required, and unless all full-time and part-time 26 regulars with the needed skills who wish to work on the holiday have been afforded an opportunity to do so.

C. An employee scheduled to work on a holiday who does not work shall not receive holiday pay, unless such absence is based on an extreme emergency situation and is excused by the Employer.

D. Transitional Employee

Transitional employees will be scheduled for work on a holiday or designated holiday after all full-time volunteers are scheduled to work on their holiday or designated holiday. They will be scheduled, to the extent possible, prior to any full-time volunteers or nonvolunteers being scheduled to work a nonscheduled day or any full-time nonvolunteers being required to work their holiday or designated holiday. If the parties have locally negotiated a pecking order that would schedule full-time volunteers on a nonscheduled day, the Local Memorandum of Understanding will apply.

### Section 7. Holiday Part-Time Employee

A part-time flexible schedule employee shall not receive holiday pay as such. The employee shall be compensated for the ten (10) holidays by basing the employee's regular straight time hourly rate on the employee's annual rate divided by 2,000 hours. For work performed on December 25 a part-time flexible schedule employee shall be paid in addition to the employee's regular straight time hourly rate, one-half (1/2) times the employee's regular straight time hourly rate for each hour worked up to eight (8) hours.

**ARTICLE 12  
PRINCIPLES OF SENIORITY, POSTING AND  
REASSIGNMENTS**

**Section 1. Probationary Period**

A. The probationary period for a new employee shall be ninety (90) calendar days. The Employer shall have the right to separate from its employ any probationary employee at any time during the probationary period and these probationary employees shall not be permitted access to the grievance procedure in relation thereto. If the Employer intends to separate an employee during the probationary period for scheme failure, the employee shall be given at least seven (7) days advance notice of such intent to separate the employee. If the employee qualifies on the scheme within the notice period, the employee will not be separated for prior scheme failure.

B. The parties recognize that the failure of the Employer to discover a falsification by an employee in the employment application prior to the expiration of the probationary period shall not bar the use of such falsification as a reason for discharge.

C. When an employee completes the probationary period, seniority will be computed in accordance with this Agreement as of the initial day of full-time or part-time employment.

D. When an employee who is separated from the Postal Service for any reason is re-hired, the employee shall serve a new probationary period. If the separation was due to disability, the employee's seniority shall be established in accordance with Section 2, if applicable.

**Section 2. Principles of Seniority**

A. Except as specifically provided in this Article, the principles of seniority are established in the craft Articles of this Agreement.

B. An employee who left the bargaining unit on or after **November 20, 1994**, and returns to the same craft **and installation**:

1. will begin a new period of seniority if the employee returns from a position outside the Postal Service; or
2. will begin a new period of seniority if the employee returns from a non-bargaining unit position within the Postal Service, unless the employee returns within 1 year from the date the employee left the unit.

C. An employee who left the bargaining unit before **July 21, 1973**, and returns to the same craft shall have seniority as specified in the 1971-1973 National Agreement.

D. An employee who left the bargaining unit during the period from **July 21, 1973**, to **November 19, 1994**, and returns to the same craft has seniority as provided in the 1990-1994 National Agreement.

E. Except as provided in the Motor Vehicle craft, an employee who left the craft and/or installation and returns to the same craft and/or installation will begin a new period of seniority unless the employee returns within 1 year from the date the employee left the craft and/or installation.

F. The seniority for employees returning, within one year, under B.2. above shall be established after reassignment as the seniority the employee had when he/she left minus seniority credit for service outside the bargaining unit, craft and/or installation.

**Section 3. Principles of Posting**

A. To insure a more efficient and stable work force, an employee may be designated a successful bidder no more than five (5) times during the duration of this Agreement unless such bid:

1. is to a job in a higher wage level;
2. is due to elimination or reposting of the employee's duty assignment; or
3. enables an employee to become assigned to a station closer to the employee's place of residence.

B. Specific provisions for posting for each craft are contained in the craft posting provisions of this Agreement.

**Section 4. Principles of Reassignments**

## Article 12.6.B

A. A primary principle in effecting reassignments will be that dislocation and inconvenience to employees in the regular work force shall be kept to a minimum, consistent with the needs of the service. Reassignments will be made in accordance with this Section and the provisions of Section 5 below.

B. When a major relocation of employees is planned in major metropolitan areas or due to the implementation of national postal mail networks, the Employer will apply this Article in the development of the relocation and reassignment plan. At least 90 days in advance of implementation of such plan, the Employer will meet with the Union at the national level to fully advise the Union how it intends to implement the plan. If the Union believes such plan violates the National Agreement, the matter may be grieved.

Such plan shall include a meeting at the regional level in advance (as much as six months whenever possible) of the reassignments anticipated. The Employer will advise the Union based on the best estimates available at the time of the anticipated impact; the numbers of employees affected by craft; the locations to which they will be reassigned; and, in the case of a new installation, the anticipated complement by tour and craft. The Union at the Regional Level will be periodically updated by the Employer should any of the information change due to more current data being available.

C. When employees are excessed out of their installation, the Union at the national level may request a comparative work hour report of the losing installation 60 days after the excessing of such employees.

If a review of the report does not substantiate that business conditions warranted the action taken, such employees shall have their retreat rights activated. If the retreat right is denied, the employees have the right to the grievance-arbitration procedure.

D. In order to minimize the impact on employees in the regular work force, the Employer agrees to separate, to the extent possible, casual employees working in the affected craft and installation prior to excessing any regular employee in that craft out of the installation. The junior full-time employee who is being excessed has the option of reverting to part-time flexible status in his/her craft, or of being reassigned to the gaining installation.

## Section 5. Reassignments

### A. Basic Principles and Reassignments

When it is proposed to:

1. Discontinue an independent installation;
2. Consolidate an independent installation (i.e., discontinue the independent identity of an installation by making it part of another and continuing independent installation);
3. Transfer a classified station or classified branch to the jurisdiction of another installation or make an independent installation;
4. Reassign within an installation employees excess to the needs of a section of that installation;
5. Reduce the number of regular work force employees of an installation other than by attrition;
6. Centralized mail processing and/or delivery installation (Clerk Craft only);
7. Reassignment--motor vehicles;
8. Reassignment--part-time flexibles in excess of quota; such actions shall be subject to the following principles and requirements.

### B. Principles and Requirements

1. Dislocation and inconvenience to full-time and part-time flexible employees shall be kept to the minimum consistent with the needs of the service.
2. The **Vice-President, Area Operations** shall give full consideration to withholding sufficient full-time and part-time flexible positions within the area for full-time and part-time flexible employees who may be involuntarily reassigned. **When positions are withheld, local management will periodically review the continuing need for withholding such positions and discuss with the union the results of such review.**
3. No employee shall be allowed to displace, or "bump" another employee, properly holding a position or duty assignment.
4. **The Union** shall be notified in advance (as much as six (6) months whenever possible), such notification to be at the regional level, except under A.4 above, which shall be at the local level.

5. Full-time and part-time flexible employees involuntarily detailed or reassigned from one installation to another shall be given not less than 60 days advance notice, if possible, and shall receive moving, mileage, per diem and reimbursement for movement of household goods as appropriate if legally payable will be governed by the standardized Government travel regulations as set forth in Methods Handbook F- 10, " Travel."
6. Any employee volunteering to accept reassignment to another craft or occupational group, another branch of the Postal Service, or another installation shall start a new period of seniority beginning with such assignment, except as provided herein.
7. Whenever changes in mail handling patterns are undertaken in an area including one or more postal installations with resultant successive reassignments of clerks from those installations to one or more central installations, the reassignment of clerks shall be treated as details for the first 180 days in order to prevent inequities in the seniority lists at the gaining installations. The 180 days is computed from the date of the first detail of a clerk to the central, consolidated or new installation in that specific planning program. If a tie develops in establishing the merged seniority roster at the gaining installation, it shall be broken by total continuous service in the regular work force in the same craft.
8. In determining seniority of special delivery messengers who received career status under Civil Service Regulation 3.101, that period of continuous service as a special delivery messenger prior to attaining career status shall be included.
9. Whenever in this Agreement provision is made for reassignments, it is understood that any full-time or part-time flexible employee reassigned must meet the qualification requirements of the position to which reassigned.
10. Whenever the provisions of the Section establishing seniority are inconsistent with the provisions of the Craft Articles of this Agreement, the provisions of the Craft Articles shall prevail.
11. It is understood that any employee entitled hereunder to a specific placement may exercise such entitlement only if no other employee has a superior claim hereunder to the same position.
12. Surplus/excess U.S. Postal Service Employees-- Surplus/excess U.S. Postal Service employees from non-mail processing and non-mail delivery installations, regional offices, the U.S. Postal Service Headquarters or from other Federal departments or agencies shall be placed at the foot of the part-time flexible roll and begin a new period of seniority effective the date of reassignment. **Except as provided in Article 12.2, surplus/excess U.S. Postal Service employees from an APWU bargaining unit in any such facility shall begin a new period of seniority but will retain their full-time or part-time status.**

### C. Special Provisions on Reassignments

In addition to the general principles and requirements above specified, the following specific provisions are applicable:

#### 1. Discontinuance of an Independent Installation

- a. When an independent installation is discontinued, all full-time and part-time flexible employees shall, to the maximum extent possible, be involuntarily reassigned to continuing postal positions in accordance with the following:
- b. Involuntary reassignment of full-time employees with their seniority for duty assignments to vacancies in the same or lower level in the same craft or occupational group in installations within 100 miles of the discontinued installation, or in more distant installations, if after consultation with the Union, it is determined that it is necessary. The Postal Service will designate such installations for the reassignment of excess full-time employees. When two or more such vacancies are simultaneously available, first choice of duty assignment shall go to the senior employee entitled by displacement from a discontinued installation to such placement.
- c. Involuntary reassignment of full-time employees for whom consultation did not provide for placement under C. 1.b above in other crafts or occupational groups in which they meet minimum qualifications at the same or lower level with permanent seniority for duty assignments under (1) and (2) below, whichever is lesser:
  - (1) One day junior to the seniority of the junior full-time employee in the same level and craft or occupation in the installation to which assigned, or
  - (2) The seniority the employee had in the craft from which reassigned.

## Article 12.5.C.3.a

- d. Involuntary reassignment of part-time flexible employees with seniority in any vacancy in the part-time flexible quota in the same craft or occupational group at any installation within 100 miles of the discontinued installation, or in more distant installations, if after consultation with the Union it is determined that it is necessary, the Postal Service will designate such installations for the reassignment of the part-time flexible employees.
- e. Involuntary reassignment of part-time flexible employees for whom consultation did not provide for placement under C.1.d above in other crafts or occupational groups in which they meet minimum qualification at the same or lower level at the foot of the existing part-time flexible roster at the receiving installation and begin a new period of seniority.
- f. Full-time employees for whom no full-time vacancies are available by the time the installation is discontinued shall be changed to part-time flexible employees in the same craft and placed as such, but shall for six months retain placement rights to full-time vacancies developing within that time within any installation within 100 miles of the discontinued installation, or in more distant installations, if after consultation with **the** Union it is necessary, U.S. Postal Service will designate such installations for the reassignment of excess full-time employees on the same basis as if they had remained full-time.
- g. Employees, full-time or part-time flexible, involuntarily reassigned as above provided shall upon the reestablishment of the discontinued installation be entitled to reassignment with full seniority to the first vacancy in the reestablished installation in the level, craft or occupational group from which reassigned.

### 2. Consolidation of an Independent Installation

- a. When an independent postal installation is consolidated with another postal installation, each full-time or part-time flexible employee shall be involuntarily reassigned to the continuing installation without loss of seniority in the employee's craft or occupational group.
- b. Where reassignments under 2.a, preceding, result in an excess of employees in any craft or occupational group in the continuing installation, identification and placement of excess employees shall be accomplished by the continuing installation in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement covering such situations.
- c. If the consolidated installation again becomes an independent installation, each full-time and part-time flexible employee whose reassignment was necessitated by the previous consolidation shall be entitled to the first vacancy in the reestablished installation in the level and craft or occupational group held at the time the installation was discontinued.

### 3. Transfer of a Classified Station or Classified Branch to the Jurisdiction of Another Installation or Made an Independent Installation

- a. When a classified station or classified branch is transferred to the jurisdiction of another installation or made an independent installation, all full-time employees shall at their option remain with the classified station or classified branch without loss of seniority, or remain with the installation from which the classified station or classified branch is being transferred.
- b. A realistic appraisal shall be made of the number of employees by crafts or occupations who will be needed in the station after transfer, and potential vacancies within these requirements created by the unwillingness of employees to follow the station to the new jurisdiction shall be posted for bid on an office-wide basis in the losing installation.
- c. If the postings provided in paragraph 3.b, preceding, do not result in sufficient employees to staff the transferred classified station or classified branch, junior employees, by craft or occupational group on an installation-wide seniority basis in the losing installation, shall be involuntarily reassigned to the classified station or classified branch and each employee thus involuntarily reassigned shall be entitled to the first vacancy in such employee's level and craft or occupational group in the installation from which transferred.

### 4. Reassignment Within an Installation of Employees Excess to the Needs of a Section

- a. The identification of assignments comprising for this purpose a section shall be determined locally by local negotiations. If no sections are established immediately by local negotiations, the entire installation shall comprise the section.
- b. Full-time employees, excess to the needs of a section, starting with that employee who is junior in the same craft or occupational group and in the same level assigned in that section, shall be reassigned outside the section but within the same craft or occupational group. They shall retain their seniority and may bid on any existing vacancies for which they are eligible to bid. If they do not bid, they may be assigned in any vacant duty assignment for which there was no senior

bidder in the same craft and installation. Their preference is to be considered if more than one such assignment is available.

- c. Such reassigned full-time employee retains the right to retreat to the section from which withdrawn only upon the occurrence of the first residual vacancy in the salary level after employees in the section have completed bidding. Such bidding in the section is limited to employees in the same salary level as the vacancy. Failure to bid for the first available vacancy will end such retreat right. The right to retreat to the section is optional with the employee who has retreat rights with respect to a vacancy in a lower salary level. Failure to exercise the option does not terminate the retreat rights in the salary level in which the employee was reassigned away from the section. In the Clerk Craft, an employee may exercise the option to retreat to a vacancy in a lower salary level only to an assignment for which the employee would have been otherwise eligible to bid.
- d. The duty assignment vacated by the reassignment of the junior full-time employee from the section shall be posted for bid of the full-time employees in the section. If there are no bids, the junior remaining unassigned full-time employee in the section shall be assigned to the vacancy.

#### 5. Reduction in the Number of Employees in an Installation Other Than by Attrition

- a. Reassignments within installation. When for any reason an installation must reduce the number of employees more rapidly than is possible by normal attrition, that installation:
  - (1) Shall determine by craft and occupational group the number of excess employees;
  - (2) Shall, to the extent possible, minimize the impact on regular work force employees by separation of all casuals;
  - (3) Shall, to the extent possible, minimize the impact on full-time positions by reducing part-time flexible hours;
  - (4) Shall identify as excess the necessary number of junior full-time employees in the salary level, craft, and occupational group affected on an installation-wide basis within the installation; make reassignments of excess full-time employees who meet the minimum qualifications for vacant assignments in other crafts in the same installation; involuntarily reassign them (except as provided for letter carriers and special delivery messengers and vehicle service employees in Section C.5.b below) in the same or lower level with seniority, whichever is the lesser of:
    - (a) One day junior to the seniority of the junior full-time employee in the same level and craft or occupational group in the installation to which assigned, or
    - (b) The seniority the employee had in the craft from which reassigned. The 5- year rule does not apply.
  - (5) The employee shall be returned at the first opportunity to the craft from which reassigned.
  - (6) When returned, the employee retains seniority previously attained in the craft augmented by intervening employment in the other craft.
  - (7) The right of election by a senior employee provided in paragraph b(3), below is not available for this cross-craft reassignment within the installation.
- b. Reassignments to other installations after making reassignments within the installation:
  - (1) Involuntarily reassign such excess full-time employees starting with the junior with their seniority for duty assignments to vacancies in the same or lower level in the **APWU** crafts in installations within 100 miles of the losing installation, or in more distant installations if after consultation with the Union it is determined that it is necessary, the Postal Service will designate such installations for the reassignment of excess full-time employees. **Employees who meet the minimum qualifications will be afforded their option of available vacancies by seniority.** However:
    - (a) Whenever full-time or part-time motor vehicle craft assignments are discontinued in an installation and there is an excess in a position designation and salary level, the excess shall be adjusted to the maximum extent possible by making voluntary reassignments to vacant motor vehicle craft positions in installations within 100 miles unless the employee applies for a vacancy in a more distant installation. Senior qualified applicants for such vacant positions shall be reassigned. When reassignment is in the same designation and salary level, the reassigned employee retains his/her seniority.
    - (b) When the entire special delivery messenger unit is moved from one independent installation to another and all special delivery territory is transferred, the special delivery messengers will be reassigned in the gaining unit with full seniority credit for all seniority gained in the craft and installation. When less than the entire

**Article 12.7.C.5.b.(5)**

special delivery messenger unit is transferred and it is necessary to reassign one or more special delivery messengers to the gaining installation, senior special delivery messengers shall be given option for reassignment. If no special delivery messenger elects to be reassigned, the junior special delivery messenger shall be reassigned.

- (2) Involuntarily reassign full-time employees for whom consultation did not provide for placement under b(1) above in other crafts or occupational groups in which they meet minimum qualifications at the same or lower level with permanent seniority for duty assignments whichever is lesser of:
  - (a) one day junior to the seniority of the junior full-time employee in the same level and craft or occupational group in the installation to which assigned, or
  - (b) the seniority he/she had in the craft from which reassigned. The 5-year rule does not apply.
- (3) Any senior employee in the same craft or occupational group in the same installation may elect to be reassigned to the gaining installation and take the seniority of the senior full-time employee subject to involuntary reassignment. Such senior employees who accept reassignment to the gaining installation do not have retreat rights.
- (4) When two or more such vacancies are simultaneously available, first choice of duty assignment shall go to the senior employee entitled by displacement from a discontinued installation to such placement.
- (5) A full-time employee shall have the option of changing to part-time flexible in the same craft or occupational group in lieu of involuntary reassignment.
- (6) Employees involuntarily reassigned under b(1) and (2) above, other than senior employees who elect to be reassigned in place of junior employees, shall be entitled at the time of such reassignment to file a written request to be returned to the first vacancy in the level, in the craft or occupational group in the installation from which reassigned, and such request shall be honored so long as the employee does not withdraw it or decline to accept an opportunity to return in accordance with such request.

In the Clerk Craft, an employee(s) involuntarily reassigned shall be entitled at the time of such reassignment to file a written request to return to the first vacancy in the craft and installation from which reassigned. Such request for retreat rights must indicate whether the employee(s) desires to retreat to the same, lower, and/or higher salary level assignment and, if so, what salary level(s). The employee(s) shall have the right to bid for vacancies within the former installation and the written request for retreat rights shall serve as a bid for all vacancies in the level from which the employee was reassigned and for all residual vacancies in other levels for which the employee has expressed a desire to retreat. The employee(s) may retreat to only those assignments for which the employee(s) would have been otherwise eligible to bid. If vacancies are available in a specified lower, higher or same salary level, the employee will be given the option. Failure to exercise retreat rights to the first available vacancy terminates such rights. Furthermore, employee(s) electing to retreat to a lower level assignment are not entitled to salary protection.

[See Memo Page 323]

**6. Centralized Mail, Processing and/or Delivery Installation (Clerk Craft Only)**

- a. When the operations at a centralized installation or other mail processing and/or delivery installation result in an excess of full-time clerks at another installation(s), full-time clerks who are excess in a losing installation(s) by reason of the change, shall be reassigned as provided in Section C.5.b. Reassignments of clerks shall be treated as details for the first 180 days to avoid inequities in the selection of preferred duty assignments by full-time clerks in the gaining installation.
- b. Previously established preferred duty assignments which become vacant before expiration of the detail period must be posted for bid and awarded to eligible full-time clerks then permanently assigned in the gaining installation. Excess part-time flexible clerks may be reassigned as provided for in Section C.8.
- c. All new duty assignments created in the gaining installation and all other vacant duty assignments in the centralized installation shall be posted for bid. One hundred eighty (180) days is computed from the date of the first detail of an employee. Bidding shall be open to all full-time clerks of the craft involved at the gaining installation. This includes full-time clerks assigned to the gaining installation.
- d. When the centralized installation is a new one:
  - (1) Full-time clerks who apply for reassignment from the losing installation, shall be reassigned with their seniority.
  - (2) Reassignments shall be in the order of seniority and shall not exceed the number of excess full-time clerks in the losing installation.

- (3) The provisions of 5.a, above, apply to reassign junior full-time excess clerks, with their seniority, when there are excess full-time clerks after the reassignment of senior full-time clerks who apply for reassignment.

**7. Reassignments - Motor Vehicle**

- a. When a vehicle maintenance facility is established to replace an auxiliary garage, full-time and part-time flexible craft positions in the gaining installation are to be posted in the losing installation for applications by full-time and part-time flexible employees, respectively. Senior qualified applicants shall be reassigned without loss of seniority, but not to exceed the number of excess employees in the losing installation.
- b. When a vehicle maintenance facility is established to replace vehicle maintenance in a perimeter office, full-time and part-time flexible craft positions in the new maintenance facility shall be posted in the losing installation for applications by full-time and part-time flexible employees, respectively. Senior qualified applicants shall be reassigned without loss of seniority, but not to exceed the number of excess employees in the losing installation.
- c. When vehicle operations are changed by transfer from one installation to another, new full-time and part-time flexible craft positions shall be posted for applications in the losing installation by full-time and part-time flexible employees in the craft, respectively. Senior qualified applicants shall be reassigned without loss of seniority, but not to exceed the number of excess employees in the losing installation.
- d. After all reassignments have been made to the gaining installation, pursuant to Subsections a, b and c, the new full-time assignments in the gaining installation shall be posted for bid.
- e. If, after establishment of a new installation, operations result in further excess at losing installation(s), the procedures in Subsections a, b, c and d, above, apply to reassign senior applicants from the losing installation(s) to positions in the new installation.

**8. Reassignment - Part-Time Flexible Employees in Excess of Quota (Other Than Motor Vehicle)**

Where there are part-time flexible employees in excess of the part-time flexible quota for the craft for whom work is not available, part-time flexibles lowest on the part-time flexible roll equal in number to such excess may at their option be reassigned to the foot of the part-time flexible roll in the same or another craft in another installation.

- a. An excess employee reassigned to another craft in the same or another installation shall be assigned to the foot of the part-time flexible roll and begin a new period of seniority.
- b. An excess part-time flexible employee reassigned to the same craft in another installation shall be placed at the foot of the part-time flexible roll. Upon change to full-time from the top of the part-time flexible roll, the employee's seniority for preferred assignments shall include the seniority the employee had in losing installation augmented by part-time flexible service in the gaining installation.
- c. A senior part-time flexible in the same craft or occupational group in the same installation may elect to be reassigned in another installation in the same or another craft and take the seniority, if any, of the senior excess part-time flexible being reassigned, as set forth in a and b, above.
- d. The Postal Service will designate, after consultation with the Union, vacancies at installations in which excess part-time flexibles may request to be reassigned beginning with vacancies in other crafts in the same installation; then vacancies in the same craft in other installations; and finally vacancies in other crafts in other installations making the designations to minimize relocation hardships to the extent practicable.
- e. Part-time flexibles reassigned to another craft in the same installation shall be returned to the first part-time flexible vacancy within the craft and level from which reassigned.
- f. Part-time flexibles reassigned to other installations have retreat rights to the next such vacancy according to their standing on the part-time flexible roll in the losing installation but such retreat right does not extend to part-time flexibles who elect to request reassignment in place of the junior part-time flexibles.
- g. The right to return is dependent upon a written request made at the time of reassignment from the losing installation and such request shall be honored unless it is withdrawn or an opportunity to return is declined.

**D. Part-Time Regular Employees**

Part-time regular employees assigned in the craft units shall be considered to be in a separate category. All provisions of this Section apply to part-time regular employees within their own category.

**Section 6. Transfers**

**Article 13.7**

A. Installation heads will consider requests for transfers submitted by employees from other installations.

B. Providing a written request for a voluntary transfer has been submitted, a written acknowledgment shall be given in a timely manner.

[see Memo, page 325]

**ARTICLE 13**  
**ASSIGNMENT OF ILL OR INJURED REGULAR**  
**WORKFORCE EMPLOYEES**

**Section 1. Introduction**

A. Part-time fixed schedule employees assigned in the craft unit shall be considered to be in a separate category. All provisions of this Article apply to part-time fixed schedule employees within their own category.

B. The U.S. Postal Service and the Union recognizing their responsibility to aid and assist deserving full-time regular or part-time flexible employees who through illness or injury are unable to perform their regularly assigned duties, agree to the following provisions and conditions for reassignment to temporary or permanent light duty or other assignments. It will be the responsibility of each installation head to implement the provisions of this Agreement within the installation, after local negotiations.

**Section 2. Employee's Request for Reassignment**

**A. Temporary Reassignment**

Any full-time regular or part-time flexible employee recuperating from a serious illness or injury and temporarily unable to perform the assigned duties may voluntarily submit a written request to the installation head for temporary assignment to a light duty or other assignment. The request shall be supported by a medical statement from a licensed physician or by a written statement from a licensed chiropractor stating, when possible, the anticipated duration of the convalescence period. Such employee agrees to submit to a further examination by a Public Health Service doctor or physician designated by the installation head, if that official so requests.

**B. Permanent Reassignment**

1. Any ill or injured full-time regular or part-time flexible employee having a minimum of five years of postal service, or any full-time regular or part-time flexible employee who sustained injury on duty, regardless of years of service, while performing the assigned duties can submit a voluntary request for permanent reassignment to light duty or other assignment to the installation head if the employee is permanently unable to perform all or part of the assigned duties. The request shall be accompanied by a medical certificate from the United States Public Health Service or a physician designated by the installation head giving full evidence of the physical condition of the employee, the need for reassignment, and the ability of the employee to perform other duties. A certificate from the employee's personal physician will not be acceptable.
2. The following procedures are the exclusive procedures for resolving a disagreement between the employee's physician and the physician designated by the USPS concerning the medical condition of an employee who has requested a permanent light duty assignment. These procedures shall not apply to cases where the employee's medical condition arose out of an occupational illness or injury. On request of the Union, a third physician will be selected from a list of five Board Certified Specialists in the medical field for the condition in question, the list to be supplied by the local Medical Society. The physician will be selected by the alternate striking of names from the list by the Union and the Employer. The Employer will supply the selected physician with all relevant facts including job description and occupational physical requirements. The decision of the third physician will be final as to the employee's medical condition and occupational limitations, if any. Any other issues relating to the employee's entitlement to a light duty assignment shall be resolved through the grievance-arbitration procedure. The costs of the services of the third physician shall be shared by the Union and the Employer.

C. Installation heads shall show the greatest consideration for full-time regular or part-time flexible employees requiring light duty or other assignments, giving each request careful attention, and reassign such employees to the extent possible in the employee's office. When a request is refused, the installation head shall notify the concerned employee in writing, stating the reasons for the inability to reassign the employee.

**Section 3. Local Implementation**

Due to varied size installations and conditions within installations, the following important items having a direct bearing on these reassignment procedures (establishment of light duty assignments) should be determined by local negotiations.

A. Through local negotiations, each office will establish the assignments that are to be considered light duty within each craft represented in the office. These negotiations should explore ways and means to make adjustments in normal assignments, to convert them to light duty assignments without seriously affecting the production of the assignment.

B. Light duty assignments may be established from part-time hours, to consist of 8 hours or less in a service day and 40 hours or less in a service week. The establishment of such assignment does not guarantee any hours to a part-time flexible employee.

C. Number of Light Duty Assignments. The number of assignments within each craft that may be reserved for temporary or permanent light duty assignments, consistent with good business practices, shall be determined by past experience as to the number

## Article 13.3.E

of reassignments that can be expected during each year, and the method used in reserving these assignments to insure that no assigned full-time regular employee will be adversely affected, will be defined through local negotiations. The light duty employee's tour hours, work location and basic work week shall be those of the light duty assignment and the needs of the service, whether or not the same as for the employee's previous duty assignment.

### Section 4. General Policy Procedures

A. Every effort shall be made to reassign the concerned employee within the employee's present craft or occupational group, even if such assignment reduces the number of hours of work for the supplemental work force. After all efforts are exhausted in this area, consideration will be given to reassignment to another craft or occupational group within the same installation.

B. The full-time regular or part-time flexible employee must be able to meet the qualifications of the position to which the employee is reassigned on a permanent basis. On a temporary reassignment, qualifications can be modified provided excessive hours are not used in the operation.

C. The reassignment of a full-time regular or part-time flexible employee to a temporary or permanent light duty or other assignment shall not be made to the detriment of any full-time regular on a scheduled assignment or give a reassigned part-time flexible preference over other part-time flexible employees.

D. The reassignment of a full-time regular or part-time flexible employee under the provisions of this Article to an agreed-upon light duty temporary or permanent or other assignment within the office, such as type of assignment, area of assignment, hours of duty, etc., will be the decision of the installation head who will be guided by the examining physician's report, employee's ability to reach the place of employment and ability to perform the duties involved.

E. An additional full-time regular position can be authorized within the craft or occupational group to which the employee is being reassigned, if the additional position can be established out of the part-time hours being used in that operation without increasing the overall hour usage. If this cannot be accomplished, then consideration will be given to reassignment to an existing vacancy.

F. The installation head shall review each light duty reassignment at least once each year, or at any time the installation head has reason to believe the incumbent is able to perform satisfactorily in other than the light duty assignment the employee occupies. This review is to determine the need for continuation of the employee in the light duty assignment. Such employee may be requested to submit to a medical review by the United States Public Health Service or by a physician designated by the installation head if the installation head believes such examination to be necessary.

G. The following procedures are the exclusive procedures for resolving a disagreement between the employee's physician and the physician designated by the USPS concerning the medical condition of an employee who is on a light duty assignment. These procedures shall not apply to cases where the employee's medical condition arose out of an occupational illness or injury. On request of the Union, a third physician will be selected from a list of five Board Certified Specialists in the medical field for the condition in question, the list to be supplied by the local Medical Society. The physician will be selected by the alternate striking of names from the list by the Union and the Employer. The Employer will supply the selected physician with all relevant facts including job description and occupational physical requirements. The decision of the third physician will be final as to the employee's medical condition and occupational limitations, if any. Any other issues relating to the employee's entitlement to a light duty assignment shall be resolved through the grievance-arbitration procedure. The costs of the services of the third physician shall be shared by the Union and the Employer.

H. When a full-time regular employee in a temporary light duty assignment is declared recovered on medical review, the employee shall be returned to the employee's former duty assignment, if it has not been discontinued. If such former regular assignment has been discontinued the employee becomes an unassigned full-time regular employee.

I. If a full-time regular employee is reassigned in another craft for permanent light duty and later is declared recovered, on medical review, the employee shall be returned to the first available full-time regular vacancy in complement in the employee's former craft. Pending return to such former craft, the employee shall be an unassigned full-time regular employee. The employee's seniority shall be restored to include service in the light duty assignment.

J. When a full-time regular employee who has been awarded a permanent light duty assignment within the employee's own craft is declared recovered, on medical review, the employee shall become an unassigned full-time regular employee.

K. When a part-time flexible on temporary light duty is declared recovered, the employee's detail to light duty shall be terminated.

L. When a part-time flexible who has been reassigned in another craft on permanent light duty is declared recovered, such assignment to light duty shall be terminated. Section 4.I, above, does not apply even though the employee has advanced to full-time regular while on light duty.

### Section 5. Filling Vacancies Due to Reassignment of an Employee to Another Craft

When it is necessary to permanently reassign an ill or injured full-time regular or part-time flexible employee who is unable to perform the regularly assigned duties, from one craft to another craft within the office, the following procedures will be followed:

A. When the reassigned employee is a full-time regular employee, the resulting full-time regular vacancy in the complement, not necessarily in the particular duty assignment of the losing craft from which the employee is being reassigned, shall be posted to give the senior of the full-time regular employees in the gaining craft the opportunity to be reassigned to the vacancy, if desired.

B. If no full-time regular employee accepts the opportunity to be assigned to the vacancy in the complement, not necessarily in the particular duty assignment in the other craft, the senior of the part-time flexibles on the opposite roll who wishes to accept the vacancy shall be assigned to the full-time regular vacancy in the complement of the craft of the reassigned employee.

C. When the reassigned employee is a part-time flexible, the resulting vacancy in the losing craft shall be posted to give the senior of the full-time regular or part-time flexible employees in the gaining craft the opportunity to be assigned to the part-time flexible vacancy, if desired, to begin a new period of seniority at the foot of the part-time flexible roll.

D. The rule in A and B, above, applies when a full-time regular employee on permanent light duty is declared recovered and is returned to the employee's former craft, to give the senior of the full-time regular or part-time flexible employees in the gaining craft the opportunity, if desired, to be assigned in the resulting full-time regular vacancy in the complement, not necessarily in the particular duty assignment of the losing craft.

**Section 6. Seniority of an Employee Assigned to Another Craft**

A. Except as provided for in Section 4.I, above, a full-time regular employee assigned to another craft or occupational group in the same or lower level in the same installation shall take the seniority for preferred tours and assignments, whichever is the lesser of (a) one day junior to the junior full-time regular employee in the craft or occupational group, (b) retain the seniority the employee had in the employee's former craft.

B. A part-time flexible employee who is permanently assigned to a full-time regular or part-time flexible assignment in another craft, under the provisions of this Article, shall begin a new period of seniority. If assigned as a part-time flexible, it shall be at the foot of the part-time flexible roll.

**ARTICLE 14  
SAFETY AND HEALTH**

**Section 1. Responsibilities**

It is the responsibility of management to provide safe working conditions in all present and future installations and to develop a safe working force. The Union will cooperate with and assist management to live up to this responsibility. The Employer will meet with the Union on a semiannual basis and inform the Union of its automated systems development programs. The Employer also agrees to give appropriate consideration to human factors in the design and development of automated systems. Human factors and ergonomics of new automated systems are a proper subject for discussion at the National Joint Labor-Management Safety Committee.

**Section 2. Cooperation**

The Employer and the Union insist on the observance of safe rules and safe procedures by employees and insist on correction of unsafe conditions. Mechanization, vehicles and vehicle equipment, and the work place must be maintained in a safe and sanitary condition, including adequate occupational health and environmental conditions. The Employer shall make available at each installation forms to be used by employees in reporting unsafe and unhealthful conditions. If an employee believes he/she is being required to work under unsafe conditions, such employees may:

- (a) notify such employee's supervisor who will immediately investigate the condition and take corrective action if necessary;
- (b) notify such employee's steward, if available, who may discuss the alleged unsafe condition with such employee's supervisor;
- (c) file a grievance at Step 2 of the grievance procedure within fourteen (14) days of notifying such employee's supervisor if no corrective action is taken during the employee's tour, and/or
- (d) make a written report to the Union representative from the local Safety and Health Committee who may discuss the report with such employee's supervisor.

Upon written request of the employee involved in an accident, a copy of the PS Form 1769 (Accident Report) will be provided.

## Article 14.4

Any grievance which has as its subject a safety or health issue directly affecting an employee(s) which is subsequently properly appealed to arbitration in accordance with the provisions of Article 15 may be placed at the head of the appropriate arbitration docket at the request of the Union.

### Section 3. Implementation

To assist in the positive implementation of the **various** programs:

A. There shall be established at the Employer's Headquarters level a Joint Labor-Management Safety Committee **and a Joint Labor-Management Ergonomics Committee**. Representation on the Committees, to be specifically determined by the Employer and the Union, shall include one person from the Union and representatives from appropriate Departments in the Postal Service. Not later than 60 days following the effective date of this **National** Agreement, designated representatives of the Union and Management will meet for the purpose of developing a comprehensive agenda which will include all aspects of the Employer's Safety Program **and Ergonomics Program**. Subsequent to the development of this agenda, priorities will be established and a tentative schedule will be developed to insure full discussion of all topics. Meetings may also be requested by either party for the specific purpose of discussing additional topics of interest within the scope of the Committees.

The responsibility of the **Safety and the Ergonomics** Committees will be to evaluate and make recommendations on all aspects of the Employer's **respective Safety and Ergonomics** Programs, to include program adequacy, **field** implementation, studies for improving the work environment, **training, and unsafe conditions**. **To support this process the Employer shall establish a fund of \$500,000 within ninety (90) days of the effective date this of Agreement. In January 1997 and 1998 the Employer will replenish the fund to its original amount. The Fund shall be supervised by the Joint National Labor-Management Safety Committee. Disbursement of the funds for any expenditures shall be authorized by the chairperson of the Committee.**

The Chairman will be designated by the Employer. The Employer shall furnish the Union information relating to injuries, illness and safety, including the morbidity and mortality experience of employees. This report shall be in form of reports furnished OSHA on a quarterly basis. The Headquarters level Committee will meet quarterly and the Employer and Union Representatives will exchange proposed agenda items two weeks before the scheduled meetings. If problems or items of significant, national nature arise between scheduled quarterly meetings either party may request a special meeting of the Committee. Either party will have the right to be accompanied to any Committee meeting by technical advisors.

B. There shall be established at the Employer's **Area** level, **an Area** Joint Labor-Management Safety Committee, which will be scheduled to meet quarterly. The Employer and Union Representatives will exchange proposed agenda items two weeks before the scheduled meetings. If problems or items of a significant **Area** nature arise between scheduled quarterly meetings, either party may request a special meeting of the Committee. Either party will have the right to be accompanied to any Committee meeting by technical advisors. Representation on the Committee shall include one person from the Union and appropriate representatives from the Postal Service **Area** Office. The Chairman will be designated by the Employer.

C. The Employer will make Health Service available for the treatment of job related injury or illness where it determines they are needed. The Health Service will be available from any of the following sources: U.S. Public Health Service; other government or public medical sources within the area; independent or private medical facilities or services that can be contracted for; or in the event funds, spaces and personnel are available for such purposes, they may be staffed at the installation. The Employer will promulgate appropriate regulations which comply with applicable regulations of the Office of Workers' Compensation Programs, including employee choice of health services.

D. The Employer will comply with Section 19 of the Williams-Steiger Occupational Safety and Health Act.

### Section 4. Local Safety Committee

At each postal installation having 50 or more employees, a Joint Labor-Management Safety and Health Committee will be established. In installations having fewer than 50 employees, installation heads are encouraged to establish similar committees when requested by the Union. Where no Safety and Health Committee exists, safety and health items may be placed on the agenda and discussed at labor-management meetings. There shall be equal representation on the Committee between the Union and management. The representation on the Committee to be specifically determined by the Employer and the Union shall include one person from the Union, **except in installations with two or more APWU crafts where up to two persons may be designated by the Union**, and appropriate management representatives. The Chairman will be designated by the Employer.

It is recognized that under some circumstances, the presence of an additional employee employed at the installation will be useful to the local Safety and Health Committee because of that employee's special expertise or experience with the agenda item being discussed. Under these circumstances, which will not normally be applicable to most agenda items, the employee may, at the request of the Union, be in attendance only for the time necessary to discuss that item. Payment for the actual time spent at such meetings by the employee will be at the applicable straight-time rate, providing the time spent is a part of the employee's regular workday.

### Section 5. Subjects for Discussion

Individual grievances shall not be made the subject of discussion during Safety and Health Committee meetings.

### Section 6. Employee Participation

It is the intent of this program to insure broad exposure to employees, to develop interest by active participation of employees, to insure new ideas being presented to the Committee and to make certain that employees in all areas of an installation have an opportunity to be represented. At the same time, it is recognized that for the program to be effective, it is desirable to provide for a continuity in the committee work from year to year. Therefore, except for the Chairman and Secretary, the Committee members shall serve three-year terms and shall at the discretion of the Union be eligible to succeed themselves.

### Section 7. Local Committee Meetings

The Safety and Health Committee shall meet at least quarterly and at such other times as requested by a Committee member and approved by the Chairman in order to discuss significant problems or items. The meeting shall be on official time. Each Committee member shall submit agenda items to the Secretary at least three (3) days prior to the meeting. A member of the Health Unit will be invited to participate in the meeting of the Labor-Management Safety and Health Committee when agenda item(s) relate to the activities of the Health Unit.

### Section 8. Local Committee Responsibilities

A. The Committee shall review the progress in accident prevention and health at the installation; determine program areas which should have increased emphasis; and it may investigate major accidents which result in disabling injuries. Items properly relating to employee safety and health shall be considered appropriate discussion items. Upon a timely request, information or records necessary for the local Safety and Health Committee to investigate real or potential safety and health issues will be made available to the Committee.

In addition, the Committee shall promote the cause of safety and health in the installation by:

1. Reviewing safety and health suggestions, safety training records and reports of unsafe conditions or practices.
2. Reviewing local safety and health rules.
3. Identifying employee unsafe work practices and assisting in enforcing safety work rules.
4. Reviewing updated list of hazardous materials used in the installation.
5. **Identifying areas in which it is appropriate to require the presence of an additional person while maintenance work assignments are performed in hazardous areas to ensure adequate safety precautions.**

**Once such work assignments are identified, the committee will develop an on-the-job safety review/analysis (Form 1783) to document that an additional person will be used to avoid or minimize identified hazards.**

The Committee shall at its discretion render reports to the installation head and may at its discretion make recommendations to the installation head for action on matters concerning safety and health. The installation head shall within a reasonable period of time advise the Committee that the recommended action has been taken or advise the Headquarters Safety and Health Committee and the President of the local Union as to why it has not. Any member of the Committee may also submit a written report to the Headquarters Safety and Health Committee in the event the Committee's recommendations are not implemented.

Upon proper written request to the Chairman of the Committee, on-the-spot inspection of particular troublesome areas may be made by individual Committee members or a Subcommittee or the Committee as a whole. Such request shall not be unreasonably denied. When so approved, the Committee members shall be on official time while making such inspection.

The Union representatives from the local Safety and Health Committee may participate on the annual inspection, conducted by **District** safety and health services personnel in the main facility of each **Processing and Distribution Center, Facility** and BMC, provided that the Union represents employees at the main facility of the **Processing and Distribution Center, Facility** or BMC being inspected. In no case shall there be more than one (1) Union representative on such inspections **except in 200 man-year facilities where up to (2) union representatives may participate.**

The Union representative from the local Safety and Health Committee may participate on other inspections of the main facility of each post office, **Processing and Distribution Center, Facility**, BMC, or other installation with 100 or more man years of employment in the regular work force, and of an individual station or branch where the station or branch has 100 or more man years of employment in the regular work force, provided that the Union represents employees at the main facility or station or branch and provided that the Union representative **is** domiciled at the main facility or station or branch to be inspected. If **the** Union representative to the local Safety and Health Committee **is** not domiciled at the main facility or station or branch to be inspected and if **the** Union represents employees at the main facility or station or branch, at **the** Union's option, a representative from the Committee

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may participate on the inspection (at no additional cost for the Employer) or **the** Union may designate a representative domiciled at the main facility or station or branch to be inspected to participate on the inspection. In no case shall there be more than one (1) Union representative on such inspections.

The Union representative from the local Safety and Health Committee may participate on the annual inspection of each installation with less than 100 man years of employment in the regular work force, where such Committee exists in the installation being inspected. In those installations that do not have a Safety and Health Committee, the inspector shall afford the opportunity for an **APWU** bargaining unit employee from that installation to accompany him/her during these inspections.

B. An appointed member of a local committee will receive an orientation by the Employer which will include:

1. Responsibilities of the Committee and its members.
2. Basic elements of the Safety and Health Program.
3. Identification of hazards and unsafe practices.
4. Explanation of reports and statistics reviewed and analyzed by the Committee.

C. Where an investigation board is appointed by a **Vice-President, Area Operations** or a **District Manager, Customer Services** to investigate a fatal or serious industrial non-criminal accident and/or injury, the Union at the installation will be advised promptly. When requested by the Union, a representative from the local Safety and Health Committee will be permitted to accompany the board in its investigation.

D. In installations where employees represented by the Union accept, handle and/or transport hazardous materials, the Employer will establish a program of promoting safety awareness through communications and/or training, as appropriate. Elements of such a program would include, but not be limited to:

1. Informational postings, pamphlets or articles in Postal and **Area** Bulletins.
2. Distribution of Publication 52 to employees whose duties require acceptance of and handling hazardous or perishable items.
3. On-the-job training of employees whose duties require the handling and/or transportation of hazardous or perishable items. This training will include, but is not limited to, hazard identification; proper handling of hazardous materials; personal protective equipment availability and its use; cleanup and disposal requirements for hazardous materials.
4. All mailbags containing any hazardous materials, as defined in Publication 52, will be appropriately identified so that the employee handling the mail is aware that the mailbag contains one or more hazardous material packages.
5. Personal protective equipment will be made available to employees who are exposed to spills and breakage of hazardous materials.

## Section 9. Field Federal Safety and Health Councils

In those cities where Field Federal Safety and Health Councils exist, one representative of the Union who is on the Local Safety and Health Committee in an independent postal installation in that city and who serves as a member of such Councils, will be permitted to attend the meetings. Such employee will be excused from regularly assigned duties without loss of pay. Employer authorized payment as outlined above will be granted at the applicable straight time rate, provided the time spent in such meetings is a part of the employee's regular work day.

(The preceding Article, Article 14, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

## ARTICLE 15 GRIEVANCE-ARBITRATION PROCEDURE

### Section 1. Definition

A grievance is defined as a dispute, difference, disagreement or complaint between the parties related to wages, hours, and conditions of employment. A grievance shall include, but is not limited to, the complaint of an employee or of the Union which involves the interpretation, application of, or compliance with the provisions of this Agreement or any local Memorandum of Understanding not in conflict with this Agreement.

### Section 2. Grievance Procedure Steps

#### Step 1:

(a) Any employee who feels aggrieved must discuss the grievance with the employee's immediate supervisor within fourteen (14) days of the date on which the employee or the Union first learned or may reasonably have been expected to have learned of its cause. The employee, if he or she so desires, may be accompanied and represented by the employee's steward or a Union representative. The Union also may initiate a grievance at Step 1 within 14 days of the date the Union first became aware of (or reasonably should have become aware of) the facts giving rise to the grievance. In such case the participation of an individual grievant is not required. A Step 1 Union grievance may involve a complaint affecting more than one employee in the office.

(b) In any such discussion the supervisor shall have authority to settle the grievance. The steward or other Union representative likewise shall have authority to settle or withdraw the grievance in whole or in part. No resolution reached as a result of such discussion shall be a precedent for any purpose.

(c) If no resolution is reached as a result of such discussion, the supervisor shall render a decision orally stating the reasons for the decision. The supervisor's decision should be stated during the discussion, if possible, but in no event shall it be given to the Union representative (or the grievant, if no Union representative was requested) later than five (5) days thereafter unless the parties agree to extend the five (5) day period. Within five (5) days after the supervisor's decision, the supervisor shall, at the request of the Union representative, initial the standard grievance form that is used at Step 2 confirming the date upon which the decision was rendered.

(d) The Union shall be entitled to appeal an adverse decision to Step 2 of the grievance procedure within ten (10) days after receipt of the supervisor's decision. Such appeal shall be made by completing a standard grievance form developed by agreement of the parties, which shall include appropriate space for at least the following:

1. Detailed statement of facts;
2. Contentions of the grievant;
3. Particular contractual provisions involved; and
4. Remedy sought.

#### **Step 2:**

(a) The standard grievance form appealing to Step 2 shall be filed with the installation head or designee. In any associate post office of twenty (20) or less employees, the Employer shall designate an official outside of the installation as the Step 2 official, and shall so notify the Union Step 1 representative.

(b) Any grievance initiated at Step 2, pursuant to Article 2 or 14 of this Agreement, must be filed within 14 days of the date on which the Union or the employee first learned or may reasonably have been expected to have learned of its cause.

(c) The installation head or designee will meet with the steward or a Union representative as expeditiously as possible, but no later than seven (7) days following receipt of the Step 2 appeal unless the parties agree upon a later date. In all grievances appealed from Step 1 or filed at Step 2, the grievant shall be represented in Step 2 for all purposes by a steward or a Union representative who shall have authority to settle or withdraw the grievance as a result of discussions or compromise in this Step. The installation head or designee in Step 2 also shall have authority to grant or settle the grievance in whole or in part.

(d) At the meeting the Union representative shall make a full and detailed statement of facts relied upon, contractual provisions involved, and remedy sought. The Union representative may also furnish written statements from witnesses or other individuals. The Employer representative shall also make a full and detailed statement of facts and contractual provisions relied upon. The parties' representatives shall cooperate fully in the effort to develop all necessary facts, including the exchange of copies of all relevant papers or documents in accordance with Article 31. The parties' representatives may mutually agree to jointly interview witnesses where desirable to assure full development of all facts and contentions. In addition, in cases involving discharge either party shall have the right to present no more than two witnesses. Such right shall not preclude the parties from jointly agreeing to interview additional witnesses as provided above.

(e) Any settlement or withdrawal of a grievance in Step 2 shall be in writing or shall be noted on the standard grievance form, but shall not be a precedent for any purpose, unless the parties specifically so agree or develop an agreement to dispose of future similar or related problems.

(f) Where agreement is not reached the Employer's decision shall be furnished to the Union representative in writing, within ten (10) days after the Step 2 meeting unless the parties agree to extend the ten (10) day period. The decision shall include a full statement of the Employer's understanding of (1) all relevant facts, (2) the contractual provisions involved, and (3) the detailed reasons for denial of the grievance.

(g) If the Union representative believes that the facts or contentions set forth in the decision are incomplete or inaccurate, such representative should, within ten (10) days of receipt of the Step 2 decision, transmit to the Employer's representative a written statement setting forth corrections or additions deemed necessary by the Union. Any such statement must be included in the file as

## Article 15.2 Step 3

part of the grievance record in the case. The filing of such corrections or additions shall not affect the time limits for appeal to Step 3.

(h) The Union may appeal an adverse Step 2 decision to Step 3. Any such appeal must be made within fifteen (15) days after receipt of the Employer's decision unless the parties' representatives agree to extend the time for appeal. Any appeal must include copies of (1) the standard grievance form, (2) the Employer's written Step 2 decision, and, if filed, (3) the Union corrections or additions to the Step 2 decision.

### Step 3:

(a) Any appeal from an adverse decision in Step 2 shall be in writing to the **appropriate management official at the Grievance/Arbitration Processing Center**, with a copy to the Employer's Step 2 representative, and shall specify the reasons for the appeal.

(b) The grievant shall be represented at the Employer's Step 3 Level by a Union's Regional representative, or designee. The Step 3 meeting of the parties' representatives to discuss the grievance shall be held within fifteen (15) days after it has been appealed to Step 3. Each party's representative shall be responsible for making certain that all relevant facts and contentions have been developed and considered. The Union representative shall have authority to settle or withdraw the grievance in whole or in part. The Employer's representative likewise shall have authority to grant the grievance in whole or in part. In any case where the parties' representatives mutually conclude that relevant facts or contentions were not developed adequately in Step 2, they shall have authority to return the grievance to the Step 2 level for full development of all facts and further consideration at that level. In such event, the parties' representatives at Step 2 shall meet within seven (7) days after the grievance is returned to Step 2. Thereafter, the time limits and procedures applicable to Step 2 grievances shall apply.

(c) The Employer's written Step 3 decision on the grievance shall be provided to the Union's Step 3 representative within fifteen (15) days after the parties have met in Step 3, unless the parties agree to extend the fifteen (15) day period. Such decision shall state the reasons for the decision in detail and shall include a statement of any additional facts and contentions not previously set forth in the record of the grievance as appealed from Step 2. Such decision also shall state whether the Employer's Step 3 representative believes that no interpretive issue under the National Agreement or some supplement thereto which may be of general application is involved in the case.

(d) The Union may appeal an adverse decision directly to arbitration at the **appropriate Grievance/Arbitration Processing Center** within twenty-one (21) days after the receipt of the Employer's Step 3 decision in accordance with the procedure hereinafter set forth; provided the Employer's Step 3 decision states that no interpretive issue under the National Agreement or some supplement thereto which may be of general application is involved in the case.

(e) If either party's representative maintains that the grievance involves an interpretive issue under the National Agreement, or some supplement thereto which may be of general application, the Union representative shall be entitled to appeal an adverse decision to Step 4 (National level) of the grievance procedure. Any such appeal must be made within twenty-one (21) days after receipt of the Employer's decision and include copies of the standard grievance form, the Step 2 and Step 3 decision and, if filed, any Union corrections and additions filed at Step 2 or 3. The Union shall furnish a copy of the Union appeal to the **appropriate management official at the Grievance/Arbitration Processing Center**.

(f) Where grievances appealed to Step 3 involve the same, or substantially similar issues or facts, one such grievance to be selected by the Union representative shall be designated the "representative" grievance. If not resolved at Step 3, the "representative" grievance may be appealed to Step 4 of the grievance procedure or to arbitration in accordance with the above. All other grievances which have been mutually agreed to as involving the same, or substantially similar issues or facts as those involved in the "representative" grievance shall be held at Step 3 pending resolution of the "representative" grievance, provided they were timely filed at Step 1 and properly appealed to Steps 2 and 3 in accordance with the grievance procedure.

Following resolution of the "representative" grievance, the parties involved in that grievance shall meet at Step 3 to apply the resolution to the other pending grievances involving the same, or substantially similar issues or facts. Disputes over the applicability of the resolution of the "representative" grievance shall be resolved through the grievance-arbitration procedures contained in this Article; in the event it is decided that the resolution of the "representative" grievance is not applicable to a particular grievance, the merits of that grievance shall also be considered.

(g) **In order to discourage the filing of multiple local grievances involving any new or changed District or Area-wide policy, instructions, or guidelines, the APWU Regional Coordinator or National Business Agent may file one grievance concerning such policy, instructions, or guidelines, directly at Step 3 of the grievance procedure. The grievance may be filed within fourteen (14) days of the date on which such union representative first learned or may reasonably have been expected to have learned of the implementation of such policy, instructions, or guidelines. Timely local grievances, which had already been filed concerning such policy, instructions, or guidelines, will be held at or returned to Step 2 of the grievance procedure, as applicable, pending the resolution of the grievance filed directly at Step 3. Thereafter, local grievances will be finally adjudicated in accordance with the resolution of the grievance filed directly at Step 3.**

### Step 4:

(a) In any case properly appealed to this Step the parties shall meet at the National level promptly, but in no event later than thirty (30) days after filing such appeal in an attempt to resolve the grievance. The Union representative shall have authority to settle or withdraw the grievance in whole or in part. The Employer's representative shall have authority to grant or settle the grievance in whole or in part. The parties' Step 4 representatives may, by mutual agreement, return any grievance to Step 3 where (a) the parties agree that no national interpretive issue is fairly presented or (b) it appears that all relevant facts have not been developed adequately. In such event, the parties shall meet at Step 3 within fifteen (15) days after the grievance is returned to Step 3. Thereafter the procedures and time limits applicable to Step 3 grievances shall apply. Following their meeting in any case not returned to Step 3, a written decision by the Employer will be rendered within fifteen (15) days after the Step 4 meeting unless the parties agree to extend the fifteen (15) day period. The decision shall include an adequate explanation of the reasons therefor. In any instance where the parties have been unable to dispose of a grievance by settlement or withdrawal, the National President of the Union shall be entitled to appeal it to arbitration at the National level within thirty (30) days after receipt of the Employer's Step 4 decision.

[ see Memo, page 331]

### **Section 3. Mediation**

**Where the local parties identify the need for either assistance in the grievance/arbitration procedure or the need to improve the labor/management relationship, the following mediation process may be invoked:**

**A. The local installation head and the local Union president (local parties) may jointly initiate a request for mediation where they identify such a need in a particular installation. Such joint request must be in writing and submitted to the parties' designated Area/Regional level representatives.**

**B. Such Area/Regional level representatives may also recommend mediation for a particular installation. However, when a recommendation for mediation is made by the Area/Regional level representatives, such recommendation must be discussed with and agreed to by the local parties before the mediation process can be invoked at the local site.**

**C. The mediation will be conducted jointly by the Union official designated by the President of the Union and management official designated by the Vice President/Labor Relations (USPS). The designated officials will have been trained, and/or certified in the dispute resolution process. Such designated union/management mediation representatives will be utilized to assist the local parties in an effort to resolve timely grievances, as defined in Article 15, Sections 1 and 2, as well as any identified local issues or problems.**

**D. The designated union/management mediation representatives will meet at the local installation within thirty (30) days of the joint mediation request, which is described in Section 3.A or B above. At least seven (7) days prior to the on-site meeting, the local parties will jointly provide the mediation representatives with an agenda and all available relevant information. In the event the local parties cannot agree on an agenda for mediation, each party will submit their respective agendas to the mediation representatives seven (7) days prior to the on-site meeting, as well as all available relevant information.**

**E. The mediation will be held with the local parties to explore ways of resolving the previously submitted agenda items, as well as to seek ways of improving the labor/management climate within the installation. The mediation process, including all meetings connected with mediation, is considered to be off-the-record. However, all resolutions will be on the record, in writing and jointly signed by the local parties. Where the local parties agree, a particular mediation resolution(s) will serve as precedent for that installation, provided such resolution does not violate the National Agreement.**

**If the local parties are unable to reach a resolution on pending grievances of those local issues for which they have jointly requested mediation, then the mediation representatives may jointly resolve any of the above referenced issues or grievances.**

**F. The Employer's mediation representative will provide to the appropriate Union official a statement of position for each grievance(s) listed on the agenda, which is not resolved through mediation, within fifteen (15) days of the final mediation meeting. Within twenty-one (21) days of receipt of the statement of position, the Union may appeal such grievance(s) to Area level arbitration.**

[see Memo, page 330]

### **Section 4. Grievance Procedure - General**

**A. The parties expect that good faith observance, by their respective representatives, of the principles and procedures set forth above will result in settlement or withdrawal of substantially all grievances initiated hereunder at the lowest possible step and recognize their obligation to achieve that end.**

**B. The failure of the employee or the Union in Step 1, or the Union thereafter to meet the prescribed time limits of the Steps of this procedure, including arbitration, shall be considered as a waiver of the grievance. However, if the Employer fails to raise the issue of timeliness at Step 2, or at the step at which the employee or Union failed to meet the prescribed time limits, whichever is later, such objection to the processing of the grievance is waived.**

## Article 15.3.A

C. Failure by the Employer to schedule a meeting or render a decision in any of the Steps of this procedure within the time herein provided (including mutually agreed to extension periods) shall be deemed to move the grievance to the next Step of the grievance-arbitration procedure.

D. It is agreed that in the event of a dispute between the Union and the Employer as to the interpretation of this Agreement, such dispute may be initiated as a grievance at the Step 4 level by the President of the Union. Such a grievance shall be initiated in writing and must specify in detail the facts giving rise to the dispute, the precise interpretive issues to be decided and the contention of the Union. Thereafter the parties shall meet in Step 4 within thirty (30) days in an effort to define the precise issues involved, develop all necessary facts, and reach agreement. Should they fail to agree, then, within fifteen (15) days of such meeting, each party shall provide the other with a statement in writing of its understanding of the issues involved, and the facts giving rise to such issues. In the event the parties have failed to reach agreement within sixty (60) days of the initiation of the grievance in Step 4, the Union then may appeal it to arbitration, within thirty (30) days thereafter.

### Section 5. Arbitration

#### A. General Provisions

1. A request for arbitration shall be submitted within the specified time limit for appeal.
2. No grievance may be arbitrated at the National level except when timely notice of appeal is given the Employer in writing by the National President of the Union. No grievance may be appealed to arbitration at the **Area** level except when timely notice of appeal is given in writing to the appropriate **management official at the Grievance/Arbitration Processing Center** by the certified representative of the Union in the **Area**. Such representative shall be certified to appeal grievances by the National President of the Union to the Employer at the National level.
3. All grievances appealed to arbitration will be placed on the appropriate pending arbitration list in the order in which appealed. The Employer, in consultation with the Union, will be responsible for maintaining appropriate dockets of grievances, as appealed, and for administrative functions necessary to assure efficient scheduling and hearing of cases by arbitrators at all levels.
4. In order to avoid loss of available hearing time, except in National level cases, **a minimum of six (6) expedited or three (3) regular cases, when available, are to be scheduled for each hearing date. Back-up cases should be scheduled when available** to be heard in the event of late settlement or withdrawal of grievances before the hearing. In the event that either party withdraws **all** cases less than five (5) days prior to the scheduled arbitration date, and the parties are unable to agree on scheduling **other** cases on that date, the party withdrawing the cases shall pay the full costs of the arbitrator for that date. In the event that the parties settle **and/or withdraw all cases** five (5) or more days prior to the scheduled arbitration date, back-up cases on the appropriate arbitration list shall be scheduled. If the parties settle cases less than five (5) days prior to the scheduled arbitration date and are unable to agree to schedule another case, the parties shall share the costs of the arbitrator for that date. This paragraph shall not apply to National level arbitration cases.
5. Arbitration hearings normally will be held during working hours where practical. Employees whose attendance as witnesses is required at hearings during their regular working hours shall be on Employer time when appearing at the hearing, provided the time spent as a witness is part of the employee's regular working hours. **Absent a more permissive local past practice and at no cost to the Employer, the Employer will permit one (1) change of work schedule per case scheduled for arbitration for either the grievant or a witness, provided notice is given to his or her immediate supervisor at least two (2) days prior to the scheduled arbitration hearing.**
6. All decisions of an arbitrator will be final and binding. All decisions of arbitrators shall be limited to the terms and provisions of this Agreement, and in no event may the terms and provisions of this Agreement be altered, amended, or modified by an arbitrator. Unless otherwise provided in this Article, all costs, fees, and expenses charged by an arbitrator will be shared equally by the parties.
7. All arbitrators on the Regular **Area** Panels and the Expedited Panels and on the National Panel shall serve for the term of this Agreement and shall continue to serve for six (6) months thereafter, unless the parties otherwise mutually agree.
8. Arbitrators on the national and on the Regular and Expedited **Area** Panels shall be selected by the method agreed upon by the parties at the National Level.
9. In any arbitration proceeding in which a Union feels that its interests may be affected, it shall be entitled to intervene and participate in such arbitration proceeding, but it shall be required to share the cost of such arbitration equally with any or all other Union parties to such proceeding. Any dispute as to arbitrability may be submitted to the arbitrator and be determined by such arbitrator. The arbitrator's determination shall be final and binding.

#### B. Area Level Arbitration - Regular

1. At the appropriate **Grievance/Arbitration Processing Center** three (3) separate lists of cases to be heard in arbitration shall be maintained for **the Union**: (a) one for all removal cases and cases involving suspensions for more than 14 days, (b) one for all cases referred to Expedited Arbitration, and (c) one for all other cases appealed to arbitration at the **appropriate Grievance/Arbitration Processing Center**. Separate panels will be established for scheduling (a) removal cases and cases involving suspensions for more than 14 days, (b) for all cases referred to Expedited Arbitration, and (c) for all other cases appealed to arbitration at the **appropriate Grievance/Arbitration Processing Center**.
2. Cases will be scheduled for arbitration in the order in which appealed, unless the Union and Employer otherwise agree.
3. Only discipline cases involving suspensions of 14 days or less and those other disputes as may be mutually determined by the parties shall be referred to Expedited Arbitration in accordance with Section C hereof.

[see Memo, page 333]

4. Cases referred to arbitration, which involve removals or suspensions for more than 14 days, shall be scheduled for hearing at the **Grievance/Arbitration Processing Center** at the earliest possible date in the order in which appealed by the Union.
5. If either party concludes that a case referred to **Area** Arbitration involves an interpretative issue under the National Agreement or some supplement thereto which may be of general application, that party may withdraw the case from arbitration and refer the case to Step 4 of the grievance procedure.

[see Memo, page 331]

6. The arbitrators on each Regular **Area** Panel shall be scheduled to hear cases on a rotating system basis, unless otherwise agreed by the parties. **The hearing time available for arbitration will be distributed among offices and crafts.**
7. Normally, there will be no transcripts of arbitration hearings or filing of post-hearing briefs in cases heard in Regular **Area** level arbitration, except either party at the National level may request a transcript. Either party at the hearing may request to file a post-hearing brief **in contract arbitrations. In Regular Area level discipline/discharge arbitrations, post-hearing briefs will be permitted only by mutual agreement of the parties or by direction of the arbitrator.** However, each party may file a written statement setting forth its understanding of the facts and issues and its argument at the beginning of the hearing and also shall be given an adequate opportunity to present argument at the conclusion of the hearing.
8. The arbitrator in any given case should render an award therein within thirty (30) days of the close of the record in the case.

**C. Area Level Arbitration - Expedited**

1. The parties agree to continue the utilization of an expedited arbitration system for disciplinary cases of 14 days suspension or less which do not involve interpretation of the Agreement and for such other cases as the parties may mutually determine. This system may be utilized by agreement of the Union through **the** National President or designee and the **Vice-President, Labor Relations** or designee. In any such case, the FMCS or AAA shall immediately notify the designated arbitrator. The designated arbitrator is that member of the Expedited Panel who, pursuant to a rotation system, is scheduled for the next arbitration. Immediately upon such notification the designated arbitrator shall arrange a place and date for the hearing promptly but within a period of not more than ten (10) working days. If the designated arbitrator is not available to conduct a hearing within the ten ( 10) working days, the next panel member in rotation shall be notified until an available arbitrator is obtained.

[see Memo, page 333]

2. If either party concludes that the issues involved are of such complexity or significance as to warrant reference to the Regular **Area** Arbitration Panel, that party shall notify the other party of such reference at least twenty-four (24) hours prior to the scheduled time for the expedited arbitration.
3. The hearing shall be conducted in accordance with the following:
  - a. the hearing shall be informal;
  - b. no briefs shall be filed or transcripts made;
  - c. there shall be no formal rules of evidence;
  - d. the hearing shall normally be completed within one day;

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- e. if the arbitrator or the parties mutually conclude at the hearing that the issues involved are of such complexity or significance as to warrant reference to the Regular **Area** Arbitration Panel, the case shall be referred to that panel; and
  - f. the arbitrator may issue a bench decision at the hearing but in any event shall render a decision within forty-eight (48) hours after conclusion of the hearing. Such decision shall be based on the record before the arbitrator and may include a brief written explanation of the basis for such conclusion. These decisions will not be cited as a precedent. The arbitrator's decision shall be final and binding. An arbitrator who issues a bench decision shall furnish a written copy of the award to the parties within forty-eight (48) hours of the close of the hearing.
4. No decision by a member of the Expedited Panel in such a case shall be regarded as a precedent or be cited in any future proceeding, but otherwise will be a final and binding decision.
  5. The Expedited Arbitration Panel shall be developed by the National parties, on an area basis, with the aid of the American Arbitration Association and the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service.

### D. National Level Arbitration

1. Only cases involving interpretive issues under this Agreement or supplements thereto of general application will be arbitrated at the National level.
2. A docket of cases appealed to arbitration at the National level shall be maintained for **the** Union. The arbitrators on the National Panel shall be scheduled to hear cases on a rotating system basis, unless otherwise agreed by the parties. Cases on the docket will be scheduled for arbitration in the order in which appealed, unless the Union and Employer otherwise agree.

## Section 6. Administration

The parties recognize their continuing joint responsibility for efficient functioning of the grievance procedure and effective use of arbitration. Commencing April 1, 1979, and quarterly thereafter, the Employer will furnish to the President of the Union a copy of a quarterly report containing the following information covering operation of the arbitration procedure at the National level, and for each **Grievance/Arbitration Processing Center** separately:

- (a) number of cases appealed to arbitration;
- (b) number of cases scheduled for hearing;
- (c) number of cases heard;
- (d) number of scheduled hearing dates, if any, which were not used;
- (e) the total number of cases pending but not scheduled at the end of the quarter.

(The preceding Article, Article 15, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

## ARTICLE 16 DISCIPLINE PROCEDURE

### Section 1. Principles

In the administration of this Article, a basic principle shall be that discipline should be corrective in nature, rather than punitive. No employee may be disciplined or discharged except for just cause such as, but not limited to, insubordination, pilferage, intoxication (drugs or alcohol), incompetence, failure to perform work as requested, violation of the terms of this Agreement, or failure to observe safety rules and regulations. Any such discipline or discharge shall be subject to the grievance-arbitration procedure provided for in this Agreement, which could result in reinstatement and restitution, including back pay.

### Section 2. Discussion

For minor offenses by an employee, management has a responsibility to discuss such matters with the employee. Discussions of this type shall be held in private between the employee and the supervisor. Such discussions are not considered discipline and are not grievable. Following such discussions, there is no prohibition against the supervisor and/or the employee making a personal notation of the date and subject matter for their own personal record(s). However, no notation or other information pertaining to such discussion shall be included in the employee's personnel folder. While such discussions may not be cited as an element of prior adverse record in any subsequent disciplinary action against an employee, they may be, where relevant and timely, relied upon to establish that employees have been made aware of their obligations and responsibilities.

### **Section 3. Letter of Warning**

A letter of warning is a disciplinary notice in writing, identified as an official disciplinary letter of warning, which shall include an explanation of a deficiency or misconduct to be corrected.

### **Section 4. Suspensions of 14 Days or Less**

In the case of discipline involving suspensions of fourteen (14) days or less, the employee against whom disciplinary action is sought to be initiated shall be served with a written notice of the charges against the employee and shall be further informed that he/she will be suspended after ten (10) calendar days during which ten-day period the employee shall remain on the job or on the clock (in pay status) at the option of the Employer.

### **Section 5. Suspensions of More Than 14 Days or Discharge**

In the case of suspensions of more than fourteen (14) days, or of discharge, any employee shall, unless otherwise provided herein, be entitled to an advance written notice of the charges against him/her and shall remain either on the job or on the clock at the option of the Employer for a period of thirty (30) days. Thereafter, the employee shall remain on the rolls (non-pay status) until disposition of the case has been had either by settlement with the Union or through exhaustion of the grievance-arbitration procedure. A preference eligible who chooses to appeal a suspension of more than fourteen (14) days or his/her discharge to the Merit Systems Protection Board (MSPB) rather than through the grievance-arbitration procedure shall remain on the rolls (non-pay status) until disposition of the case has been had either by settlement or through exhaustion of his/her MSPB appeal. When there is reasonable cause to believe an employee is guilty of a crime for which a sentence of imprisonment can be imposed, the Employer is not required to give the employee the full thirty (30) days advance written notice in a discharge action, but shall give such lesser number of days advance written notice as under the circumstances is reasonable and can be justified. The employee is immediately removed from a pay status at the end of the notice period.

### **Section 6. Indefinite Suspension Crime Situation**

A. The Employer may indefinitely suspend an employee in those cases where the Employer has reasonable cause to believe an employee is guilty of a crime for which a sentence of imprisonment can be imposed. In such cases, the Employer is not required to give the employee the full thirty (30) days advance notice of indefinite suspension, but shall give such lesser number of days of advance written notice as under the circumstances is reasonable and can be justified. The employee is immediately removed from a pay status at the end of the notice period.

B. The just cause of an indefinite suspension is grievable. The arbitrator shall have the authority to reinstate and make the employee whole for the entire period of the indefinite suspension.

C. If after further investigation or after resolution of the criminal charges against the employee, the Employer determines to return the employee to a pay status, the employee shall be entitled to back pay for the period that the indefinite suspension exceeded seventy (70) days, if the employee was otherwise available for duty, and without prejudice to any grievance filed under B. above.

D. The Employer may take action to discharge an employee during the period of an indefinite suspension whether or not the criminal charges have been resolved, and whether or not such charges have been resolved in favor of the employee. Such action must be for just cause, and is subject to the requirements of Section 5 of this Article.

### **Section 7. Emergency Procedure**

An employee may be immediately placed on an off-duty status (without pay) by the Employer, but remain on the rolls where the allegation involves intoxication (use of drugs or alcohol), pilferage, or failure to observe safety rules and regulations, or in cases where retaining the employee on duty may result in damage to U.S. Postal Service property, loss of mail or funds, or where the employee may be injurious to self or others. The employee shall remain on the rolls (non-pay status) until disposition of the case has been had. If it is proposed to suspend such an employee for more than thirty (30) days or discharge the employee, the emergency action taken under this Section may be made the subject of a separate grievance.

### **Section 8. Review of Discipline**

In no case may a supervisor impose suspension or discharge upon an employee unless the proposed disciplinary action by the supervisor has first been reviewed and concurred in by the installation head or designee.

In associate post offices of twenty (20) or less employees, or where there is no higher level supervisor than the supervisor who proposes to initiate suspension or discharge, the proposed disciplinary action shall first be reviewed and concurred in by a higher authority outside such installation or post office before any proposed disciplinary action is taken.

### **Section 9. Veterans' Preference**

**Article 17.6**

A. A preference eligible is not hereunder deprived of whatever rights of appeal such employee may have under the Veterans' Preference Act; however, if the employee appeals under the Veterans' Preference Act, the employee **will be deemed to have waived further access to the grievance-arbitration procedure beyond step 3 under any of the following circumstances:**

1. **If an MSPB settlement agreement is reached.**
2. **If the MSPB has not yet issued a decision on the merits, but a hearing on the merits before the MSPB has begun.**
3. **If the MSPB issues a decision on the merits of the appeal.**

**B. In the event the grievance of a preference eligible is due to be scheduled in accordance with Article 15, section 5, and the preference eligible has a live MSPB appeal on the same action, the parties will not schedule the grievance for arbitration until a final determination is reached in the MSPB procedure. If the grievance is not waived under Section 9.A 1, 2 or 3 above, the case will be scheduled promptly for arbitration. Should the grievance ultimately be sustained or modified in arbitration, the preference eligible employee will have no entitlement to back pay under the National Agreement for the period from the date the case would have been scheduled for arbitration and the date it is actually scheduled for arbitration.**

**Section 10. Employee Discipline Records**

The records of a disciplinary action against an employee shall not be considered in any subsequent disciplinary action if there has been no disciplinary action initiated against the employee for a period of two years.

Upon the employee's written request, any disciplinary notice or decision letter will be removed from the employee's official personnel folder after two years if there has been no disciplinary action initiated against the employee in that two-year period.

(Additional provisions regarding the **discipline or removal** of Transitional Employees can be found in Appendix A)

**ARTICLE 17  
REPRESENTATION**

**Section 1. Stewards**

Stewards may be designated for the purpose of investigating, presenting and adjusting grievances.

**Section 2. Appointment of Stewards**

A. The Union will certify to the Employer in writing a steward or stewards and alternates in accordance with the following general guidelines. Where more than one steward is appointed, one shall be designated chief steward. The selection and appointment of stewards or chief stewards is the sole and exclusive function of the Union. Stewards will be certified to represent employees in specific work location(s) on their tour; provided no more than one steward may be certified to represent employees in a particular work location(s). The number of stewards certified shall not exceed, but may be less than, the number provided by the formula hereinafter set forth.

Employees in the same craft per tour or station

Up to 49	1 steward
50 to 99	2 stewards
100 to 199	3 stewards
200 to 499	5 stewards
500 or more	5 stewards
	plus additional
	steward for each
	100 employees

B. At an installation, **the** Union may designate in writing to the Employer one Union officer actively employed at that installation to act as a steward to investigate, present and adjust a specific grievance or to investigate a specific problem to determine whether to file a grievance. The activities of such Union officer shall be in lieu of a steward designated under the formula in Section 2.A and shall be in accordance with Section 3. Payment, when applicable, shall be in accordance with Section 4.

C. To provide steward service to installations with twenty or less craft employees where the Union has not certified a steward, a Union representative certified to the Employer in writing and compensated by the Union may perform the duties of a steward.

D. At the option of **the** Union, representatives not on the Employer's payroll shall be entitled to perform the functions of a steward or chief steward, provided such representatives are certified in writing to the Employer at the **Area** level and providing such representatives act in lieu of stewards designated under the provisions of 2.A or 2.B above.

E. A steward may be designated to represent more than one craft, or to act as a steward in a craft other than his/her own, whenever the Union so agrees, and notifies the Employer in writing. Any steward designations across craft lines must be in accordance with the formula set forth in Section 2.A above.

(The preceding Section, Article 17.2, shall apply to Transitional Employees.)

**Section 3. Rights of Stewards**

When it is necessary for a steward to leave his/her work area to investigate and adjust grievances or to investigate a specific problem to determine whether to file a grievance, the steward shall request permission from the immediate supervisor and such request shall not be unreasonably denied.

In the event the duties require the steward leave the work area and enter another area within the installation or post office, the steward must also receive permission from the supervisor from the other area he/she wishes to enter and such request shall not be unreasonably denied.

The steward, chief steward or other Union representative properly certified in accordance with Section 2 above may request and shall obtain access through the appropriate supervisor to review the documents, files and other records necessary for processing a grievance or determining if a grievance exists and shall have the right to interview the aggrieved employee(s), supervisors and witnesses during working hours. Such requests shall not be unreasonably denied.

While serving as a steward or chief steward, an employee may not be involuntarily transferred to another tour, to another station or branch of the particular post office or to another independent post office or installation unless there is no job for which the employee is qualified on such tour, or in such station or branch, or post office.

If an employee requests a steward or Union representative to be present during the course of an interrogation by the Inspection Service, such request will be granted. All polygraph tests will continue to be on a voluntary basis.

**(The preceding Section, Article 17.3, shall apply to Transitional Employees)**

[see Memo, page 337]

**Section 4. Payment of Stewards**

The Employer will authorize payment only under the following conditions:

Grievances:

Steps 1 and 2 — The aggrieved and one Union steward -- (only has permitted under the formula in Section 2.A) for time actually spent in grievance handling, including investigation and meetings with the Employer. The Employer will also compensate a steward for the time reasonably necessary to write a grievance. In addition, the Employer will compensate any witnesses for the time required to attend a Step 2 meeting.

Meetings called by the Employer for information exchange and other conditions designated by the Employer concerning contract application.

Employer authorized payment as outlined above will be granted at the applicable straight time rate, providing the time spent is a part of the employee's or steward's (only as provided for under the formula in Section 2.A) regular work day.

**(The preceding Section, Article 17.4 shall apply to Transitional Employees)**

**Section 5. Joint Labor-Management Committee Meetings**

A. The APWU through **its** designated agents shall be entitled at the national, **APWU** regional/**USPS Area**, and local levels, and at such other intermediate levels as may be appropriate, to participate in regularly scheduled Joint Labor Management Committee meetings for the purpose of discussing, exploring, and considering with management matters of mutual concern; provided neither party shall attempt to change, add to or vary the terms of this Collective Bargaining Agreement.

**B. The national level Joint Labor-Management Committee will be co-chaired by the President of the APWU and the Postal Service Vice-President of Labor Relations and be comprised of an equal number of representatives for each party as agreed**

## Article 17.9

by the parties. This Committee will meet as needed, but no less than once every two months to fulfill the purposes and goals described below.

The purposes and goals of the national level Joint Labor-Management Committee will be to:

1. Promote more effective, open and continuous involvement between the parties to further enhance a positive working relationship and advance labor-management cooperation between the parties;
2. Jointly pursue strategies which emphasize improving employee working conditions and satisfying the customer in terms of service and costs;
3. Work together to seek ways of improving customer service, increasing revenue, and reducing postal costs; and,
4. Provide an opportunity to jointly discuss new Postal Service initiatives during their development, inasmuch as those initiatives might impact on employees or as they might relate to employee working conditions. These discussions may include, but are not limited to, the creation of new position descriptions; modifications to facilities; technological and mechanization changes; automation implementation; and the development of new facilities and designs.

C. As needed, the national level Joint Labor-Management Committee, through mutual agreement, will create subcommittees to deal with specific issues. All other national level committees established pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, including Safety & Health, Ergonomics and Training, shall function as subcommittees of the national level Joint Labor-Management Committee. All subcommittees already established or created by the national level Joint Labor-Management Committee will report to such Committee, as necessary, on their specific issues of concern and provide updated information.

D. In order to further recognize and effect Union/Management cooperation, there will be four national level craft subcommittees created, one for each APWU craft, for the purpose of jointly addressing specific issues of contract administration for each such craft. These subcommittees will be co-chaired by the APWU Craft Directors of each craft and the Postal Service Manager of Contract Administration or his/her designee. At the Union's request, the appropriate operational manager will attend meetings to address the Union's concerns or respond to questions on specific operational issues. Neither party shall attempt to change, add or vary the terms of this collective bargaining agreement through these subcommittees.

E. Meetings at the national and APWU/regional USPS Area (except as to the Christmas operation) levels will not be compensated by the Employer. The Employer will compensate one designated representative from the Union concerned with the subject matter of the meeting for actual time spent in the meeting at the applicable straight time rate, providing the time spent in such meetings is a part of the employee's regular scheduled work day.

### Section 6. Union Participation in New Employee Orientation

During the course of any employment orientation program for new employees, a representative of the Union representing the craft or occupational group to which the new employees are assigned shall be provided ample opportunity to address such new employees, provided that this provision does not preclude the Employer from addressing employees concerning the same subject.

Health benefit enrollment information and forms will not be provided during orientation until such time as a representative of the Union has had an opportunity to address such new employees.

(The preceding Section, Article 17.6, shall apply to Transitional Employees.)

### Section 7. Dues Checkoff

A. In conformity with Section 2 of the Act, 39 U.S.C. 1205, without cost to the Union, the Employer shall deduct and remit to the Union the regular and periodic Union dues from the pay of employees **as instructed in writing by the Union and the employee, which written assignment by the employee shall be irrevocable for a period of not more than one (1) year. The parties agree that the Union will have sole responsibility for and control over dues withholding and revocation. The Union must provide the Postal Service with withholding and revocation information in a format and within time periods acceptable to the Postal Service.** The Employer agrees to remit to the Union all deductions to which it is entitled fourteen (14) days after the end of the pay period for which such deductions are made. Deductions shall be in such amounts as are designated to the Employer in writing by the Union.

B. The authorization of such deductions shall be **made in accordance with the terms of Standard Form 1187. Revocation of authorization shall be made in accordance with the terms of Standard Form 1188.**

C. Notwithstanding the foregoing, employees' dues deduction authorizations (Standard Form 1187) which are **presently** on file with the Employer on behalf of the Union party to this Agreement, shall continue to be honored and given full force and effect by the Employer unless and until revoked in accordance with their terms.

**D. The Union shall defend, indemnify, save and hold the Postal Service harmless from any and all claims, responsibility, damage, suit, demand, grievance or other liability (including attorney's fees incurred by the Postal Service), which may arise out of any actions taken by the Postal Service required by the terms of this Article or in reliance upon instructions provided by the Union in connection with the Union's operation and control over said dues withholding and revocation.**

**E. The Employer agrees that it will continue in effect, but without cost to employees, its existing program of payroll deductions at the request and on behalf of employees for remittance to financial institutions including credit unions. In addition the Employer agrees without cost to the employee to make payroll deductions on behalf of such organization as the Union shall designate to receive funds to provide group automobile insurance for employees and/or homeowners/tenant liability insurance for employees, provided only one insurance carrier is selected to provide such coverage.**

(The preceding Section, Article 17.7, shall apply to Transitional Employees.)

**Section 8. Policy on Telephones**

**The parties recognize that telephones are for official USPS business. However, the Employer at the local level shall establish a policy for the use of telephones by designated Union representatives for legitimate business related to the administration of the National Agreement, subject to sound business judgment and practices.**

**Section 9. Inspection of Lockers**

**Except as provided in Article 39.3.C, the Employer agrees that, a steward or the employee shall be given the opportunity to be present at any inspection of employees' lockers, except in matters where there is reasonable cause to suspect criminal activity. For a general inspection where employees have had prior notification of at least a week, the above is not applicable.**

**ARTICLE 18  
NO STRIKE**

**Section 1. Statement of Principle**

The Union in behalf of its members agree that it will not call or sanction a strike or slowdown.

**Section 2. Union Actions**

The Union or its local Unions (whether called locals or by other names) will take reasonable action to avoid such activity and where such activity occurs, immediately inform striking employees they are in violation of this Agreement and order said employees back to work.

**Section 3. Union Liability**

It is agreed that the Union or its local Unions (whether called locals or by other names) which comply with the requirements of this Article shall not be liable for the unauthorized action of their members or other postal employees.

**Section 4. Legal Impact**

The parties agree that the provisions of this Article shall not be used in any way to defeat any current or future legal action involving the constitutionality of existing or future legislation prohibiting Federal employees from engaging in strike actions. The parties further agree that the obligations undertaken in this Article are in no way contingent upon the final determination of such constitutional issues.

(The preceding Article, Article 18, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 19  
HANDBOOKS AND MANUALS**

Those parts of all handbooks, manuals and published regulations of the Postal Service, that directly relate to wages, hours or working conditions, as they apply to employees covered by this Agreement, shall contain nothing that conflicts with this Agreement, and shall be continued in effect except that the Employer shall have the right to make changes that are not inconsistent with this Agreement

## Article 21.2

and that are fair, reasonable, and equitable. This includes, but is not limited to, the Postal Service Manual and the F-21, Timekeeper's Instructions.

Notice of such proposed changes that directly relate to wages, hours, or working conditions will be furnished to the Union at the national level at least sixty (60) days prior to issuance. At the request of the Union, the parties shall meet concerning such changes. If the Union, after the meeting, believe the proposed changes violate the National Agreement (including this Article), it may then submit the issue to arbitration in accordance with the arbitration procedure within sixty (60) days after receipt of the notice of proposed change. Copies of those parts of all new handbooks, manuals and regulations that directly relate to wages, hours or working conditions, as they apply to employees covered by this Agreement, shall be furnished the Union upon issuance.

Article 19 shall apply in that those parts of all handbooks, manuals and published regulations of the Postal Service, which directly relate to wages, hours or working conditions shall apply to transitional employees only to the extent consistent with other rights and characteristics of transitional employees negotiated in this Agreement and otherwise as they apply to the supplemental work force. The Employer shall have the right to make changes to handbooks, manuals and published regulations as they relate to transitional employees pursuant to the same standards and procedures found in Article 19 of this Agreement.

## ARTICLE 20 PARKING

### Section 1. National Study Committee

The existing parking program will remain in effect. **There shall be established at the national level, as a subcommittee of the national Joint Labor-Management Committee, a National Study Committee on Parking** in order to improve the parking program at existing facilities and to recommend such programs for new facilities.

### Section 2. Security

Recognizing the need for adequate security for employees in parking areas, and while en route to and from parking areas, the Employer will take reasonable steps, based on the specific needs of the individual location, to safeguard employee security, including, but not limited to, establishing liaison with local police authorities, requesting the assignment of additional uniformed police in the area, improving lighting and fencing, and, where available, utilizing mobile security force patrols.

### Section 3. Labor-Management Committee

Parking is a proper subject for discussion at local Labor-Management Committee meetings. The location of new, additional, or improved parking facilities; the number of parking spaces; security and lighting in the parking areas as well as similar subjects are proper agenda items for such meetings. The local Labor-Management Committee may make recommendations to the installation head concerning such subjects.

(The preceding Article, Article 20, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

## ARTICLE 21 BENEFIT PLANS

### Section 1. Health Benefits

The Employer will **contribute to the cost of the health insurance program at the rate of 73 percent in 1995, 72 percent in 1996, and 71 percent in 1997 and thereafter for the life of this Agreement** based on the present method of computation. The term "present method of computation" refers to the following:

A. The bi-weekly contributions by the Employer for employees shall be an amount equal to **73** percent of the average of the subscription charges in effect on the first day of the first pay period of **January 1995** for employees of the United States as defined in 5 U.S.C. 8901, with respect to self alone or self and family enrollments, as applicable, for the highest level of benefits offered by—

- (1) the service benefit plan;
- (2) the indemnity benefit plan;
- (3) the two employee organization plans with the largest number of enrollments as determined by the Office of Personnel Management; and
- (4) the two comprehensive medical plans with the largest number of enrollments, as determined by the Office of Personnel Management.

B. The amount of contributions by the Employer for employees shall be readjusted beginning on the first pay period of **January 1996** in accordance with the annual readjustment of the average by the Office of Personnel Management as provided above or in other words, 72 percent of said adjusted average.

C. The amount of contributions by the Employer for employees shall be readjusted beginning on the first pay period of **January 1997, January 1998 and January 1999** in accordance with the annual readjustment of the average by the Office of Personnel Management as provided or in other words, **71 percent of newly adjusted average in January 1997, January 1998, and January 1999.**

D. There shall be withheld from the pay of each enrolled employee and there shall be contributed by the Employer, amounts, in the same ratio as the contributions of the employee and the Employer which are necessary for the administrative costs and reserves provided for by 5 U. S. C. Section 8909(b) .

E. The amount necessary to pay the total charge for enrollment after the Employer's contribution is deducted shall be withheld from the pay of each enrolled employee. **To the extent permitted by law, the Employer shall permit employees covered by this Agreement to make their premium contributions to the cost of each plan on a pre-tax basis, and shall extend eligibility to such employees for the U.S. Postal Service's flexible spending account plans for unreimbursed health care expenses and work-related dependent child care and elder care expenses as authorized under Section 125 or the Internal Revenue Code.**

F. The limitation in 5 U.S.C. Section 8906(b) upon the Employer's contribution for any individual employee shall bear the same ratio to the Service's percentage contribution, as stated above, as 60 bears to 75. **By operation of this Article and the ratio process set forth herein, the limitation upon the Employer's contribution for any individual employee will be 91.25 percent in 1995, 90 percent in 1996, and 88.75 in 1997 and thereafter during the life of this Agreement.**

**(Additional provisions regarding TE participation in Federal Employee Health Benefits program can be found in Appendix A).**

**Section 2. Life Insurance**

The Employer shall maintain the current life insurance program in effect during the term of this Agreement.

**Section 3. Retirement**

The provisions of **Chapters 83 and 84 of Title 5 U.S. Code**, and any amendments thereto, shall continue to apply to employees covered by this Agreement.

**Section 4. Injury Compensation**

Employees covered by this Agreement shall be covered by subchapter I of Chapter 81 of Title 5, and any amendments thereto, relating to compensation for work injuries. The Employer will promulgate appropriate regulations which comply with applicable regulations of the Office of Workers' Compensation Programs and any amendments thereto.

**Section 5. Health Benefit Brochures**

When a new employee who is eligible for enrollment in the Federal Employee's Health Benefit Program enters the Postal Service, the employee shall be furnished a copy of the Health Benefit Plan brochure of the Union signatory to this Agreement which represents the craft in which the employee is to be employed.

**ARTICLE 22  
BULLETIN BOARDS**

The Employer shall furnish separate bulletin boards for the exclusive use of the Union party to this Agreement, subject to the conditions stated herein, if space is available. If sufficient space is not available, at least one will be provided for the Union signatory to this Agreement. The Union may place their literature racks in swing rooms, if space is available. Only suitable notices and literature may be posted or placed in literature racks. There shall be no posting or placement of literature in literature racks except upon the authority of officially designated representatives of the Union.

(The preceding Article, Article 22, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 23  
RIGHTS OF UNION OFFICIALS TO ENTER**

**Article 25.2**

**POSTAL INSTALLATIONS**

Upon reasonable notice to the Employer, duly authorized representatives of the Union shall be permitted to enter postal installations for the purpose of performing and engaging in official union duties and business related to the Collective Bargaining Agreement. There shall be no interruption of the work of employees due to such visits and representatives shall adhere to the established security regulations.

(The preceding Article, Article 23, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 24  
EMPLOYEES ON LEAVE WITH REGARD TO  
UNION BUSINESS**

**Section 1. Continuation of Benefits**

Any employee on leave without pay to devote full or part-time service to the Union signatory to this Agreement shall be credited with step increases as if in a pay status. Retirement benefits will accrue on the basis of the employee's step so attained, provided the employee makes contributions to the retirement fund in accordance with current procedure. Annual and sick leave will be earned in accordance with existing procedures based on hours worked.

**Section 2. Leave for Union Conventions**

A. Full or part-time employees will be granted annual leave or leave without pay at the election of the employee to attend National, State and Regional Union Conventions (Assemblies) provided that a request for leave has been submitted by the employee to the installation head as soon as practicable and provided that approval of such leave does not seriously adversely affect the service needs of the installation.

B. If the requested leave falls within the choice vacation period and if the request is submitted prior to the determination of the choice vacation period schedule, it will be granted prior to making commitments for vacations during the choice period, and will be considered part of the total choice vacation plan for the installation, unless agreed to the contrary at the local level. Where the specific delegates to the Convention (Assembly) have not yet been determined, upon the request of the Union, the Employer will make provision for leave for these delegates prior to making commitments for vacations.

C. If the requested leave falls within the choice vacation period and the request is submitted after the determination of the choice vacation period schedule, the Employer will make every reasonable effort to grant such request, consistent with service needs.

(The preceding Article, Article 24, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 25  
HIGHER LEVEL ASSIGNMENTS**

**Section 1. Definitions**

Higher level work is defined as an assignment to a ranked higher level position, whether or not such position has been authorized at the installation.

**Section 2. Higher Level Pay**

An employee who is detailed to higher level work shall be paid at the higher level for time actually spent on such job. An employee's higher level rate shall be determined as if promoted to the position. An employee temporarily assigned or detailed to a lower level position shall be paid at the employee's own rate.

**(Additional provisions regarding Higher Level Pay for Transitional Employees can be found in Appendix A).**

**Section 3. Written Orders**

Any employee detailed to higher level work shall be given a written management order, stating beginning and approximate termination, and directing the employee to perform the duties of the higher level position. Such written order shall be accepted as authorization for the higher level pay. The failure of management to give a written order is not grounds for denial of higher level pay if the employee was otherwise directed to perform the duties.

**Section 4. Higher Level Details**

Detailing of employees to higher level bargaining unit work in each craft shall be from those eligible, qualified and available employees in each craft in the immediate work area in which the temporarily vacant higher level position exists. However, for details of an anticipated duration of one week (five working days within seven calendar days) or longer to those higher level craft positions enumerated in the craft Articles of this Agreement as being permanently filled on the basis of promotion of the senior qualified employee, the senior, qualified, eligible, available employee in the immediate work area in which the temporarily vacant higher level position exists shall be selected.

### Section 5. Leave Pay

Leave pay for employees detailed to a higher level position will be administered in accordance with the following:

Employees working short term on a higher level assignment or detail will be entitled to approved sick and annual paid leave at the higher level rate for a period not to exceed three days.

Short term shall mean an employee has been on an assignment or detail to a higher level for a period of 29 consecutive work days or less at the time leave is taken and such assignment or detail to the higher level position is resumed upon return to work. All short term assignments or details will be automatically cancelled if replacements are required for absent detailed employees.

Long term shall mean an employee has been on an assignment or detail to the higher level position for a period of 30 consecutive workdays or longer at the time leave is taken and such assignment or detail to the higher level position is resumed upon return to work.

Terminal leave payments resulting from death will be paid at the higher level for all employees who are assigned or detailed to higher level assignments on their last workday.

## ARTICLE 26 UNIFORMS AND WORK CLOTHES

### Section 1. Uniform Control Committee

The parties agree that a **USPS/APWU National Labor-Management Uniform Control Committee** shall be **established**.

The Committee shall be composed of **one spokesperson for the Union, and may include each craft represented by the APWU** entitled to uniforms or work clothing; **one spokesperson for the Employer** and an equal number of representatives of the Employer. The Chairmanship of the Committee shall alternate each meeting between the Union **spokesperson** and the Postal Service **spokesperson**.

The Committee shall meet at least once each three months and at such other times as may be necessary or as requested by either of the parties.

The Committee shall have jurisdiction to consider the matters set out below and all non-cost matters pertaining to the Uniform Allowance Program, including but not limited to, the uniform items or work clothes items for which allowances are applicable; the design, color, quality and fabrics of authorized items.

The current administration of the Uniform and Work Clothes Program shall be continued unless otherwise changed by this Agreement or by the Employer based on recommendations of the Committee.

[see Memo, page 338]

"Wear-out" periods for uniform items being changed or replaced shall be determined by the Committee and appropriate recommendations made after giving full consideration to the type of changes being made, the economic effect upon the employees involved for replacement, and the overall appearance of the uniform.

The Committee shall establish its own rules of procedure. Recommendations of the Committee shall be addressed to the Postmaster General or his designee.

### Section 2. Annual Allowance - Regular Uniform Program

The annual allowance for eligible employees in the **regular** uniform program shall be as follows:

A. Annual allowance for all eligible employees shall be increased from present **\$252.00** per annum to **\$277.00** per annum; and from present **\$108.00** per annum to **\$119.00** per annum. The increase shall become effective on the employee's anniversary date.

**Article 27**

B. A newly eligible employee entering the **regular** uniform program will receive an additional credit to the employee's allowance, as follows:

- **\$64.00** if entitled to **\$277.00** per annum
- **\$14.00** if entitled to **\$119.00** per annum

An eligible employee cannot receive this additional credit more than once; however, the current procedures regarding employees transferring from one allowance category to another shall be continued.

**Section 3. Annual Allowance - Work Clothing Program**

**The annual allowance for eligible employees in the Work Clothes Program shall be as follows:**

<b>Clerical, Motor Vehicle, Maintenance (eligible)</b>	<b>\$ 54.00</b>
<b>Custodial Maintenance (eligible)</b>	<b>\$108.00</b>
<b>Vehicle Maintenance (eligible)</b>	<b>\$135.00</b>

**ARTICLE 27  
EMPLOYEE CLAIMS**

Subject to a \$10 minimum, an employee may file a claim within fourteen (14) days of the date of loss or damage and be reimbursed for loss or damage to his/her personal property except for motor vehicles and the contents thereof taking into consideration depreciation where the loss or damage was suffered in connection with or incident to the employee's employment while on duty or while on postal premises. The possession of the property must have been reasonable, or proper under the circumstances and the damage or loss must not have been caused in whole or in part by the negligent or wrongful act of the employee. Loss or damage will not be compensated when it resulted from normal wear and tear associated with day-to-day living and working conditions.

Claims should be documented, if possible, and submitted with recommendations by the Union steward to the Employer at the local level. The Employer will submit the claim, with the Employer's and the steward's recommendation, within 15 days, to the regional office for determination. The claim will be adjudicated within thirty (30) days after receipt at the regional office. An adverse determination on the claim may be appealed pursuant to the procedures for appealing an adverse decision in Step 3 of the grievance-arbitration procedure.

A decision letter denying a claim in whole or in part will include notification of the Union's right to appeal the decision to arbitration under Article 15.

The regional office will provide to the Union's Regional Representative a copy of the denial letter referenced above, the claim form, and all documentation submitted in connection with the claim.

The installation head or designee will provide a copy of the denial letter to the steward whose recommendation is part of the claim form.

The above procedure does not apply to privately owned motor vehicles and the contents thereof. For such claims, employees may utilize the procedures of the Federal Tort Claims Act in accordance with Part 250 of the Administrative Support Manual.

The procedure specified therein shall be the exclusive procedure for such claims, which shall not be subject to the grievance-arbitration procedure.

A tort claim may be filed on SF 95 which will be made available by the installation head, or designee.

(The preceding Article, Article 27, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 28  
EMPLOYER CLAIMS**

The parties agree that continued public confidence in the Postal Service requires the proper care and handling of the USPS property, postal funds and the mails. In advance of any money demand upon an employee for any reason, the employee must be informed in writing and the demand must include the reasons therefor.

**Section 1. Shortages in Fixed Credits**

Employees who are assigned fixed credits or vending credits shall be strictly accountable for the amount of the credit. If any shortage occurs, the employee shall be financially liable unless the employee exercises reasonable care in the performance of his duties. In this regard, the Employer agrees to:

- A. Continue to provide adequate security for all employees responsible for postal funds;
- B. Prohibit an employee from using the fixed credit or other financial accountability of any other employee without permission;
- C. Grant the opportunity to an employee to be present whenever that employee's fixed credit is being audited and if the employee is not available to have a witness of the employee's choice present;
- D. Absolve an employee of any liability for loss from cashing checks if the employee follows established procedures; and
- E. Audit each employee's fixed credit no less frequently than once every four months.

[see Memo, page 340]

**Section 2. Loss or Damage of the Mails**

An employee is responsible for the protection of the mails entrusted to the employee. Such employee shall not be financially liable for any loss, rifling, damage, wrong delivery of, or depredation on, the mails or failure to collect or remit C.O.D. funds unless the employee failed to exercise reasonable care.

**Section 3. Damage to USPS Property and Vehicles**

An employee shall be financially liable for any loss or damage to property of the Employer including leased property and vehicles only when the loss or damage was the result of the willful or deliberate misconduct of such employee.

**Section 4. Collection Procedure**

**A. If a grievance is initiated and advanced through the grievance-arbitration procedure or a petition has been filed pursuant to the Debt Collection Act, regardless of the amount and type of debt, collection of the debt will be delayed until disposition of the grievance and/or petition has (have) been had, either through settlement or exhaustion of contractual and/or administrative remedies.**

**B. No more than 15 percent of an employee's disposable pay or 20 percent of the employee's biweekly gross pay whichever is lower, may be deducted each pay period to satisfy a postal debt, unless the parties agree, in writing, to a different amount.**

(The preceding Article, Article 28, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 29  
LIMITATION ON REVOCATION OF OF-346**

An employee's OF-346, Operator's Identification Card, may be revoked or suspended when the on-duty record shows that the employee is an unsafe driver.

Elements of an employee's on-duty record which may be used to determine whether the employee is an unsafe driver include but are not limited to, traffic law violations, accidents or failure to meet required physical or operation standards.

The report of the Safe Driver Award Committee cannot be used as a basis for revoking or suspending an OF-346. When a revocation, suspension, or reissuance of an employee's OF-346 is under consideration, only the on-duty record will be considered in making a final determination. An employee's OF-346 will be automatically revoked or suspended concurrently with any revocation or suspension of State driver's license and restored upon reinstatement. Every reasonable effort will be made to reassign such employee to non-driving duties in the employee's craft or in other crafts. In the event such revocation or suspension of the State driver's license is with the condition that the employee may operate a vehicle for employment purposes, the OF-346 will not be automatically revoked. When revocation, suspension, or reissuance of an employee's OF-346 is under consideration based on the on-duty record, such conditional revocation or suspension of the State driver's license may be considered in making a final determination.

Initial issuance--an employee shall be issued an OF-346 when such employee has a valid State driver's license, passes the driving test of the U.S. Postal Service, and has a satisfactory driving history.

An employee must inform the supervisor immediately of the revocation or suspension of such employee's State driver's license.

[see Memo, page 341]

**ARTICLE 30**

### LOCAL IMPLEMENTATION

A. Presently effective local memoranda of understanding not inconsistent or in conflict with the **1994** National Agreement shall remain in effect during the term of this Agreement unless changed by mutual agreement pursuant to the local implementation procedure set forth below or, as a result of an arbitration award or settlement arising from either party's impasse of an item from the presently effective local memorandum of understanding.

B. There shall be a 30 **consecutive** day period of local implementation **which shall occur within a period of 60 days commencing February 15, 1996** on the 22 specific items enumerated below, provided that no local memorandum of understanding may be inconsistent with or vary the terms of the **1994** National Agreement:

1. Additional or longer wash-up periods.
2. The establishment of a regular work week of five days with either fixed or rotating days off.
3. Guidelines for the curtailment or termination of postal operations to conform to orders of local authorities or as local conditions warrant because of emergency conditions.
4. Formulation of local leave program.
5. The duration of the choice vacation period(s).
6. The determination of the beginning day of an employee's vacation period.
7. Whether employees at their option may request two selections during the choice vacation period, in units of either 5 or 10 days.
8. Whether jury duty and attendance at National or State Conventions shall be charged to the choice vacation period.
9. Determination of the maximum number of employees who shall receive leave each week during the choice vacation period.
10. The issuance of official notices to each employee of the vacation schedule approved for such employee.
11. Determination of the date and means of notifying employees of the beginning of the new leave year.
12. The procedures for submission of applications for annual leave during other than the choice vacation period.
13. The method of selecting employees to work on a holiday.
14. Whether "Overtime Desired" lists in Article 8 shall be by section and/or tour.
15. The number of light duty assignments within each craft or occupational group to be reserved for temporary or permanent light duty assignment.
16. The method to be used in reserving light duty assignments so that no regularly assigned member of the regular work force will be adversely affected.
17. The identification of assignments that are to be considered light duty within each craft represented in the office.
18. The identification of assignments comprising a section, when it is proposed to reassign within an installation employees excess to the needs of a section.
19. The assignment of employee parking spaces.
20. The determination as to whether annual leave to attend Union activities requested prior to determination of the choice vacation schedule is to be part of the total choice vacation plan.
21. Those other items which are subject to local negotiations as provided in the craft provisions of this Agreement.
22. Local implementation of this Agreement relating to seniority, reassignments and posting.

C. All proposals remaining in dispute may be submitted to final and binding arbitration, with the written authorization of the national Union President or the **Vice-President**, Labor Relations. The request for arbitration must be submitted within 10 days of the end of the local implementation period. However, where there is no agreement and the matter is not referred to arbitration, the provisions of the former local memorandum of understanding shall apply, unless inconsistent with or in conflict with the **1994** National Agreement.

[see Memo, page 343]

D. An alleged violation of the terms of a memorandum of understanding shall be subject to the grievance-arbitration procedure.

E. When installations are consolidated or when a new installation is established, the parties shall conduct a thirty (30) day period of local implementation, pursuant to Section B. All proposals remaining in dispute may be submitted to final and binding arbitration, with the written authorization of the national Union President or the **Vice-President**, Labor Relations. The request for arbitration must be submitted within 10 days of the end of the local implementation period.

F. Where the Postal Service, pursuant to Section C, submits a proposal remaining in dispute to arbitration, which proposal seeks to change a presently-effective Local Memorandum of Understanding, the Postal Service shall have the burden of establishing that continuation of the existing provision would represent an unreasonable burden to the USPS.

## **ARTICLE 31 UNION-MANAGEMENT COOPERATION**

### **Section 1. Membership Solicitation**

The Union may, through employees employed by the Employer, solicit employees for membership in the Union and receive Union dues from employees in non-work areas of the Employer's premises, provided such activity is carried out in a manner which does not interfere with the orderly conduct of the Employer's operation.

### **Section 2. Computer Tapes**

The Employer shall, on an accounting period basis, provide the Union at its national headquarters with a computer tape containing information as set forth in the Memorandum of Understanding regarding Article 31.

[see Memo, page 345]

### **Section 3. Information**

The Employer will make available for inspection by the Union all relevant information necessary for collective bargaining or the enforcement, administration or interpretation of this Agreement, including information necessary to determine whether to file or to continue the processing of a grievance under this Agreement. Upon the request of the Union, the Employer will furnish such information, provided, however, that the Employer may require the Union to reimburse the USPS for any costs reasonably incurred in obtaining the information.

Requests for information relating to purely local matters should be submitted by the local Union representative to the installation head or his designee. All other requests for information shall be directed by the National President of the Union to the **Vice-President, Labor Relations**.

Nothing herein shall waive any rights the Union may have to obtain information under the National Labor Relations Act, as amended.

(The preceding Article, Article 31, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

## **ARTICLE 32 SUBCONTRACTING**

### **Section 1. General Principles**

A. The Employer will give due consideration to public interest, cost, efficiency, availability of equipment, and qualification of employees when evaluating the need to subcontract.

[see Memos, pages 346-349]

B. The Employer will give advance notification to the Union at the national level when subcontracting which will have a significant impact on bargaining unit work is being considered and will meet to consider the Union's views on minimizing such impact. No final decision on whether or not such work will be contracted out will be made until the matter is discussed with the Union.

### **Section 2. Motor Vehicle Craft-Highway Movement of Mail**

#### Article 33.4

A. The American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, and the United States Postal Service recognize the importance of service to the public and cost to the Postal Service in selecting the proper mode for the highway movement of mail. In selecting the means to provide such transportation the Postal Service will give due consideration to public interest, cost, efficiency, availability of equipment, and qualification of employees.

B. For highway contracts covered by Article 32, Section 2, the Union will be furnished the information enumerated in Paragraph C below. This information will be furnished at least sixty (60) days prior to the scheduled installation of the service. Within forty (40) days of being furnished such information, the Union may request a meeting to discuss a specific contract(s). Within forty-five (45) days of being furnished such information, the parties will exchange the basic cost analyses in order to facilitate discussions. The parties will meet on or before the sixtieth (60th) day. At no time will the subject highway contract(s) for which a meeting has been requested be awarded prior to the actual meeting.

C. The information will include the following in a concise summary form:

1. A statement of service including frequency, time of departure and arrival, annual mileage, and proposed effective date of contract.
2. Equipment requirements. If not comparable to standard USPS equipment available at that facility, the reasons therefore along with the cubic foot justification are to be provided.
3. A statement as to whether the proposed contract is a renewal of an existing contract and/or a partial or completely new contract solicitation.
4. For contract renewals, the current contractual cost is to be provided along with any specifics, if the terms of the renewal are modified to whatever degree.
5. If the new contract solicitation replaces in part or in whole existing Postal Vehicle Service (PVS) service, specifics as to the existing PVS service are to be provided as to the span of operating time, equipment utilized, annual cost, how the PVS employees impacted will otherwise be utilized and the projected **United States Postal Service** cost for subcontracting the work in question.

D. Should there subsequently be substantive modifications in the information provided the Union in C above, the Union will be notified as soon as such decision is made.

E. The parties agree that the following factors will be used in any cost comparisons of the type of transportation mode to be selected:

1. The Motor Vehicle employee costs for Motor Vehicle Operators will be the average cost of Level 5 Motor Vehicle Operators and the Motor Vehicle employee costs for Tractor-Trailer Operators will be the average cost of Level 6 for Tractor-Trailer Operators, as per these employees' straight time wages inclusive of fringe benefits. The average of each level will be a weighted average based on the number of employees in each step of the respective levels and their respective wages. The Motor Vehicle employee costs will be updated within 30 days following each salary adjustment for the Motor Vehicle Craft.
2. The vehicle costs will be computed from the last four quarters of the Vehicle Make/Model Cost Reports. These costs will be computed separately for each **Area**. The parties will consider an adjustment for exceptional cost variances.
3. The Postal Vehicle Service will be charged 10 minutes at the start and 10 minutes at the end of each route, regardless of the vehicle used.

F. For all routes for which the Union submitted a cost comparison, if a contract is awarded, the Union will be furnished the cost of such contract.

G. These provisions shall be applicable when evaluating the type of service to be provided for routes that are:

1. A fixed annual rate contract over \$100,000 per annum, but not more than 350 miles in round-trip length, and
2. An annual rate or non-annual rate contract such as local drayage, spotting or shuttle service where the estimated annual compensation will exceed \$45,000, and
3. Not more than 8 hours in operating time from terminus to terminus.
4. Being then operated by bargaining unit employee(s) of the Motor Vehicle Craft, regardless of annual cost, round-trip length or operating time.

H. The information will be furnished for all routes covered by this Section and subject to renewal, extension, conversion of existing postal vehicle service to highway contract service or new highway contract service subject to the limitations stated herein.

The following contracts are not encompassed by this Section: services involving collection and box delivery; small contract operations in areas where no Postal Vehicle Service operation is currently operating and where Postal Vehicle Service operation is economically unfeasible; or any star route contracts let on a temporary or emergency basis.

I. The parties recognize that specific conditions may justify and require alteration of the time requirements specified herein.

[see Memo, page 347]

**Section 3. Joint Committee**

**There shall be** established at the national level, **as a subcommittee of the national level Joint Labor-Management Committee**, a joint committee to study the problems in this area leading towards a meaningful evolutionary approach to the issue of subcontracting.

(The preceding Article, Article 32, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 33  
PROMOTIONS**

**Section 1. General Principles**

The Employer agrees to place particular emphasis upon career advancement opportunities. First opportunity for promotions will be given to qualified career employees. The Employer will assist employees to improve their own skills through training and self-help programs, and will continue to expand the Postal Employee Development Center concept.

[see Memo, page 349]

**Section 2. Craft Promotions**

When an opportunity for promotion to a craft position exists in an installation, an announcement shall be posted on official bulletin boards soliciting applications from employees of the appropriate craft. Craft employees meeting the qualifications for the position shall be given first consideration. Qualifications shall include, but not be limited to, ability to perform the job, merit, experience, knowledge, and physical ability. Where there are qualified applicants, the best qualified applicant shall be selected; however, if there is no appreciable difference in the qualifications of the best of the qualified applicants and the Employer selects from among such applicants, seniority shall be the determining factor. Written examinations shall not be controlling in determining qualifications. If no craft employee is selected for the promotion, the Employer will solicit applications from all other qualified employees within the installation.

Promotions to positions enumerated in the craft Articles of this Agreement shall be made in accordance with such Articles by selection of the senior qualified employee bidding for the position.

**Section 3. Examinations**

When an examination is given, there shall be no unreasonable limitation on the number of examinations that may be taken by an applicant.

**ARTICLE 34  
WORK AND/OR TIME STANDARDS**

A. The principle of a fair day's work for a fair day's pay is recognized by all parties to this Agreement.

B. The Employer agrees that any work measurement systems or time or work standards shall be fair, reasonable and equitable. The Employer agrees that the Union concerned through qualified representatives will be kept informed during the making of time or work studies which are to be used as a basis for changing current or instituting new work measurement systems or work or time standards. The Employer agrees that the National President of the Union may designate a qualified representative who may enter postal installations for purposes of observing the making of time or work studies which are to be used as the basis for changing current or instituting new work measurement systems or work or time standards.

C. The Employer agrees that before changing any current or instituting any new work measurement systems or work or time standards, it will notify the Union concerned as far in advance as practicable. When the Employer determines the need to implement

## Article 35.5

any new nationally developed and nationally applicable work or time standards, it will first conduct a test or tests of the standards in one or more installations. The Employer will notify the Union at least 15 days in advance of any such test.

D. If such test is deemed by the Employer to be satisfactory and it subsequently intends to convert the test to live implementation in the test cities, it will notify the Union at least 30 days in advance of such intended implementation. Within a reasonable time not to exceed 10 days after the receipt of such notice, representatives of the Union and the Employer shall meet for the purpose of resolving any differences that may arise concerning such proposed work measurement systems or work or time standards.

E. If no agreement is reached within five days after the meetings begin, the Union may initiate a grievance at the national level. If no grievance is initiated, the Employer will implement the new work or time standards at its discretion.

If a grievance is filed and is unresolved within 10 days, and the Union decides to arbitrate, the matter must be submitted to priority arbitration by the Union within five days. The conversion from a test basis to live implementation may proceed in the test cities, except as provided in Paragraph I.

F. The arbitrator's award will be issued no later than 60 days after the commencement of the arbitration hearing. During the period prior to the issuance of the arbitrator's award, the new work or time standards will not be implemented beyond the test cities, and no new tests of the new standards will be initiated. Data gathering efforts or work or time studies, however, may be conducted during this period in any installation.

G. The issue before the arbitrator will be whether the national concepts involved in the new work or time standards are fair, reasonable and equitable.

H. In the event the arbitrator rules that the national concepts involved in the new work or time standards are not fair, reasonable and equitable, such standards may not be implemented by the Employer until they are modified to comply with the arbitrator's award. In the event the arbitrator rules that the national concepts involved in the new work or time standards are fair, reasonable and equitable, the Employer may implement such standards in any installation. No further grievances concerning the national concepts involved may be initiated.

I. After receipt of notification provided for in Paragraph D of this Article, the Union shall be permitted through qualified representatives to make time or work studies in the test cities. The Union shall notify the Employer within ten (10) days of their intent to conduct such studies. The Union studies shall not exceed one-hundred fifty (150) days, from the date of such notice, during which time the Employer agrees to postpone implementation in the test cities for the first ninety (90) days. There shall be no disruption of operations or of the work of employees due to the making of such studies. Upon request, the Employer will provide reasonable assistance in making the study, provided, however, that the Employer may require the Union to reimburse the USPS for any costs reasonably incurred in providing such assistance. Upon request, the Union representative shall be permitted to examine relevant available technical information, including final data worksheets, that were used by the Employer in the establishment of the new or changed work or time standards. The Employer is to be kept informed during the making of such Union studies and, upon the Employer's request the Employer shall be permitted to examine relevant available technical information, including final data worksheets, relied upon by the Union.

(The preceding Article, Article 34, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

## **ARTICLE 35 EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM**

### **Section 1. Programs**

The Employer and the Union express strong support for programs of self-help. The Employer shall provide and maintain a program which shall encompass the education, identification, referral, guidance and follow-up of those employees afflicted by the disease of alcoholism and/or drug abuse. When an employee is referred to the EAP by the Employer, the EAP staff will have a reasonable period of time to evaluate the employee's progress in the program.

This program of labor-management cooperation shall support the continuation of the EAP for alcohol and/or drug abuse at the current level. In addition to the current EAP, the EAP will be expanded, as provided in Section 2 hereof, to encompass the education, identification, referral and guidance of:

- 1.) employees' family members afflicted with alcoholism and/or drug abuse which could or does have a negative impact on the employee's work performance, and
- 2.) those employees and their families experiencing other family and/or personal problems which could or do have a negative impact on the employee's work performance.

An employee's voluntary participation in the EAP for assistance with alcohol and/or drug abuse will be considered favorably in disciplinary action proceedings.

## Section 2. Joint Committee

For the term of the 1994 National Agreement, the Employer and the Union agree to work jointly in the development of the expanded EAP and in improvements in the existing EAP. The parties agree to establish at the national level a National EAP Committee. The Committee will have responsibility for jointly:

- 1.) assessing the effectiveness of EAPs operating inside and outside the USPS, and
- 2.) developing on an ongoing basis the general guidelines with respect to the level of services and the mechanisms by which the services will be provided.

The Committee is not responsible for day-to-day administration of the program.

The Committee shall convene at such times and places as it deems appropriate during the term of the 1994 National Agreement. No action or recommendations may be taken by the Committee except by consensus of its members. In the event that the members of the Committee are unable to agree within a reasonable time on an appropriate course of action with respect to any aspect of its responsibility, the **Vice-President, Labor Relations**, and the National Union President shall meet to resolve such issues.

The Committee will submit to the **Vice-President, Labor Relations**, and the President of the Union, a comprehensive report on the general guidelines for changes, if any, in the level of EAP services and the mechanism by which the services will be provided.

The Committee is authorized to obtain expert advice and assistance to aid its pursuit of its objectives. The apportionment of any fees and expenses for any such experts shall be by consensus of the Committee.

The Employer and the Union agree that they will cooperate fully at all levels towards achieving the objectives of the EAP.

This joint effort will continue for the term of the 1994 National Agreement.

## ARTICLE 36 CREDIT UNIONS AND TRAVEL

### Section 1. Credit Unions

In the event that the Union signatory to this Agreement or its local Unions (whether called **locals** or by other names) presently operate or shall hereafter establish and charter credit unions, the Employer shall, without charge, authorize and provide space, if available, for the operation of such credit unions in Federal buildings, in other than workroom space.

Any postal employee who is an employee of any such credit union or an officer, official, or Board member of any such credit union, shall, if such employee can be spared, be granted annual leave or leave without pay, at the option of the employee, for up to eight (8) hours daily, to perform credit union duties.

### Section 2. Travel, Subsistence and Transportation

A The Employer shall continue the current travel, subsistence and transportation program.

B. Employees will be paid a mileage allowance for the use of privately owned automobiles for travel on official business when authorized by the Employer equal to the standard mileage rate for use of a privately owned automobile as authorized by the General Services Administration (GSA). Any change in the GSA standard mileage rate for use of a privately owned automobile will be put into effect by the Employer within sixty (60) days of the effective date of the GSA change.

[See Memo, page 351]

(The preceding Article, Article 36, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 37  
CLERK CRAFT**

Section 1.	Definitions
Section 2.	Seniority
Section 3.	Posting, Bidding, and Application
<b>Section 4.</b>	<b>Unencumbered Employees</b>
<b>Section 5.</b>	<b>Conversion/Part-Time Flexible Preference</b>
Section 6.	Mail Sorting Machines
Section 7.	Anti-Fatigue Measures
Section 8.	Scheme Committee
Section 9.	Computerized Forwarding System
Section 10.	Listing of Key and Standard Positions

**Section 1. Definitions**

- A. Craft Group.** Those positions for which the Union has secured exclusive recognition at the national level.
- B. Duty Assignment.** A set of duties and responsibilities within recognized positions regularly scheduled during specific hours of duty.
- C. Preferred Duty Assignment.** Any **duty** assignment considered preferred by a full-time employee or a **part-time regular employee**.
- D. Bid.** A written request submitted on a PS Form 1717, or PS Form 1717A, or locally designed multi-bid form, which requires only the basic information on PS Form 1717, to the installation head to be assigned to a duty assignment by a full-time employee eligible to bid or a **part-time regular employee eligible to bid**. In the absence of a standard bid form, a bid submitted in writing will be accepted. **Where alternate bidding procedures have been established, bids may be submitted by telephone or electronically.**
- E. Application.** A written request by a **Clerk Craft employee** for consideration for a **duty** assignment for which the employee is not entitled to submit a bid or express a preference under Article 37, Section 5.
- F. Abolishment.** A management decision to reduce the number of occupied duty assignment(s) in an established section and/or installation.
- G. Reversion.** A management decision to reduce the number of **duty assignments** in an installation when such **duty assignment(s)** is/are vacant.
- H. Reposting.** The posting of a duty assignment as required by Article 37, Section 3.A.4.a, b, or c.
- I. Residual Vacancy.** A **duty assignment** that remains vacant after the completion of the voluntary bidding process.
- J. Conversion.** The act of changing the status of a part-time flexible employee to full-time by appropriate personnel action (Form 50).
- K. Currently Qualified.** Possessing a **live record on all of the qualifications for a posted duty assignment**, including scheme and/or the ability to key at the appropriate speed and accuracy on the appropriate keyboard, **such that the employee can** assume the posted duties of the **duty assignment without the need for a deferment period.**
- L. Live Record.** A record of qualification which makes an employee qualified, for bidding purposes, on a particular scheme, skill, or other qualification requirement. A live record begins when an employee qualifies on the requirement. Its duration is as follows:
  - 1. Except for positions listed in Section 3.F.7, a live record lasts for two years after the employee ceases to perform the duties which require the skill.
  - 2. For positions listed in Section 3.F.7, a live record lasts for five years after the employee ceases to perform the duties which require the skill.

3. **A full-time regular or part-time regular employee is considered to cease performing the duties which require a skill when the employee no longer holds a bid requiring the skill.**

**M. Brush-up Training.** Training provided to an employee who is a successful bidder **or is assigned to** a duty assignment for which the employee is deemed to **be currently qualified**.

[see Memo, page 354]

## Section 2. Seniority

### A. Introduction

1. The U.S. Postal Service and the APWU, Clerk Craft Division, AFL-CIO, agree to the following seniority principles which replace all former rules, instructions and practices.
2. This Article will continue relative seniority standings properly established under past instructions, rules, and practices and the Article shall be so applied. If an employee requests a correction of seniority standing, it is the responsibility of the requesting employee to identify and restate the specific instructions, rule or practice in support of the request.

### B. Coverage

These rules apply to all employees in the regular work force when a guide is necessary for filling vacant assignments and for other purposes. No employee, solely by reason of this Article, shall be displaced from an assignment the employee gained in accord with former rules.

### C. Responsibility

The Employer is responsible for day-to-day application of the seniority provisions of this Article. The installation head shall post and furnish a copy of an updated seniority list to the local union on a semi-annual basis, unless otherwise negotiated locally. The application of this Article shall be open to negotiation at the installation level with the designated official of the Union.

### D. Application of Seniority

1. Seniority for full-time employees **and part-time regular employees** for preferred **duty** assignments and other purposes shall be applied in accordance with the National Agreement. This seniority determines the relative standing among full-time employees **and part-time regular employees**. It **begins on** the date of **entry into** the Clerk Craft **in an installation** and continues to accrue **as long as** service is uninterrupted in the **Clerk Craft** and in the same installation, except as otherwise specifically provided for.

#### 2. Reassignment of Part-Time Flexible Employees to the Clerk Craft

When a part-time flexible employee **is voluntarily or involuntarily reassigned to the Clerk Craft from** another craft, the employee shall be assigned to the bottom of **the appropriate** part-time flexible roll and begin a new period of seniority effective the date of reassignment.

#### 3. Relative Standing on a Part-Time Flexible Roll

- a. Part-time flexible employees are placed on the **appropriate** part-time flexible roll in the order of the date of career appointment as a part-time flexible from a competitive Postal Service eligible register or other means. In cases of appointment of more than one **employee to the same part-time flexible roll** on the same day from the same competitive register, their positions on **that part-time flexible roll** will be in accord with their standing on the Postal Service eligible register.

**In cases of appointment of more than one employee to the same part-time flexible roll on the same day from different registers, their positions on that part-time flexible roll will be determined in accordance with their scores on the entrance examination elements applicable to the position for which hired.**

If a tie still exists, standing on the **appropriate part-time flexible roll will be determined by the application of Section 2.D.4 below.**

- b. **Part-time flexible employees who are reassigned, either voluntarily or involuntarily, from one part-time flexible roll to another, within the Clerk Craft and installation, shall be placed at the bottom of the gaining part-time flexible roll. Upon conversion to full-time, an employee's seniority for preferred assignments shall include part-time flexible service on both the losing and gaining rolls.**

- c. **A part-time flexible employee reassigned from one part-time flexible roll to another in accordance with b. above shall be placed on the appropriate part-time flexible roll ahead of an employee who is reinstated or transferred on the same day.**
- d. A reinstated, **reassigned**, or transferred employee shall be placed on the **appropriate** part-time flexible roll ahead of one appointed from the register on the same day.
- e. A part-time regular **Clerk Craft** employee who applies for and is changed to part-time flexible shall be placed at the **bottom** of the **appropriate** part-time flexible roll. **Upon conversion to full-time, the employee's seniority for preferred assignments shall include all continuous Clerk Craft service in the installation.**
- f. **Continuous time** in the Clerk Craft **in the same installation** shall be used for vacation scheduling.

#### 4. Seniority Tie Breaker

Except as otherwise specifically provided for in this Agreement, when it is necessary to resolve a tie in seniority between two or more Clerk Craft employees, the following criteria shall apply in the order set forth below:

- a. Total continuous postal career service in the Clerk Craft within the installation.
- b. Total postal career service in the Clerk Craft within the installation.
- c. Total postal career service within the installation.
- d. Total postal career service in the Clerk Craft.
- e. Total postal career service.
- f. Total postal service.
- g. Total Federal service as shown in the service computation date.
- h. Numerical by the last three or more numbers (using enough numbers to break the tie, but not fewer than three numbers) of the employee's social security number, from the lowest to highest.

#### 5. Changes in Which Seniority is Regained, Restored or Retained

- a. **Reemployment After Disability Separation.** On reinstatement or reemployment after separation caused by disability, retirement or resignation because of personal illness and the employee so stated in the resignation and furnished satisfactory evidence for inclusion in the employee's personnel folder, the employee receives seniority credit for past service for the time on the disability retirement or for illness if reinstated or reemployed in the same postal installation and craft and in the same or lower PS salary level from which originally separated; provided application for reinstatement or reemployment is made within six months from the date of recovery. The date of recovery in the case of disability retirement must be supported by notice of recovery from The Compensation Group, Office of Personnel Management, and in the case of resignation due to illness, by a statement from the applicant's attending physician or practitioner. When reinstatement is to a part-time flexible roll, standing on the roll shall be the same as if employment had not been interrupted by the separation.
- b. **Restoration.** On restoration in the same craft in the same installation after return from military service, the employee shall regain the same seniority rights he/she would have if not separated.
- c. **Employees Electing Reassignment.** Any senior Clerk **Craft** employee in the **same** level, **status**, and installation may elect to be reassigned to the gaining installation in lieu of an involuntary reassignment of **a junior employee**.
  - (1) Senior **full-time or part-time regular clerks** who elect to be reassigned to the gaining **installation** will take their seniority with them. Reassignment of those **full-time or part-time regular** clerks shall be treated as details for the first 180 days to avoid inequities in the selecting of preferred duty assignments by full-time **or part-time regular** clerks in the gaining installation. Such senior employees who accept reassignment to the gaining installation do not have retreat rights.
  - (2) Senior **part-time flexible employees** who elect to be reassigned to the gaining installation will be placed at the **bottom** of the **appropriate part-time flexible roll**. **Upon conversion to full-time, an employee's seniority for preferred duty assignments shall include part-time flexible service in both the losing and gaining installations.**

#### 6. Changes in Which Seniority is Lost

Except as specifically provided elsewhere in this Agreement, a full-time employee or a **part-time regular employee** begins a new period of seniority:

- a. When the change is:
    - (1) from one postal installation to another at the employee's request.
    - (2) from **another** craft to **the Clerk Craft** (voluntarily or involuntarily).
  - b. Upon reinstatement or reemployment.
  - c. Upon transfer into the Postal Service.
  - d. Full-time and part-time flexible clerks may request reassignment to a residual part-time regular vacancy and such request shall be considered. If granted, the reassigned employee will begin a new period of seniority.
7. Change in Which Seniority is Modified. When mutual exchanges are made between full-time Clerk Craft employees **in different installations, both of** the exchanging employees shall take the seniority date of the junior employee involved and **shall be** reassigned as unassigned full-time employees.

### Section 3. Posting, Bidding, and Application

A. Newly established and vacant Clerk Craft duty assignments shall be posted as follows:

1. All newly established **Clerk Craft** duty assignments shall be posted to craft employees eligible to bid within **28** days. All vacant duty assignments, except those positions excluded by the provisions of Article 1, Section 2, shall be posted within **28** days unless such vacant duty assignments are reverted.
  - a. **Full-time duty assignments.**
    - (1) **Newly established full-time duty assignments are posted to full-time employees eligible to bid and to currently qualified part-time regular employees eligible to bid who were previously full-time employees in the Clerk Craft in the same installation. Part-time regular employees are not eligible to bid if they are under a bidding restriction.**
    - (2) **Vacant full-time duty assignments are posted to full-time employees eligible to bid.**
    - (3) **Residual full-time vacancies are posted for bid to currently qualified part-time regular employees eligible to bid, regardless of salary level, after the application of Section 4.C, Assignment of Unencumbered Employees, unless such vacancies are being withheld pursuant to Article 12.**
      - (a) **To be eligible to bid on a residual full-time vacancy, a part-time regular employee must be senior to the senior part-time flexible on the appropriate roll who is eligible to state a preference on the duty assignment.**
      - (b) **Posting of residual full-time duty assignments to part-time regular employees will be concurrent with part-time flexible preferencing under Section 5. A part-time regular employee eligible to bid on a duty assignment will be placed in the duty assignment ahead of a part-time flexible employee expressing a preference for the duty assignment.**
  - b. **Part-time regular duty assignments.**
    - (1) **Newly established part-time regular duty assignments are posted to currently qualified part-time regular employees in the same salary level who are eligible to bid, and to currently qualified full-time employees, regardless of salary level, who are eligible to bid.**
    - (2) **Vacant part-time regular duty assignments are posted to currently qualified part-time regular employees in the same salary level who are eligible to bid.**
    - (3) **Residual part-time regular vacancies are posted for bid to currently qualified full-time employees, regardless of salary level, who are eligible to bid.**
  - c. **Bidding restrictions due to change in status.**

- (1) A part-time regular employee who becomes a successful bidder on a full-time duty assignment will be restricted from bidding on part-time regular duty assignments for a period of one year from the date the employee is changed to full-time.
- (2) A full-time employee who becomes a successful bidder on a part-time regular duty assignment will be restricted from bidding on full-time duty assignments for a period of one year from the date the employee is changed to part-time regular. An employee serving this bidding restriction will be released from the restriction in any of the following situations:
  - (a) if the number of regularly scheduled hours per week in the duty assignment is reduced;
  - (b) if the duty assignment is abolished;
  - (c) if additional scheme or skill requirements are added to the duty assignment.

**An employee released from a bidding restriction for any of the above reasons will be eligible to bid on posted full-time duty assignments for which the employee would have been eligible to bid as a full-time employee, whether or not the employee is currently qualified. This eligibility ends one year after the date the employee was released from the bidding restriction.**

2. **Reversion.** When a vacant **duty assignment** is under consideration for reversion, the local Union President will be given an opportunity for input prior to a decision. The decision to revert or not to revert the **duty assignment** shall be made not later than **28** days after it becomes vacant and if the vacant assignment is reverted, a notice shall be posted advising of the action taken and the reasons therefor.
3. **Withholding.** When vacancies are withheld under the provisions of Article 12, the local Union President will be notified in writing.
4. **Reposting.**
  - a. When it is necessary that fixed schedule day(s) of work in the basic work week for a **duty** assignment be permanently changed, the affected assignment(s) shall be reposted.
  - b. The determination of what constitutes a sufficient change of duties, principal assignment area or scheme knowledge requirements to cause the duty assignment to be reposted shall be a subject of negotiation at the local level.
  - c. The determination of what constitutes a sufficient change in starting time of a duty assignment to cause the **duty** assignment to be reposted is negotiable at the local level, provided:
    - (1) No **duty** assignment will be reposted when the change in starting time is one hour or less.
    - (2) The above criteria will also apply to cumulative changes in starting time **within the life of this Agreement**. Cumulative changes are changes that move the starting time outside a circle which has the starting time as its center and the agreed upon time as its radius.
    - (3) The incumbent shall have the option of accepting the new reporting time, if negotiated at the local level. If the incumbent accepts the new reporting time, the assignment will not be reposted.
    - (4) If the incumbent does not accept the new reporting time, the assignment will be reposted.
  - d. **When duty assignments are reposted in accordance with a., b., or c. above**, such repostings of level 5, 6, and 7 **duty assignments** will be limited to employees within those salary levels; and repostings of level 4 **duty assignments** will be limited to those employees in that salary level.

**Subsequent postings which result from a reposted duty assignment will be limited to employees within the above salary levels until a residual vacancy is identified.**

**Residual vacancies which result from repostings will be filled in the following order:**

- (1) Assign any unencumbered employees in the same salary level who are available for assignment, in accordance with Section 4.C.1.
- (2) Post to full-time employees in all levels who are eligible to bid and part-time regular employees in all levels who are eligible to bid.
- (3) If no bidders, assign unencumbered lower level employees in accordance with Section 4.C.1.

- e. **Duty assignments within** multicraft positions **shall not be reposted due to changes in hours, off days, or duties.** A multicraft position is a position **from** which a **duty assignment** is posted for bid to **employees from** more than one craft and is awarded based on seniority.
  - f. Part-time regular **duty** assignments shall not be reposted due to changes in hours, off days, or duties.
  - g. If the decision is to repost an **occupied** duty assignment and there are two or more identical (hours, off days and duties) assignments within the section, the duty assignment of the junior incumbent of such assignment will be reposted.
5. In instances where more than one duty assignment is posted, clerks may indicate preferences on the bid form.
6. An employee who has submitted a bid shall have the right to **cancel the bid**, in writing, **at any time before** the closing time (hour and date) of the posting. Such **cancellation**, to be official, shall be **date** stamped. An employee may not cancel a bid after the closing time of the posting.
7. **Best Qualified Positions**
- a. **All newly established and** vacant duty assignments in a best qualified position shall be posted for bid to full-time employees encumbered in duty assignments in the **same** salary level and same best qualified position, except when a vacant assignment(s) is being considered for reversion. **The successful bidder must be placed in the duty assignment within 28 days after the successful bidder notice is posted, except in the month of December.**
  - b. The residual vacancy, as defined in Section 1 of this Article, will be posted for application unless the vacancy **is being withheld pursuant to Article 12. The successful applicant must be placed in the duty assignment within 28 days after the successful applicant notice is posted, except in the month of December.**
  - c. **Part-time regular employees may apply for best qualified duty assignments. Applications from part-time regular employees will not be considered if sufficient (equal or greater in number than available duty assignments) full-time and part-time flexible employees meeting the minimum qualifications apply.**
  - d. Incumbents in **each** best qualified position and salary level will be in a separate category for Article 12 excessing purposes. **These categories will be separate from senior qualified positions.**
8. Clerks temporarily detailed to a nonbargaining-unit position (204b) may not bid **or apply for** vacant Clerk Craft duty assignments while so detailed. However, nothing contained herein shall be construed to preclude such temporarily detailed employees from voluntarily terminating a 204b detail and returning to their craft position. Upon return to the craft position, such employees may exercise their right to bid **or apply for** vacant Clerk Craft duty assignments.

The duty assignment of a full-time clerk detailed to a nonbargaining-unit position, including a nonbargaining-unit training program, in excess of 4 months shall be declared vacant and shall be posted for bid in accordance with this Article. Upon return to the craft the **employee** will become an unassigned full-time clerk with a fixed schedule. A clerk temporarily detailed to a nonbargaining-unit position will not be returned to the craft solely to circumvent the provisions of Section 3.A.8. Form 1723, Notice of Assignment, shall be used in detailing clerks to temporary nonbargaining-unit positions (204b). The Employer will provide the Union at the local level with a copy of Form(s) 1723 showing the beginning and ending of all such details.

Employees detailed to nonbargaining-unit positions are not entitled to **out-of-schedule** premium.

9. **Filling Upgraded Positions**

- a. When an occupied Clerk Craft position is upgraded on the basis of the present duties:
  - (1) The incumbent will remain in the upgraded job provided the employee has been in that job for more than one year.
  - (2) The job will be posted for bid or application in accordance with the Agreement if the incumbent has not been in the job for more than one year.
- b. When an occupied Clerk Craft position is upgraded on the basis of duties which are added to the position:
  - (1) The incumbent will remain in the upgraded job provided the employee has been in that job for more than one year. The year of required incumbency in the job begins when the duty or duties were added which permitted the job to be reranked.

**Article 37.6.A.11**

(2) The job will be posted for bid or application in accordance with the Agreement if the incumbent has not been in the job more than one year since the date when the duty or duties were added which later permitted the job to be reranked.

10. **Full-time Clerk Craft** employees may use their seniority to bid on any senior qualified assignment involving a change in level provided the bidder meets the qualifications established for the position and the requirements in subsection a. and b. below, when applicable. **Part-time regular employees may use their seniority to bid on full-time duty assignments in other levels for which they are eligible to bid under the provisions of Section 3.A.1 of this Article.**

- a. Full-time **Clerk Craft** employees in levels PS-5, PS-6, and PS-7 may bid and compete for vacant **and newly established** full-time duty assignments ranked below PS-5, provided **that the bidding** employee has three years' seniority or is senior to the senior **part-time flexible** on the appropriate roll.
- b. **Full-time Clerk Craft** employees in **levels** below PS-5 may bid and compete for **vacant and newly established full-time duty assignments ranked at** PS-5, PS-6, and PS-7, **provided that the bidding employee has more than three years' seniority or is senior to the senior part-time flexible on the appropriate roll.**
- c. Employees **in levels** below **PS-5** who are promoted as a result of this section and are subsequently impacted due to technological and mechanization changes shall not be entitled to saved grade for a period of two years beginning with the effective date of promotion. This two-year restriction does not apply to employees who previously occupied the higher level.
- d. Before excessing pursuant to provisions of Article 12, employees serving their initial assignment per part a. or b. above may be excessed to their former wage level by inverse seniority provided the employee has not completed three years in the new level.
- e. Employees **in levels** below **PS-5** who **are promoted as a result of** this section will be restricted from bidding to duty assignments in **PS-5, PS-6, and PS-7** positions other than the position description initially bid for one year from the effective date of promotion. **Employees** serving this bid restriction may bid **on any duty assignment** below **PS-5** during this one-year period. This restriction does not apply to employees who previously occupied the higher level.

11. The following **PS-6 and PS-7** positions are filled on the basis of senior qualified:

Position Number	Title
KP 17	Claims Clerk Paying Office
SP 1-54	Highway Transportation Clerk
SP 2-3	Information Clerk
SP 2-4	Scheme Examiner
SP 2-12	Postage-Due Technician
SP 2-20	Clerk-Finance Station
SP 2-25	General Expediter
SP 2-26	Review Clerk
SP 2-28	Flat Sorting Machine Operator
SP 2-156	Stamp Supply Clerk
SP 2-157	Special Postal Clerk
SP 2-158	Schedule Clerk-Foreign Mail
SP 2-181	General Office Clerk-Foreign Mail
SP 2-188	Examination Specialist
SP 2-195	Vehicle Operations-Maintenance Assistant
SP 2-217	Transfer Clerk, AMF
SP 2-218	Receiving Clerk-Foreign Air Mail
SP 2-346	Procurement and <b>Materiel Management</b> Assistant
SP 2-362	Parcel Post Distributor-(Machine)
SP 2-385	Ramp Clerk, AMF
SP 2-387	Bulk Mail Technician
SP 2-388	Window Services Technician
SP 2-433	Self-Service Postal Center Technician
SP 2-464	Mail Classification Clerk
SP 2-465	Mail Classification Clerk
SP 2-468	Mailing Requirements Clerk
SP 2-495	Records Clerk, International Air Mail
SP 2-502	Sack Sorting Machine Operator
SP 2-633	Distribution Clerk, Machine, MPLSM
SP 2-634	Distribution Clerk, Machine, SPLSM

**B. Bidding Provisions -- Letter Sorting Machines**

1. A full-time Distribution Clerk, Machine, serving under a bidding restriction on the expiration date of the **1990-1994** National Agreement will be released from such restriction effective 180 days from the date the employee was permanently assigned to the duty assignment requiring the restriction.
2. Any employee who becomes a full-time Distribution Clerk, Machine, for the first time will be restricted from further bidding for 365 days.
3. Former machine clerks **who are no longer currently qualified** who bid back to a full-time Distribution Clerk, Machine, **duty assignment** and require less than 12 hours **of** training will not be restricted from further bidding.
4. Former machine clerks who bid back to a full-time Distribution Clerk, Machine, **duty assignment** and require **12 or more hours of** formal training will be restricted from further bidding for 180 days from the date of assignment.
5. These bidding restrictions apply unless such bid:
  - a. is to another letter sorting machine **duty** assignment with the same scheme requirement but with different days or hours of duty;
  - b. is from a non-scheme letter sorting machine **duty** assignment to another non-scheme letter sorting machine **duty** assignment or to any letter sorting machine **duty** assignment with a scheme requirement;
  - c. is to a **duty assignment** in a higher level;
  - d. is caused by the abolishment or reposting of the employee's duty assignment. In such case, the employee may bid on any letter sorting machine **duty** assignment, PS-6.
  - e. **is by an unencumbered** Distribution Clerk-Machine, PS-6. **In such case**, the employee may bid on any letter sorting machine **duty** assignment, PS-6.
  - f. would enable the employee to be assigned to a station closer to the employee's place of residence;
  - g. is caused by substantiated medical or health reasons, whereby continuation in the LSM **duty** assignment would be harmful to the employee.
6. Full-time Distribution Clerks, Machine, **who are serving under a bidding restriction** may continue to apply for **duty assignments** which are filled on the basis of best qualified, including **duty assignments in other crafts** for which they are eligible to apply.

**C. Place of Posting**

1. The notice inviting bids for a **duty** assignment shall be posted on all official bulletin boards at the installation where the vacancy exists, including stations and branches, to assure that it comes to the attention of all employees eligible to submit bids. Copies of the notice shall be given to the local Union. When absent employees have so requested in writing, stating their mailing addresses, a copy of any notice inviting bids from **the Clerk Craft** shall be mailed to them by the installation head.
2. Posting and bidding for preferred duty assignments shall be installation-wide, except as otherwise provided for in this Agreement.

**D. Length of Posting**

The notices shall remain posted for 10 days, unless a different length for the posting period is established by local negotiations.

**E. Information on Notices**

Information shall be as shown below and shall be specifically stated:

1. The duty assignment by position, title and number (e.g., key or standard position).
2. PS salary level.
3. Scheme knowledge (essential and non-essential) and special requirements involving training, where applicable. When the assignment requires scheme distribution, one or more scheme(s) will be listed as essential.

**Article 37.3.F.3.b**

4. Hours of duty (beginning and ending), and tour.
5. The principal assignment area (e.g., parcel post, incoming or outgoing in the main office, or specified station, branch, or other location(s) where the greater portion of the assignment will be performed).
6. Qualification Standards.
7. Physical requirements unusual to the specific assignment.
8. Invitation to employees to submit bids.
9. The fixed or rotating schedule or days of work, as appropriate.

**F. Results of Posting**

1.
  - a. Within 10 days after the closing date for the posting (excluding December), the installation head shall post a notice listing the senior or successful bidder(s) and their seniority date(s). The senior qualified bidder meeting the qualification standards for the position shall be designated the "successful bidder." **If a deferment period is required, the employee will be designated the "senior bidder."**
  - b. **An employee will be limited to five senior unsuccessful bids during the duration of this Agreement.**
  - c. **A senior unsuccessful bid is one on which the employee is designated the senior bidder and, due to withdrawal, failure to qualify, or other voluntary relinquishment of the employee's rights to the duty assignment, does not become the successful bidder. If an employee exercises an option to withdraw in order to accept a duty assignment on which the employee remains a live bidder, such withdrawal does not constitute a senior unsuccessful bid.**
  - d. **An employee who has used five senior unsuccessful bids for any reason during the duration of this agreement will not be permitted further bids unless such bid:**
    - (1) **is to a duty assignment for which the employee is currently qualified;**
    - (2) **is due to elimination or reposting of the employee's duty assignment; or**
    - (3) **is required in order to retain saved grade.**
2. The successful bidder must be placed in the new assignment within **28** days except in the month of December. The local agreement may set a shorter period.
3.
  - a. When the duty assignment requires scheme knowledge, if the senior bidder is qualified on the essential scheme requirements of the position, assign the employee in compliance with 2 above. If the senior bidder is not qualified on the essential scheme requirements when **the** posting period is closed, permanent filling of the preferred assignment shall be deferred until such employee is qualified on the essential scheme requirements. The deferment period shall begin the date the senior bidder is scheduled to report for training and shall be computed based on the following:

<b>Total Number of Scheme Items</b>	<b>Deferment period (calendar days)</b>
<b>100-200</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>201-300</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>301-400</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>401-500</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>501-600</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>601-700</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>701-800</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>801-900</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>901-1000</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>1001-1100</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>1101-1200</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>1201-1300</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>1301-1400</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>1401-1500</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>1501-1600</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>1601-1700</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>1701-1800</b>	<b>105</b>

1801-1900	110
1901-2000	115

- b. An employee designated the senior bidder may withdraw at any time prior to completing training and being designated the successful bidder. An employee who begins training and subsequently withdraws, fails to qualify, or otherwise relinquishes rights to the duty assignment will be restricted from any further bidding for a period of 90 days from the date of withdrawal or failure to qualify.
- (1) If the senior bidder withdraws prior to beginning training or fails to complete four hours of training within five work days of the date the senior bidder is scheduled to report for training, the duty assignment will be forfeited to the second senior bidder. The second senior bidder, if not qualified on the essential scheme requirements, will enter a deferment period as described above.
  - (2) If the senior bidder completes four or more hours of training within five work days of the date the senior bidder is scheduled to report for training and subsequently withdraws, fails to qualify, or otherwise relinquishes rights to the assignment, the senior currently qualified bidder shall be permanently assigned as indicated in c. below.
  - (3) If a duty assignment is forfeited to the second senior bidder and the second senior bidder withdraws, fails to qualify, or otherwise relinquishes rights to the duty assignment, the senior currently qualified bidder shall be permanently assigned as indicated in c. below. In such case, the bid will be considered a senior unsuccessful bid. If the second senior bidder began training, he/she will be restricted from any further bidding for a period of 90 days from the date of withdrawal or failure to qualify.
- c. Within 21 days after the end of the deferment period, the senior **currently** qualified bidder shall be permanently assigned except as indicated below. During the deferment period, the assignment normally should be filled by the detail of a qualified employee.
4. a. When the duty assignment requires machine qualifications, if the senior bidder is qualified on machine qualifications, which means the ability to key at the appropriate speed and accuracy on the appropriate keyboard, assign the employee in accordance with 2 above. If the senior bidder is not qualified when **the** posting period is closed, permanent filling of the preferred assignment shall be deferred until the senior bidder is qualified on the machine qualifications. The hours of training established for machine qualifications shall constitute the deferment period, which shall begin on the first day of training.
- b. An employee designated the senior bidder may withdraw at any time prior to completing training and being designated the successful bidder. An employee who begins training and subsequently withdraws, fails to qualify, or otherwise relinquishes rights to the duty assignment will be restricted from any further bidding for a period of 90 days from the date of withdrawal or failure to qualify.
- (1) If the senior bidder withdraws prior to beginning training or fails to complete four hours of training within five work days of beginning training, the duty assignment will be forfeited to the second senior bidder. The second senior bidder, if not qualified on the machine qualifications, will enter a deferment period as described above.
  - (2) If the senior bidder completes four or more hours of training within five work days of beginning training and subsequently withdraws, fails to qualify, or otherwise relinquishes rights to the duty assignment, the senior currently qualified bidder shall be permanently assigned as indicated in c. below.
  - (3) If a duty assignment is forfeited to the second senior bidder and the second senior bidder withdraws, fails to qualify, or otherwise relinquishes rights to the duty assignment, the senior currently qualified bidder shall be permanently assigned as indicated in c. below. In such case, the bid will be considered a senior unsuccessful bid. If the second senior bidder began training, he/she will be restricted from any further bidding for a period of 90 days from the date of withdrawal or failure to qualify.
- c. Normally, the employee will begin the required training within 10 days after the posting of the senior bidder, excluding December. Within 21 days after the end of the deferment period, the senior **currently** qualified bidder shall be permanently assigned. A notice shall be posted stating the successful bidder. The deferment period for machine qualifications training, the essential scheme requirements, and scheme distribution keyboard training will not be concurrent. During the deferment period, the assignment normally should be filled by the detail of a qualified employee. Where scheme knowledge is required, the provisions of **Section 3.F.3** above are applicable.
- d. Employees who have undergone training for letter sorting machines and who subsequently bid back into a letter sorting **machine duty assignment** will be given applicable **brush-up** training to allow them to meet the appropriate speed and accuracy requirements.

**Article 37.2.F.8**

- e. **Except as specifically provided elsewhere in this Article**, no employee shall be denied the opportunity to bid or qualify on any mail sorting machine **duty** assignment solely because of a previous unsuccessful attempt to qualify for a mail sorting machine **duty** assignment.
- 5. When the posted duty assignment requires a specific skill(s) where the employees must be immediately qualified, senior bidders will be given an opportunity to demonstrate the skill(s). **A minimum of five senior bidders will be tested, unless one or more of the five are currently qualified. In that case, all bidders senior to the senior currently qualified employee will be tested.**
  - a. This provision applies to the following positions/**duty** assignments:
    - Air Records Processor, PS-5;
    - Clerk Stenographer, PS-5;
    - Self-Service Postal Center Technician, PS-6;
    - All senior qualified **duty** assignments requiring typing skills.
  - b. An employee who, as the result of a bid, attempts to demonstrate the skill(s) for one of the above positions/**duty** assignments and fails will be restricted from bidding on positions/**duty** assignments which require the same skill(s) for a period of 120 days **from the date the employee attempts to demonstrate the skill.**
- 6. Where incidental typing is required as a part of a duty assignment, such requirement must be reasonably related to the efficient performance of the responsibilities of the **duty assignment.**
- 7. The senior bidder for any of the following positions will enter a deferment period and be provided appropriate combinations of training, testing and practical demonstration of ability to perform in the actual position. Permanent assignment to the position will be deferred until successful completion of the training. If the employee does not satisfactorily complete the training or withdraws, the employee will be returned to his/her former duty assignment and the next senior bidder will be placed into training. An employee bidding from one of the positions on the list to another requiring similar essential duties will not be required to take the training.

Window Clerk (KP 13)  
Distribution **and** Window Clerk (SP 2-1)  
Distribution, Window and Markup Clerk  
(SP 2-629)  
Window Services Technician (SP 2-388)  
Clerk -- Finance Station (SP 2-20)  
Bulk Mail Clerk (SP 2-44)  
Bulk Mail Technician (SP 2-387)  
Mail Classification Clerk (MSC) (SP 2-464)  
Mail Classification Clerk (MSC) (SP 2-465)  
Mailing Requirements Clerk (SP 2-468)  
Mailing Requirements Clerk (SP 2-469)  
Postage-Due Clerk (SP 2-11)  
Postage-Due Technician (SP 2-12)  
Self-Service Postal Center Technician (SP 2-433)

- a. In installations where 105 or more hours of training are required for position qualification and a full-time duty assignment in any of the above position designations requires scheme qualification, the deferment period for scheme(s) and position qualification will not be concurrent.
- b. An employee who is designated the senior bidder for any of the positions listed in F.7. above and **who** subsequently fails to satisfactorily complete the training or withdraws from the bid will be restricted from bidding on posted **duty** assignments in that position designation for a period of 180 days, **except as provided for in (1) and (2) below. The 180 day restriction begins on the effective date of the withdrawal, or, if an examination is required, on the date the employee took the examination.**

**This bidding restriction does not apply if:**

- (1) The employee's bid **duty** assignment is abolished or reposted during the 180-day bidding restriction.
- (2) The employee withdraws prior to completion of 25% of the position qualification training hours.

8.
  - a. When an employee is designated as successful bidder and remains a live bidder on other bids, the employee shall notify management in writing within ten days of his/her election to remain a bidder on one or more of those assignments. The notice shall identify the assignment(s) by job and posting number. Failure to notify within ten days will cancel such other bids.
  - b. Except as **otherwise specifically** provided in 3.F.3, 3.F.4, and 3.F.7, **any of the following** shall end the deferment period, **and** the duty assignment shall be filled in accordance with the provisions of this Article:
    - (1) The senior bidder withdraws **prior to the end of** the deferment period;
    - (2) The senior bidder is designated the senior or successful bidder on a subsequent posting during the deferment period;
    - (3) The senior bidder **otherwise** relinquishes the employee's rights (voluntarily or involuntarily) to the assignment.
  - c. **Any** withdrawal, to be official, shall be **date** stamped.
9. Pursuant to the Memorandum of Understanding, dated March 3, 1975, concerning use of full-time employees on Relief and Pool duty assignments, such assignments in the Clerk Craft shall normally be used to cover:
  - a. Absences of employees holding full-time bid assignments in:
    - (1) Stations or Branches;
    - (2) Window Service;
    - (3) Customer Service, Finance or E&LR.
  - b. Functions which predictably occur at the end of the accounting period (Timekeeper, Examination Specialist, etc.)
10. Normally, the successful bidder shall work the duty assignment as posted and shall not be displaced by a junior employee. This does not prohibit the Employer from assigning other employees to work the assignment for training purposes.

#### Section 4. Unencumbered Employees

**A. Coverage. Full-time flexible employees and unassigned full-time regular employees are considered unencumbered employees.**

**B. An employee who becomes an unassigned regular will continue to work the same hours and scheduled days the employee worked immediately prior to becoming unassigned unless notified of a change in work schedule before expiration of the first 28 days after the date on which the employee became unassigned. Additional work schedule changes may be made, provided that such change cannot be made effective until 180 days after the effective date of any previous change.**

#### C. Assignment of Unencumbered Employees

##### 1. To the Same or Higher Level.

- a. Full-time employees not encumbered in bid duty assignments should bid on duty assignments posted for bid. These employees shall be assigned **to** residual **full-time duty** assignments in the same or higher salary level for which the employees meet the minimum qualifications. The assignments will be made in the following order:

##### (1) Currently Qualified Employees.

**Offer residual assignments by seniority to** employees who are currently qualified on all of the requirements of a residual assignment. **If an** employee is qualified on two or more residual duty assignments, the employee will be given an option and be awarded their choice based on seniority. **If assignments remain unfilled for which there are currently qualified unencumbered employees, involuntarily assign these employees by inverse seniority.**

##### (2) Partially Qualified Employees.

**Offer residual assignments by seniority to** employees who are qualified on at least one, but not all, of the requirements of a residual assignment and have not **occupied** a bid assignment during the last 90 days. **If an** employee is partially qualified on two or more residual duty assignments, the employee will be given an option and be awarded their choice based on seniority. **If assignments remain unfilled for which there are partially qualified unencumbered employees, involuntarily assign these employees by inverse seniority.**

**(3) Employees Not Currently or Partially Qualified.**

Involuntarily assign employees, **starting with the senior employee**, who have not **occupied** a bid duty assignment during the last 90 days. When there is more than one residual vacancy, the employees will be given an option and be awarded their choice based on seniority.

- b. **Unencumbered** full-time clerks who are detailed to nonbargaining positions are considered to be unavailable for assignment **in accordance with** a. above.

**2. To a Lower Level.**

Lower-level residual vacancies that still exist after application of **C.1** above may be offered to **unencumbered** full-time employees and their preference shall be honored by seniority. Then assign **unencumbered** full-time employees by inverse seniority to lower-level residual **full-time** duty assignments. A full-time employee assigned to a **duty assignment in a** lower grade will receive **saved grade** until such time as that employee fails to bid or apply for any **posted full-time duty assignment** in a higher wage level.

- 3. a. An employee **who was** not hired from a **machine register** and who has not subsequently passed machine training may not be involuntarily assigned to a machine **duty assignment** regardless of salary level. This provision does not prohibit the Employer from making a job offer to an **unencumbered** employee in the same level.
- b. **An employee hired from a machine register who has not qualified on a particular machine skill (e.g., letter sorting machine, flat sorting machine) may not be involuntarily assigned to a duty assignment requiring that machine skill until all unencumbered employees who have qualified on that machine skill have been assigned.**
- c. An employee **servicing an initial LSM** lock-in may not state a preference for or be involuntarily assigned to a manual **duty assignment** unless there are no vacant machine **duty assignments available**.

**Section 5. Conversion/Part-Time Flexible Preference**

**A. General Principles**

- 1. The Employer will continue present practice in maintaining part-time flexible rolls.
- 2. Part-time flexible employees shall be converted to full-time in the manner set forth in this section.
- 3. When an opportunity exists for conversion to a **vacant** full-time Clerk Craft **duty assignment**, employees shall, in accordance with this section, exercise a preference(s) as to the duty assignment(s) they desire to be converted into based on their standing on the appropriate part-time flexible roll.
- 4. Part-time flexible employees who have exercised a preference and fail to qualify shall not be discharged or disciplined as a result of such failure.
- 5. Normally, the senior part-time flexible stating a preference will be placed into training within 10 calendar days.
- 6. When a part-time flexible employee is identified as currently qualified or successfully completes the training for a stated preference, the employee should be converted to full-time and placed in the duty assignment within 28 days except in the month of December.
- 7. Full-time flexible assignments created as a result of the Maximization Memorandum of Understanding shall be filled in accordance with **these** procedures.
- 8. If an opportunity for conversion is to a **best qualified** full-time **Clerk Craft duty** assignment, the successful applicant shall be converted. Applications from part-time flexible employees shall not be considered if sufficient (equal or greater in number than available duty assignments) full-time employees meeting the minimum qualifications apply.
- 9. Part-time flexible employees who express a preference may not withdraw from the assignment or **from** training except as specifically provided for in **10. below**.
- 10. A part-time flexible **employee in training** for a stated preference **who** is converted to full-time, **either pursuant to** Article 7, Section 3.A or due to being currently qualified **on another assignment, shall have** the option of **either** remaining in training for the **stated preference** or withdrawing **from training**.

**B. Preference Requirements/Eligibilities**

1. Employees **are required to** state a preference for **duty** assignments for which they are currently qualified, **even if they are in training for another stated preference.**
2. Employees are not required to **state** a preference for **duty** assignments for which they are not currently qualified.
3. **When stating preferences, employees** must list **all duty** assignments for which they are currently qualified ahead of any **duty** assignment for which they are not currently qualified.
4. While in training **for a stated preference**, employees may not **state** a preference for any other **duty** assignment **for which they are not currently qualified.**
5. Part-time flexibles who were appointed from a machine **register may express** a preference for a manual **duty** assignment **only if it will not** deprive a **currently qualified** part-time flexible manual distribution clerk of **the** opportunity for conversion.

[See Memo, page 352]

**C. Procedures.** When there **are** one or more full-time duty assignment(s) to be filled by conversion, **the conversions shall be made by the following procedures, in the following order:**

1. **Match the number of** duty assignments **to be filled** with the identical number of senior part-time flexibles on the appropriate roll **who are** eligible to state a preference **on the duty assignment(s).**
2. **Convert and place** any currently qualified part-time flexibles **on** the above list. **Any** part-time flexibles **who are** currently qualified on two or more **of the** available **duty** assignments **shall** be given a **choice, in order of their** standing on the part-time flexible roll, **provided their choice** would **not** reduce the number of **currently qualified** employees who could be matched and converted to full time.
3. **If any duty assignments remain unfilled, take preferences from all** part-time flexibles who passed the **required** entrance examination **elements**, in order of their standing on the appropriate part-time flexible roll.
4. **For each duty assignment, place the senior part-time flexible who stated a preference for that assignment into the assignment if currently qualified.** If not currently qualified, **place that employee into training for that assignment.** Upon successful completion of the training, convert and place the **employee** into the assignment.
5. **If the senior part-time flexible fails to qualify or withdraws pursuant to A.10. above,** convert and place the **next** currently qualified part-time flexible.
6. **If there are no remaining** currently qualified part-time flexibles for a duty assignment, the senior part-time flexible **hired from** the appropriate **register** and **who is** not in training for **another** opportunity **will** be assigned **and placed into** training.
7. **If there are no remaining part-time flexibles hired from the appropriate register, the senior part-time flexible on the appropriate roll who is not in training for another opportunity will be assigned and placed into training, except that PTFs hired as manual clerks who have not subsequently passed machine training may not be involuntarily assigned to full-time machine duty assignments.**

## Section 6. Mail Sorting Machines

### A. Letter Sorting Machines

#### 1. Designation

In offices (present or future) with letter sorting machines, the Employer will designate on the **appropriate** part-time flexible **roll** those employees who meet the machine qualification requirements (which means the ability to key at the appropriate speed and accuracy) for letter sorting machine positions.

#### 2. Rotation

- a. The application of the rotation system for letter sorting machine operators as outlined in Handbook PO-405 is a proper subject for the Labor-Management Committee Meetings. Discussion with local Union officials shall take place with opportunity for input prior to changes in the rotation system.
- b. The feasibility of a study for the purpose of better understanding the environmental effects of alternate rotation systems is a proper subject for discussion by the National Labor-Management Committee.

#### 3. EDIT

## **Article 37.5.B.1**

- a. An EDIT operator test will not be entered into the Individual Performance Record and become an official record unless the following conditions are met:
  - (1) The operator was checked by the operations table of random numbers, and the supervisor is able to reconstruct the random selection of the operator from the random number table.
  - (2) The supervisor is able to relate the machine printed record to the operator and identify, where possible, the error causes.
  - (3) The operator is allowed to inspect the record including the sampled letters as soon as possible after completion of the individual's keying cycle.
  - (4) The sample letters were representative of the general mail mix and not solely nixie mail, mark-up mail, or 400 bin mail.
- b. Special EDIT runs of an individual operator may be made; however, they will be used only for analysis of that operator's keying problems so that corrective training can be effectively undertaken. Results of special EDIT runs should be handled in accordance with a.(2), (3) and (4) above.

### **B. Parcel Post Sorting Machines**

#### **1. Rotation**

The application of the rotation system for PPSM operators is a proper subject for discussion at the Labor-Management Committee meetings. Discussion with local Union officials shall take place with opportunity for input prior to changes in the rotation system.

#### **2. SIAT**

A SIAT operator test will not be entered into the Individual Performance Record and become an official record unless the following conditions are met:

- a. The supervisor positions himself so that he will be able to observe the operator being tested. He will verify for the record that the operator being tested was in fact keying during the entire test.
- b. The operator was scheduled by the operations table of random numbers and the supervisor is able to reconstruct the random selection of the operator from the random number table.
- c. The supervisor is able to relate the machine printed record to the operator and identify, where possible, the error causes.
- d. The operator is allowed to inspect the record, including a record of the addresses of pieces keyed in error as soon as practicable.

### **C. New Mail Sorting Machines**

The implementation of new mail sorting machine programs involving Flat Sorting Machines, Letter Sorting Machines, Bar Code Readers, Batch Mail Processors, Optical Character Readers, and the XTRACT System will be consistent with the contractual requirements falling within the area of Technological and Mechanization Changes.

## **Section 7. Anti-Fatigue Measures**

A. The subject of fatigue as it relates to the safety and health of an employee is a proper subject for the consideration of the Joint Labor-Management Safety Committee as provided in Article 14 of the National Agreement. The Employer will continue to furnish adjustable platform stools for periods of sustained distribution as heretofore.

B. The feasibility of a study of seating devices, including seats with back supports, for the purpose of improving upon and eventually replacing the equipment termed "adjustable platform stools" heretofore supplied, as "sit-stand" devices is a proper subject for determination by the National Labor-Management Committee.

## **Section 8. Scheme Committee**

A. The Employer agrees to having as part of the National Labor-Management Committee, a labor-management subcommittee on schemes for the consideration of appropriate matters relating to schemes.

B. Subject to any criteria established in the future by the National Labor-Management Committee, local level scheme committees will continue operation as presently constituted.

C. There shall be no annual or periodic scheme examinations.

**Section 9. Computerized Forwarding System**

The application of a rotation system for the Computerized Forwarding System and the subject of fatigue as it pertains to the Computerized Forwarding System will be consistent with the requirements of the applicable provisions of this Agreement.

**Section 10. Listing of Key and Standard Positions**

The Employer will continue to furnish to the Union at the national level copies of key and standard positions including qualification standards in the Clerk Craft.

**ARTICLE 38  
MAINTENANCE CRAFT**

<b>Section 1. Introduction</b>
<b>Section 2. Definitions</b>
<b>Section 3. Seniority</b>
<b>Section 4. Posting</b>
<b>Section 5. Selection Methods</b>
<b>Section 6. Training</b>
<b>Section 7. Special Provisions</b>

**Section 1. Introduction**

All craft positions listed in the **EL-201** Handbook assigned to the Maintenance Craft shall be under the jurisdiction of the Maintenance Craft Division of the American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO.

**Section 2. Definitions**

**A. Maintenance Craft.** All employees in maintenance craft positions for which the Union has secured recognition at the national level.

**B. Installations.** A main post office, airport mail center or facility, terminal, bulk mail center, **processing and distribution center or facility, Maintenance Support and Repair Facility** or any similar organizational unit under the direction of one postal official, together with all stations, branches and other subordinate units.

**C. Duty Assignments.** A set of duties and responsibilities within a recognized occupational group and level regularly scheduled during specific hours of duty.

**D. Preferred Duty Assignment.** A duty assignment preferred over the present duty assignment by an employee eligible to bid for such duty assignment when it is posted for bid. This bidding is done among qualified employees in the same level and occupational group as the vacant duty assignment.

**E. Service Seniority.** Service Seniority is based on total part-time or full-time service in the Maintenance Craft, regardless of occupational group and level. It begins with an appointment to the regular part-time or full-time work force in the Maintenance Craft. An exception is a part-time regular employee who is converted to a full-time regular position begins a new period of service seniority. Employees who were on the rolls before May 1, 1958, who had temporary or indefinite appointments, which continued to career appointments, retain seniority credit for combined temporary, indefinite and career employment which was continuous in the same position designation and installation.

**F. Seniority for Preferred Assignments.** This seniority determines relative standing among regular work force employees eligible to bid for preferred assignments.

1. Employees who enter into a regular work force position in a particular occupational group and level prior to June 25, 1992, shall have seniority for preferred assignments computed from entry into regular work force position in a particular occupational group and level. It continues to accrue so long as service in the same occupational group and level, and installation is uninterrupted. See section 5.A.3. of this Article for order of placement on preferred assignment registers.
2. Employees who enter into a regular work force position in a particular occupational group and level on or after June 25, 1992, shall have seniority for preferred assignment computed from entry into the maintenance craft in the installation. It continues to accrue so long as service in the maintenance craft and installation is uninterrupted. See section 5.A.3. of this Article for order of placement on preferred assignments registers.

**G. Occupational Group.** In the Maintenance Craft, occupational group shall be determined by position designation and level.

**H. Arbitrary.** The word arbitrary, when used in Article 38, shall mean a management initiated, non-disciplinary reassignment of an employee.

**Section 3. Seniority**

**A. Introduction**

The U.S. Postal Service and the Maintenance Craft Division, APWU, AFL-CIO, agree to the following seniority principles which replace all former rules, instructions and practices. This Section of this Article will continue relative seniority standings properly established under past instructions, rules, and regulations. Provisions of this Section of this Article shall be so applied in determining those relative seniority standings.

#### **B. Coverage**

This Seniority Section applies to all regular work force Maintenance Craft employees when it is necessary for filling vacant assignments and for other purposes. No employee solely by reason of this Article shall be displaced from an assignment he gained in accordance with former rules.

#### **C. Responsibility**

The installation head is responsible for day-to-day administration of seniority. The application of this Article shall be open to negotiations at the installation level with the designated agent of the Union.

#### **D. Seniority Lists**

A current seniority list shall be posted in each installation. A copy of an updated seniority list shall be furnished quarterly to the local Union. For each employee, it shall show:

1. Service seniority.
2. Seniority for preferred assignments.

#### **E. Loss of Seniority**

1. Employees who change from one craft to another shall begin a new period of seniority for preferred assignment.
2. Change from one postal installation to another; except as specified under F and I below, will require the start of a new period of seniority for preferred assignment.

#### **F. Restoration of Service Seniority and Seniority for Preferred Assignments**

Except as provided in Article 12, Section 2.B, seniority is restored as if service had been continuous upon:

1. Reemployment after Disability Separation. On reinstatement or reemployment after separation caused by disability, retirement, or resignation because of personal illness and the employee so stated this reason in the resignation and furnished satisfactory evidence for inclusion in the employee's personnel folder, the employee receives seniority credit for past service for time on the disability retirement or for illness if reinstated or reemployed in the same installation and in the same salary level from which separated; provided application for reinstatement or reemployment is made within six months from the date of recovery. The date of recovery in the case of disability retirement must be supported by notice of recovery from the Compensation Group, Office of Personnel Management, and in the case of resignation due to illness by statement from the applicant's attending physician or practitioner.
2. Restoration in the same installation after military duty.
3. Restoration to the employee's former position in the same installation after unwarranted or unjustified separation.
4. Involuntary reassignment to another installation.
5. Arbitrary change in the same installation to a lower PS level to the position designation and level from which promoted.

#### **G. Reduction of Seniority for Preferred Assignments**

1. **If, prior to June 25, 1992**, an employee **was** voluntarily or for disciplinary reasons changed to a lower salary level in the same installation and the salary level **was** in the same occupational group and level from which promoted, seniority is established as the employee's former period of seniority without credit for employment in any other higher level or levels.
2. **If the change was** to a lower salary level in the same installation and the level **was** other than the occupational group from which promoted, whether the change **was** for voluntary, arbitrary or disciplinary reasons, seniority **is** established as one day less than the junior regular work force employee in that level and occupational group or the employee's own seniority, whichever is lesser, if the employee **was** changed to a lower salary level prior to June 25, 1992.

## Article 38.0.A.2

3. If the change to a lower salary level occurs on or after June 25, 1992, seniority for preferred assignments shall be determined in accordance with section 2.F.2 of this Article. See section 5.A.3 of this Article for order of placement on preferred assignment registers.

### H. Seniority Granted by Law

Employees who are restored to postal duty in compliance with law or regulation after military training or extended military duty lose no seniority.

### I. Change in Which Seniority is Modified

The seniority for Maintenance Craft employees who are reassigned between installations as the result of a mutual exchange in accordance with applicable provisions of the Employee and Labor Relations Manual will be established for both employees as that of the junior employee involved.

### J. Seniority for Breaking Ties

When it is necessary to determine the seniority ranking for two or more employees who are reassigned or promoted to vacancies in the same occupational group and level in the Maintenance Craft on the same day, the following shall be used to break any tie that might exist:

1. Total Maintenance Craft **career** service in the installation
2. Total Maintenance Craft **career** service
3. **Total Maintenance Craft Service**
4. **Total Postal Career Service**
5. Total Postal Service
6. Total Federal Career Civilian Service
7. **Numerical by the last 3 or more numbers (using enough numbers to break the tie, but not fewer than 3 numbers) of the employee's social security number, from the lowest to highest.**

### K. Excess Employees

Length of regular work force service in the Maintenance Craft in the same installation governs in identifying excess employees within **an occupational group and level.**

## Section 4. Posting

### A. In the Maintenance Craft all vacant duty assignments shall be filled as follows:

1. When a vacant or newly established duty assignment is to be filled, the Employer shall post for a period of seven calendar days, a notice of intent that the duty assignment will be filled using the appropriate preferred assignment selection register and/or promotion eligibility register, except for newly established positions as defined in Article 1, Section 5. Such positions shall be posted as they are created and assigned to the craft unit. A copy of the notice of intent shall be furnished to the local Union.

In addition, any employee on sick leave or off-site training on the day of posting shall be furnished a copy of any applicable notice of intent. Employees absent for annual leave who **have** requested in writing, stating their mailing address, shall have a copy of any applicable notice of intent mailed to them.

When newly established positions as defined in Article 1, Section 5, are created in an installation **or when an established position, for which no promotion eligibility register has been created, is added in an installation,** the Employer shall post a notice on all official bulletin boards soliciting applicants **for inclusion on the promotion eligibility register.**

The notice shall be posted for **thirty (30) calendar days. The employees who apply will receive the results of their application(s) no later than one hundred fifty (150) days from the closing date of the application period, provided the applications have been properly completed by the applicants.** Within **fourteen (14) days** of the date of **the receipt of the promotion eligibility register results,** the successful applicant shall be announced and placed in the position in accordance with 38.5.C. and the vacancy created shall be posted by a notice of intent.

2. All vacant duty assignments shall be posted by notice of intent within 30 days from when vacancy occurs. If a duty assignment has not been posted within 30 days, the installation head or designee shall advise the Union in writing as to the reasons the duty assignment is being withheld.
3. If the vacant assignment is reverted, a notice shall be posted within 10 days advising of the action taken and the reasons therefor.
4. When it is necessary that fixed scheduled day(s) of work in the basic work week for a craft assignment be permanently changed, or that the starting time for such an assignment be changed by 2 or more hours, the affected assignment(s) shall be reposted, by notice of intent. An exception to the requirement to repost an assignment where the change in starting time is 2 or more hours may be negotiated locally. If the incumbent in the assignment has more seniority for the preferred assignment than the senior employee on the preferred assignment eligibility register for those off days or hours, the employee may remain in the duty assignment, if the employee so desires.
5. The determination of what constitutes a sufficient change of duties or principal assignment areas, to cause the duty assignment to be reposted shall be a subject of negotiations at the local level.

**B. Place of Posting**

The Employer agrees to post on an appropriate bulletin board the registers of eligible employees when such registers are established.

**C. Information on Notice of Intent**

1. The duty assignment by position title and number (e.g., key, standard, or individual position).
2. PS salary level.
3. Hours of duty (beginning and ending).
4. The principal assignment area (e.g., section and/or location of activity).
5. Qualification standards, including occupational code numbers when such standards and numbers are available.
6. The fixed or rotating schedule of days of work.
7. Physical or other special requirements unusual to the specific assignments.

**Section 5. Selection Methods**

**A. Preferred Assignment**

1. The Employer will maintain and/or establish preferred assignment selection registers. During the first fourteen days in January of each year a notice advising the employees of the opportunity to submit changes in preferred assignment selections shall be posted on all official bulletin boards at the installation, including stations and branches, to assure that it comes to the attention of all employees eligible to submit forms.
2. The employee shall indicate preference(s) for any vacancy that may occur during that year, including tours and days off. Change in preferred assignment selections shall be submitted on or before January 31. If requested, an employee will be allowed to review the preferred assignment registers and the employee's own preferred assignment selection form(s). If the employee does not submit a change in preferred assignment selections during this period, existing preferred assignment selections shall continue.
3. Newly established or vacant duty assignments shall be filled by senior employees on the appropriate preferred assignment registers. The relative standing for employees on the appropriate preferred assignment register shall be:
  - a. employees by preferred assignment seniority who enter a particular occupational group and level in an **installation** prior to June 25, 1992, followed by
  - b. employees by preferred assignment seniority who entered a particular occupational group and level in an installation on or after June 25, 1992.
4. All vacant or newly established craft duty assignments shall be filled from a preferred assignment register established on the basis of assignment selection forms submitted by Maintenance Craft employees.

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5. Where a vacant or newly established duty assignment cannot be filled from an established preferred assignment register, and the assignment is to be filled by means of a promotion, selection shall be made from the appropriate promotion eligibility register.
6. An employee may submit a new or amended preferred assignment selection form in the following situations:
  - a. the employee is promoted;
  - b. the employee's duty assignment is eliminated;
  - c. the duty assignment would result in the employee being assigned closer to the employee's place of residence;
  - d. because of substantiated medical or health reasons whereby continuation in the employee's present assignment would be harmful;
  - e. three times during each calendar year, an employee may submit additional preferred assignment selection forms. The times selected for submitting the additional preferred assignment selection forms shall be at the option of the employee.
7. When a part-time regular employee submits a preferred assignment form for a full-time regular position within the employee's salary level and occupational group, the employee will be awarded the vacant duty assignment before promoting a full-time employee from a lower salary level and occupational group, or before any lateral transfer, providing that the part-time regular is senior to the full-time employee in the lower level.
8. Any unassigned employee who fails to submit a preferred assignment selection form, or who fails to be awarded a duty assignment of his choosing may be assigned to any vacant duty assignment.
9. Upon entry into the Maintenance Craft in an installation, employees **shall be notified in writing that they have 30 days in which to apply for and** be placed on the appropriate preferred assignment register.
10. After all employees within an occupational group and level have been assigned pursuant to a notice of intent, consideration for filling the residual vacancy will be given to a higher level qualified employee who has previously submitted a written request for assignment to a lower level.
11. An employee who is listed on the appropriate register for a vacant assignment shall have the right to withdraw a preferred assignment or promotion selection, in writing, at any time, but not later than the closing time (hour and date) for the posting of the notice of intent. Such withdrawal, to be effective, should be back-stamped.

### B. Promotions

1. The Employer shall continue to maintain all existing promotion eligibility registers established under the new maintenance selection system to be used for the purpose of filling vacancies in particular occupational groups and levels. A promotion eligibility register shall be established for each occupational group and level for which there is a position existing or newly authorized in an installation. Registers established under the new maintenance selection system remain in effect throughout the life of this Agreement. Promotion eligibility registers developed by other than the new maintenance selection system shall remain in effect until such time as new registers are established by the new maintenance selection system.
2. The following positions in the Maintenance Craft shall be filled on the basis of seniority (senior qualified) in accordance with the procedures established in Section 5, Article 38.
  - a. Custodian PS-2 (KP-1)-from any lower level
  - b. Custodial Laborer PS-3 (SP 6-13)-from any lower level
  - c. Laborer Materials Handling PS-3 (SP 1-11)-from any lower level
  - d. Elevator Operator PS-3 (KP-2)-from any equivalent or lower level
  - e. Elevator Starter PS-4 (SP 6-3)-from Elevator Operator PS-3 (KP-2)
  - f. **Maintenance Mechanic PS-5 (SP 6087)-from Maintenance Mechanic PS-4 (SP 6086)**
  - g. Area Maintenance Technician PS-8 (SP 6-77) from Area Maintenance Specialist PS-7 (SP 6-78)
  - h. Materials Handling Equipment Operator PS-4 (SP 1-9)-from Laborer Materials Handling PS-3 (SP 1-11)

- i. Cleaner-in-Charge PS-4 (SP6-51)-from Custodial Laborer PS-3 (SP 6-13)
  - j. Group Leader, Custodial PS-4 (SP 6-58)-from Custodial Laborer PS-3 (SP 6-13)
3. Lateral transfers, that is, transfers in the same level, but to a different occupational group shall be determined in the same manner as promotions.
  4. When an occupied position is upgraded on the basis of duties which are added to the position:
    - a. The incumbent will remain in the upgraded job provided the incumbent has been in that job for more than one year. The year of required incumbency in the job begins when the duty or duties were added which permitted the job to be reranked.
    - b. The job will be awarded in accordance with the Agreement if the incumbent has not been in the job more than one year since the date when the duty or duties were added which later permitted the job to be reranked.
  5. To fill a vacant duty assignment at levels PS-6 and above, a notice of intent will be posted to fill the vacancy and all residual vacancies using the preferred assignment eligibility registers and/or promotion eligibility registers, as necessary, until a level PS-5 Maintenance Craft vacancy occurs. To fill a vacant duty assignment at levels PS-4 and PS-5 a notice of intent will be posted to fill the vacancy and all residual vacancies using the preferred assignment eligibility registers and/or promotion eligibility registers, as necessary, until a level PS-3 vacancy occurs. To fill a vacant duty assignment at levels PS-3 and below, a notice of intent will be posted to fill the vacancy and all residual vacancies using the preferred assignment registers and/or promotion eligibility registers.
  6. Upon entry into the maintenance craft in an installation, employees **shall be notified in writing that they have 30 days in which they** may request to be placed on the appropriate promotion eligibility registers. **The employees who apply will receive the results of their application(s) no later than one hundred fifty (150) days from the submission date of the application, provided the applications have been properly completed by the applicants.**
  7. **Every three years, during the month of March, beginning with March 1, 1997,** maintenance craft employees who are not on a promotional eligibility register(s), may apply for inclusion on the appropriate promotional eligibility register(s). **Notification will be posted on the bulletin board on or before March 1st of the open season year.** The employees who apply will receive the results of their application(s) no later than one hundred fifty (150) days from **March 31**, provided the applications have been properly completed by the applicants.
  8. a. The Employer will convert to banded scores all achieved scores for maintenance craft positions and will list all successful applicants for such positions on promotional eligibility registers in order of their banded scores. To determine the successful applicants' banded scores, the Employer will apply fixed 5-point bands to successful applicants' achieved scores of 70.1 and above and fixed 2-point bands to candidates' achieved scores below 70.1. For scores of 70.1 and above, the fixed 5-point bands will be:

- 95.1-100
- 90.1- 95
- 85.1- 90
- 80.1- 85
- 75.1- 80
- 70.1- 75

For scores below 70.1, the fixed 2-point bands will be 68.1-70, 66.1-68, 64.1-66, 62.1-64, etc. The Employer will convert all achieved scores within each band to the highest score within that band. For example, all achieved scores between and including 70.1 and 75 will become banded scores of 75.

- b. Where the achieved score is calculated with respect to a 200-point range, the score shall be divided by two before applying the banding principles in section 5.B.8.a. of this Article. Where the achieved score is calculated with respect to any other range that is not a 100-point range, the score shall be converted in a similar fashion.
- c. Where the application of the foregoing banding rules creates ties among successful applicants, the Employer will rank tied successful applicants in the seniority order specified in Article 38.3.J. of the National Agreement.
- d. Section 5.B.8. of this Article does not apply to maintenance craft positions governed by section 5.B.2. of this Article when those positions are filled on the basis of seniority (senior qualified).

**C. Successful Applicant(s)**

1. Within 8 days after the closing of the original notice of intent to fill a vacancy, the installation head shall post a notice stating the successful applicant and the applicant's seniority date.

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2. The successful applicant shall be placed in the new assignment within 14 days after the announcement of the successful applicant. Normally, the successful applicant shall work the duty assignment as posted.
3. An exception to 1 and 2 above shall be when the notice of intent has stated that promotion is contingent upon satisfactory completion of training. In these cases, within 14 days the applicant shall be reassigned as an unassigned regular in his/her current occupational group and level. **The employee shall be placed in a detail assignment on the tour and non-scheduled days in the occupational group and level of the duty assignment for which the training is intended. For the duration of the detail assignment, the employee will be treated as if promoted to that position.** Upon satisfactory completion of the required training **or one (1) year from the date detailed, whichever occurs first**, the employee shall be **declared the successful applicant and promoted with a preferred assignment seniority date determined according to Section 2.F.2. of this Article.**
4. In the event the employee fails to complete satisfactorily the required training discussed in paragraph 3, the employee shall remain as an unassigned regular in his/her current occupational group and level.

### D. Promotion Eligibility Update

Upon notification from an employee of the acquisition of new or additional training, education, or experience pertinent to the qualifications for the position, the Employer will request from NTAC the necessary testing material within 7 calendar days of receipt of such notification. The employer shall have an additional 30 days to complete the update process. Such employee notification must be furnished within thirty (30) days of the acquisition of such additional training, education, or experience. The promotion eligibility register shall not be updated during the period of time a vacant position is in the process of being filled. Employees shall be listed on this register in order of qualifications, and all positions for promotion shall be awarded to the best qualified applicants, except those positions set forth in Section 5.B.2 of this Article.

## Section 6. Training

### A. Maintenance Training

1. All job related Maintenance Craft training opportunities in levels 1 through 7 intended to increase skills in an employee's present assignment, will be offered first to the senior qualified volunteer within the occupational group, level and tour where the need for the skills exists.  
  
For job related training in levels 8, 9, and 10 the employee selected will be chosen from among volunteers within the occupational group, level and tour where the need for the skills exist. The Employer may choose not to select a volunteer who has attended training for 6 or more weeks during the previous 12 months.
2. All Maintenance Craft developmental training which provides an employee with additional skills for potential promotion or reassignment will be offered to qualified volunteers who are first on the appropriate promotion eligibility registers.
3. As soon as approved training allocations are received at the installation, advance written notices will be published soliciting volunteers. A list of those volunteers shall be posted and a copy furnished to the local Union.
4. Only when there are no qualified volunteers as provided for in 1 or 2 above, will involuntary selections be made for training.
5. Employees selected for off-site training will be given as much advance notice as is reasonably possible.
6. **Upon completion of a training course of two (2) or more weeks duration, which includes mail processing equipment maintenance as part of its curriculum, an employee may be placed in a duty assignment for which the training was intended. The employee may be required to remain in such an assignment for a period of three (3) months. For a training course of three (3) or more weeks duration, the employee may be required to remain in such an assignment for a period of six (6) months. For a training course of six (6) or more weeks duration, the employee may be required to remain in such an assignment for a period of nine (9) months. The above applies unless:**
  - a. the employee advances to an assignment in higher level;
  - b. the duty assignment is eliminated;
  - c. because of substantiated medical or health reasons whereby continuation in the assignment would be harmful to the employee; or
  - d. the employee has been required to remain in such an assignment(s) for twelve (12) cumulative months during the life of this Agreement.
7. The Union, at the national level, will be furnished annually a copy of the yearly allocation of training billets.

## Section 7. Special Provisions

### A. Tools

The Employer will provide adequate tools, tool kits, and equipment on a charge-out basis to those employees who require such items for the performance of their assigned function. Where the Employer determines the tools are obsolete, such tools will be recalled and removed from the employee's accountability. Under no circumstances will the employee be required to use personal tools and equipment. Where necessary, the Employer will provide training on the use of required tools and equipment.

### B. Overtime

An overtime desired list in the Maintenance Craft shall be established for each occupational group and level showing special qualifications where necessary.

### C. Relief Assignments

1. When management determines that work coverage is necessary, relief assignments in the Maintenance Craft may be established only to provide coverage for absences of five working days or more for scheduled annual leave, sick leave, military leave, and national off-site and on-site training programs.
2. Relief assignments, which shall be kept to a minimum, will be posted by a notice of intent which, in addition to the information required in Section 4.C (Information on Notice of Intent), will also show the days and hours of the specific duty assignment(s) being relieved.

**D.** Full-time regular Maintenance Craft employees are entitled to bid on the positions of Examination Specialist SP 2-188 and Vehicle Operations-Maintenance Assistant SP 2-195.

### E. Non-Bargaining Position Detail

Maintenance employees temporarily detailed to a **non-bargaining unit** position are ineligible to accept any preferred duty assignment(s) while so detailed. However, nothing contained herein shall be construed to preclude such temporarily detailed employees from voluntarily terminating a **non-bargaining unit** detail and returning to their craft position. Upon return to the craft position, such employees are eligible to accept any preferred duty assignment(s) for which they have properly bid.

The duty assignment of a full-time maintenance employee detailed to a **non-bargaining unit** position, including a **non-bargaining unit** training program, in excess of four (4) months shall be declared vacant and shall be posted and filled in accordance with the provisions of this Article. Upon return to the Maintenance Craft, the employee will become an unassigned regular. An employee detailed to a **non-bargaining unit** position will not be returned to the craft solely to circumvent the intent of this provision.

Form 1723, Notice of Assignment, shall be used in detailing employees to temporary **non-bargaining unit** positions. The employer will provide the Union at the local level a copy of Form(s) 1723 showing the beginning and ending time and date of all such details.

**Employees detailed to non-bargaining unit positions are not entitled to outside of schedule overtime (premium).**

ARTICLE 39  
MOTOR VEHICLE CRAFT

<b>Section 1.</b>	<b>Seniority</b>
<b>Section 2.</b>	<b>Posting</b>
<b>Section 3.</b>	<b>Special Provisions</b>

**Section 1. Seniority**

**A. Introduction**

1. The U.S. Postal Service and the Motor Vehicle Craft Division, APWU, AFL-CIO, agree to the following seniority principles which replace all former rules, instructions and practices.
2. This Article continues relative seniority standings properly established under past instructions, rules, practices and agreements and this Article shall be so applied. Seniority standings so established shall not be changed except to correct an error. If an employee requests a correction of seniority standing, it is the responsibility of the requesting employee to identify and restate the specific instructions, rule or practice in support of the request.
3. Service seniority is based on total part-time or full-time service in the Motor Vehicle Craft regardless of occupational codes and levels. It begins with an appointment to the regular work force in the Motor Vehicle Craft. Employees who were on the rolls before May 1, 1958, who had temporary or indefinite appointments which continued to career appointments, retain seniority credit for combined temporary or indefinite appointments during continuous employment in the same installations.

**B. Seniority for Preferred Assignments**

1. This seniority determines relative standing among full-time regular and full-time flexible employees eligible to bid for preferred assignments. It is computed from entry into a regular work force position in a particular occupational group and level. It continues to accrue as long as service in the same occupational group, level, and installation continues. See B5 and B6 below.
2. Employees who change, or have changed, from one designation to another and who during continuous employment in the Motor Vehicle Service and in the same installation return to the former position designation and salary level regain the seniority they had in that position, without seniority credit for intervening employment in other position designations, except as provided for in paragraphs 4, 5 & 6 below.
3. Except as specifically provided for elsewhere in this Agreement, full-time regulars, upon entering the Motor Vehicle Craft from another craft or installation, begin a new period of seniority.
4. When two or more employees in the same installation, salary level, and position designation have seniority for preferred assignments from the same date, the tie will be broken as follows:
  - a. By standing on the part-time flexible roll when both were appointed as a part-time flexible in the same installation, position designation, and salary level.
  - b. By total length of full-time regular or part-time flexible Motor Vehicle Service in the installation if the tie is not broken by the preceding rule.
  - c. When a Motor Vehicle Service employee's casual appointment is converted to a career appointment the same day there is a new career appointment, reinstatement, reassignment, transfer or promotion to the same salary level and position designation, the converted employee is senior and precedes the other on the part-time flexible roll.
  - d. When two or more employees from other crafts enter the Motor Vehicle Craft on the same date, their seniority will be determined by their total continuous postal service.
  - e. If the provisions of a. through d. above do not break the tie, then the tie will be broken by using the last three or more numbers (using only enough numbers to break the tie, but not fewer than three numbers) of the employees' social security numbers, from lowest to highest.**
5. Seniority is restored under the following conditions:
  - a. Reemployment After Disability Separation.** On reinstatement or reemployment after separation caused by disability, retirement or resignation because of personal illness and the employee so stated in his resignation and furnished

satisfactory evidence for inclusion in his personnel folder, the employee receives seniority credit for past service for the time on the disability retirement or for illness if reinstated or reemployed in the same postal installation and craft and in the same or lower PS salary level from which originally separated; provided application for reinstatement or reemployment is made within six months from the date of recovery. The date of recovery in the case of disability retirement must be supported by notice of recovery from the Bureau of Retirement Insurance and Occupational Health, Office of Personnel Management, and in the case of resignation due to illness, by a statement from the applicant's attending physician or practitioner. When reinstatement is to the part-time flexible roll, standing on the roll shall be the same as if employment had not been interrupted by the separation.

- b. **Restoration.** On restoration in the same craft in the same installation after return from military service, transfer under letter of authority or unjust removal, an employee shall regain the same seniority rights such employee would have if not separated.
- c. **Reassignment and Return in 90 Days.** A full-time regular or part-time flexible employee, voluntarily reassigned from one craft to another **or from one occupational code to another within the motor vehicle craft** at the same installation with or without change in PS salary level, who is voluntarily reassigned within 90 days back to the former craft, position designation, and salary level, **or occupational code within the motor vehicle craft** retains seniority previously acquired in the craft augmented by the intervening employment.

#### 6. **Motor Vehicle Operators and Tractor-Trailer Operators:**

- a. Full-time regular tractor-trailer operators bidding for PS-6 tractor-trailer assignments shall be assigned before posting any vacant level 6 assignment for bids by full-time regular level 5 operators.
  - b. Remaining PS-6 tractor-trailer assignments shall be filled by promoting the senior qualified PS-5 motor vehicle operator who bids.
  - c. A PS-6 tractor-trailer operator may bid in competition with a PS-5 motor vehicle operator for a PS-5 motor vehicle operator assignment.
  - d. Seniority for preferred assignments is retained upon change from a motor vehicle operator to a tractor-trailer operator, or the reverse.
  - e. For purposes of conversion to full-time, part-time flexible Motor Vehicle Operators will be placed together with part-time flexible Tractor-Trailer Operators (TTO) on the same Roll. When the opportunity for conversion to a vacant TTO position exists, the senior TTO qualified part-time flexible, regardless of level, will be converted and placed into the vacant full-time position. When the opportunity for conversion to a vacant Motor Vehicle Operator position exists, and the senior part-time flexible is a Motor Vehicle Operator, he/she will be converted and placed into the position. If the senior part-time flexible is a Tractor-Trailer Operator, he/she will be given the option of accepting the conversion. If the conversion is declined, the next senior part-time flexible will be converted (if the employee is a Motor Vehicle Operator) or will be given the option (if the employee is a Tractor-Trailer Operator). This procedure will continue until the position is filled or until all part-time flexibles on the list have been considered.
7. **Motor Vehicle Operations New in Installation.** In an installation which has had no motor vehicle operations assignment, any such newly established motor vehicle operator or tractor-trailer operator assignments shall be awarded to qualified vehicle maintenance service applicants who are employed in the same installation. The provisions of Article 12, Section 5.C.7, shall be complied with before application of this paragraph.
8. When tractor-trailer assignments are established, motor vehicle operators who are not qualified to drive tractor-trailers, will be given on-the-clock training, starting with the senior motor vehicle operator.
9. When filling Motor Vehicle Craft assignments other than those identified in 2.A.10. below, the service seniority of Motor Vehicle Craft employees who submit an application and meet the qualification standards established for that position will be considered in keeping with the provisions of Article 33.
10. Auxiliary garages beyond the normal commuting area of the home Vehicle Maintenance Facility shall be treated as independent facilities for the purposes of administering this Agreement, except for the application of the provisions of Article 1, Section 6; Article 7, Section 3; and Article 8, Section 8.
11. **Changes in Which Seniority is Modified.** Mutual exchanges may be made only between full-time Motor Vehicle Service employees who are the same level and have the same occupational code. The seniority for Motor Vehicle Craft employees, who are reassigned between installations as a result of a mutual exchange in accordance with applicable provisions of the

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Employee and Labor Relations Manual (ELM), will be established for both employees as that of the junior employee involved.

### C. Definitions

1. **Position Designation.** In the Motor Vehicle Craft, position designation shall be determined by occupation code and level.
2. **Craft Group.** The craft group is composed of those positions for which the Union has secured recognition at the national level.
3. **Application.** A written request by a full-time Motor Vehicle Craft employee for consideration for an assignment for which such employee is not entitled to submit a bid.
4. **Bid.** A written request submitted to the installation head to be assigned to a duty assignment by a full-time Motor Vehicle Craft employee eligible to bid on a vacancy or newly established duty assignment.
5. **Duty Assignment.** A duty assignment is a set of duties and responsibilities within recognized positions regularly scheduled during specific hours of duty.
6. **Preferred Duty Assignment.** Any assignment preferred by a full-time regular.
7. **Eligible Bidder.** Full-time Motor Vehicle Craft employees are eligible to bid only within the Motor Vehicle Craft in the same installation, salary level, and position designation (except as specifically provided for in Section 2.A.10). When there are no successful bidders from the position designation of the vacant assignment, the assignment shall be filled in accordance with Section 2.A.10.
8. **Abolishment.** A management decision to reduce the number of occupied duty assignments in an established section and/or installation.

### D. Excess Employees

Length of full-time regular or part-time flexible service (service seniority) in the Motor Vehicle Craft in the same installation governs in identifying excess employees within a position designation.

### E. Responsibility

The installation head is responsible for day-to-day administration of seniority. The application of this Article shall be open to negotiation at the installation level with the Union.

### F. Seniority List

A current seniority list shall be posted in each installation. A copy of the updated seniority list shall be made available to the local Union. For each employee, it shall show:

1. Service Seniority
2. Seniority for preferred assignments

### G. Transfer From Other Installation

1. When it is proposed to open a new facility, prior to Management hiring new employees in the Motor Vehicle Craft, all requests for transfer of Motor Vehicle Craft employees from other installations shall be given first consideration.
2. Consideration will be given for transfers to fill Motor Vehicle Craft vacancies at established installations to those qualified employees requesting transfers, where it has been determined, that no employees qualified to bid, or desiring the position are available at the completion of the posting period.

### H. Multi-Craft Positions

All level 5 and 6 full-time regular Motor Vehicle Craft employees are eligible to bid for the positions of Examination Specialist (SP 2-188) and Vehicle Operations—Maintenance Assistant (SP 2-195).

### I. Vacation Scheduling

Part-time flexible motor vehicle operators (PS-5 and PS-6) may exercise their preference by use of their seniority for vacation scheduling.

### J. Temporary Holddowns

Consistent with the following provisions, unassigned full-time regular, full-time flexible and part-time flexible Tractor-Trailer Operators (SP 5-22; PS-6) and Motor Vehicle Operators (SP-10; PS-5) may, in seniority order, exercise a preference for an assignment temporarily vacant for an anticipated duration of ten (10) days or more.

1. The employees utilizing their seniority to select a temporary holddown assignment as above, shall work that assignment for its duration unless: they are otherwise assigned to a permanent duty assignment; it is clearly demonstrated that the employee cannot perform the assignment; the assigned work being performed by a part-time flexible in accordance with the above is needed to provide a full-time employee work to satisfy the 8-hour work guarantee; or unless that individual is otherwise needed to fill a vacant assignment for which there are no qualified employees.
2. The assignment for which employees exercise a preference must be (a) one for which they are qualified, (b) at the unit to which the employee is assigned, and (c) for full-time employees, on the same tour to which they are assigned. Employees on detail, holddown, absent and/or on any type of leave at the time of the temporary holddown bidding will be considered as being unavailable.
3. The posting and awarding of temporary holddown bids shall not exceed 72 hours.
4. Selection of a part-time flexible for a holddown assignment in no way modifies the part-time flexible's employment status as to benefits and rights under the National Agreement not otherwise modified as above.
5. All present and existing procedures for filling temporarily vacant motor vehicle assignments at the local level are automatically negated in favor of the foregoing holddown procedure.

### Section 2. Posting

A. Vacant Motor Vehicle Craft duty assignments shall be posted as follows:

1. All vacant or newly established craft duty assignments shall be posted or reverted within 28 days. When an assignment is reverted, a notice shall be posted immediately, indicating the action taken and the reason therefor. The local Union shall be given a copy of the notice.
2. When it is necessary that fixed scheduled day(s) of work in the basic work week for a craft assignment be permanently changed, the affected assignment(s) shall be reposted.
3. The determination of what constitutes a sufficient change of duties, or principal assignment area, to cause the duty assignment to be reposted shall be a subject of negotiation at the local level.
4. No assignment will be posted because of change in starting time unless the change exceeds an hour. Whether to post or not is negotiable at the local level, if it exceeds one hour.
5. An unassigned full-time employee may bid on duty assignments posted for bid by employees in the craft. If the employee does not bid or is the unsuccessful bidder, such employee shall be assigned in any residual assignment within the same position designation. When there is more than one residual vacancy, the vacancies shall be offered to the unassigned full-time employees beginning with the senior employee and their preference shall be honored. If additional vacancies still exist after all available full-time regulars have been assigned to residual vacancies, full-time flexible employees will be assigned to such vacancies in the same manner as provided above. **If there are more unassigned full-time employees and/or full-time flexible regular employees than vacancies, seniority will be honored for preferences and involuntary assignments will be made by juniority, if necessary.**
6. When requested by the Union, all full-time regular Motor Vehicle Operator Tractor-Trailer Operator **and Vehicle Operator Assistant-Bulk Mail** craft assignments shall be posted for bid once each calendar year.
7. All full-time regular Motor Vehicle Maintenance Craft duty assignments may be posted for bid once each calendar year upon mutual agreement between the parties at the local level. Absent such local agreement, Motor Vehicle Maintenance Craft duty assignments shall be posted for bid every second calendar year, when requested by the Union.

[see Memo, page 366]

8. Employees bidding pursuant to 6 or 7 above, may bid only those assignments that have the same position designation.

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9. Motor vehicle craft employees temporarily detailed to a nonbargaining-unit position may not bid on vacant motor vehicle craft duty assignments while so detailed. However, nothing contained herein shall be construed to preclude such temporarily detailed employees from voluntarily terminating a nonbargaining-unit detail and returning to their craft position. Upon return to the craft position, such employees may exercise their right to bid on vacant motor vehicle craft duty assignments. The duty assignment of a full-time motor vehicle craft employee detailed to a nonbargaining-unit position, including a nonbargaining-unit training program in excess of four months shall be declared vacant and shall be posted for bid in accordance with this Article. Upon return to the craft, the employee will become an unassigned regular. A motor vehicle craft employee temporarily detailed to a nonbargaining-unit position will not be returned to the craft solely to circumvent the provisions of Section 2.A.9. Form 1723, Notice of Assignment, shall be used in detailing motor vehicle craft employees to temporary nonbargaining-unit positions. The Employer will provide the Union at the local level with a copy of Form(s) 1723 showing the beginning and ending of all such details. Employees detailed to nonbargaining-unit positions are not entitled to out-of-schedule premium.
10. Residual vacancies for the following positions are to be filled by the senior qualified bidder, from the appropriate position(s) as herein indicated. Except for Motor Vehicle Operator and Tractor-Trailer Operator assignments, total service seniority in the Motor Vehicle craft will be used by employees when bidding to assignments in a different position designation.

<b>a. Position</b>	<b>To be Filled by Senior Qualified</b>
Junior Mechanic, Automotive, SP 5-52, PS-5	Garageman, KP 9, PS-4
Tire Repairman, SP 5-53, PS-5	Garageman, KP 9, PS-4 Junior Mechanic, Automotive, SP 5-52, PS-5
Tractor-Trailer Operator, SP 5-22, PS-6	Motor Vehicle Operator, KP 10, PS-5
Tools and Parts Clerk, SP 1-31, PS-5	All Motor Vehicle Craft Employees
Clerk, Vehicle Dispatcher, SP 5-10, PS-5	Motor Vehicle Operator, KP 10, PS-5, Tractor-Trailer Operator, SP 5-22, PS-6
<b>Time &amp; Attendance Clerk SP 1-29, PS-5</b>	<b>All Motor Vehicle Craft Employees</b>
Storekeeper Automotive Parts, SP 5-46, PS-6	All Motor Vehicle Craft Employees
<b>Storekeeper Automotive Parts SP 5-47, PS-7</b>	<b>All Motor Vehicle Craft Employees</b>
Vehicle Operations Assistant-Bulk Mails, SP 5-66, PS-6	Tractor-Trailer Operator, SP 5-22, PS-6

**B. Place of Posting**

1. The notice inviting bids for a craft assignment shall be posted on all official bulletin boards at the installation where the vacancy exists, where vehicle operations and/or maintenance employees work so as to assure that it comes to the attention of all employees eligible to submit bids. Copies of the notice shall be given to the Union. When an absent employee has so

requested in writing, and provided a personal mailing address, a copy of any notice inviting bids from the craft of the employee shall be mailed to the employee by the installation head.

2. Posting and bidding for preferred duty assignments shall be installation-wide without exception.

### C. Length of Posting

The notice shall remain posted for 10 calendar days, unless a different length for the posting period is established by local negotiation.

### D. Information on Notices

Information shall be as shown below and shall be specifically stated:

1. The duty assignment by position title and number (e.g., key, standard, or individual position).
2. PS salary level.
3. Hours of duty (beginning and ending).
4. The principal assignment area (e.g., section and/or location of activity).
5. Qualification standards, including ability to drive certain types of vehicles such as tractor-trailer and occupational code number when such standards and numbers are available.
6. Physical requirement unusual to the specific assignment.
7. Invitation to employees to submit bids.
8. The fixed or rotating schedule of days of work, as appropriate.
9. Motor vehicle and tractor-trailer route numbers (a copy of the schedule should be made available to interested employees).
10. All bids in the Motor Vehicle Craft are to be submitted first by Motor Vehicle Craft employees on a standard bid form. If such bid form is not available, a bid submitted in writing is acceptable. An employee who has submitted a bid may withdraw the bid at any time before the closing date and/or time of posting, provided the withdrawal is submitted in writing and is back-stamped.

### E. Successful Bidder

1. Within 10 days after the closing date for the posting (including December), the installation head shall post a notice stating the successful bidder and his seniority date. The senior qualified bidder meeting the qualification standards established for that position shall be designated the "successful bidder."
2. The successful bidder must be placed in the new assignment within 21 days except in the month of December. The local agreement may set a shorter period.
3. Normally, the successful bidder shall work the duty assignment as posted.

## Section 3. Special Provisions

A. The Employer will provide adequate tools, tool kits, and equipment on a charge-out basis to those employees who require such items for the performance of their assigned functions. The Employer will seek the advice of the Union at the national level in determining adequacy and/or obsolescence of the tools to be provided. Where tools are determined to be obsolete they will be recalled and removed from the employee's accountability. Replacement tools may be purchased locally by the Fleet Manager, who will seek the advice of the local Union in determining the adequacy of the tools to be furnished.

B. In the interest of safety and health and other appropriate considerations, properly certified national representatives of the Union will be given an opportunity to examine and comment on new type vehicles during the developmental stage.

C. Any time that tool kits or lockers of employees are to be inspected, the Employer agrees that, except in matters where there is reasonable cause to suspect criminal activity, a steward or the employee shall be given the opportunity to be present at any inspection of employees' lockers. For a general inspection where employees have had prior notification of at least a week, the above is not applicable.

D. All motor vehicle craft positions listed in the P-1 Handbook, designated to the motor vehicle craft, shall be under the jurisdiction of the Motor Vehicle Division of the American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO.

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**E.** When filling details to bargaining unit work in the Motor Vehicle Craft the Employer shall give first consideration to the assignment of available and qualified motor vehicle craft employees from the immediate work area in which the detail exists.

**F.** Employees eligible for night differential who participate in on-the-clock training will be paid the applicable differential they would have earned for service normally scheduled between 6 p.m. and 6 a.m. had they not been temporarily rescheduled by management to attend such training.

**G.** To improve the comfort level in existing U.S. Postal Service bulk mail hauling and service vehicles, directional fans will be installed in the driver compartment during the life of the collective-bargaining agreement.

**H.** Training for motor vehicle maintenance employees will be provided on a fair and equitable basis in accordance with service needs. First consideration will be given to those employees who volunteer for such training.

**I.** All hiring announcements for TTO positions will be posted on the official bulletin board at the installation where the vacancy exists, where vehicle operations and/or maintenance employees work. Such announcements will be posted until the closing date specified in the announcement for submitting applications.

**ARTICLE 40  
SPECIAL DELIVERY MESSENGER CRAFT**

<b>Section 1.</b>	<b>Seniority</b>
<b>Section 2.</b>	<b>Posting</b>
<b>Section 3.</b>	<b>Special Provisions</b>
<b>Section 4.</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Provisions</b>

**Section 1. Seniority**

**A. Introduction**

1. The U. S. Postal Service and the APWU, Special Delivery Messenger Craft Division, AFL-CIO, agree to the following seniority principles which replace all former rules, instructions and practices.
2. This Article will continue relative seniority standing properly established under past instructions, rules and practices and this Article shall be so applied. If an employee requests a correction of seniority standing, it is the responsibility of the requesting employee to identify and restate the specific instructions, rule or practice in support of the request.

**B. Coverage**

These rules apply to all Special Delivery Messengers of the regular work force when a guide is necessary for filling vacant assignments and for other purposes. No employee, solely by reason of this Article shall be displaced from an assignment the employee gained in accordance with former rules.

**C. Responsibility**

The installation head is responsible for day-to-day administration of seniority. Installation heads where practicable will post and furnish a copy of an updated seniority list to the local Union on a quarterly basis. If not practicable, such information will be made available. The application of this Article shall be open to negotiation at the installation level with the designated agent of the Union.

**D. Definitions**

1. **Special Delivery Craft Group:** A craft group is composed of those positions for which the Union has secured recognition at the national level.

[see Memo, page 367]

2. **Craft Seniority:** Seniority is for full-time regulars for preferred assignments and for other purposes for application of the terms of the National Agreement and any Local Memorandum of Understanding.

- a. This seniority determines the relative standing among full-time regular employees. It is computed from date of regular work force appointment in a particular craft and level and continues to accrue so long as service is uninterrupted in the same craft and level in the same installation, except as otherwise specifically provided.
  - b. Seniority shall include employment in PS-5 and PS-6 assignments listed in paragraph 3.c. below.
3. An employee may not bid on an assignment involving a change in level except for the following positions which are to be filled by the senior qualified bidder meeting the qualification standards established for that position from the appropriate craft as herein indicated. Also employees in assignments listed in c. below, may bid on PS-5 positions within their craft.
    - a. An employee obtaining one of the positions listed below may bid on another position in the employee's craft and within the list.
    - b. An employee excessed from a level 6 assignment not listed in c. below or from a higher level assignment, must bid and compete on a senior qualified basis to be assigned in one of the listed level 6 assignments. Paragraph F.4.c. gives the employees bidding seniority after returning to the craft from which promoted, credit for their continuous full-time regular or part-time flexible service in the same installation in PS-5 and higher levels. This rule also applies to an excessed employee who bids for return to level 5 in the craft from which promoted.
    - c. Full-time regular special delivery messengers are entitled to bid on the positions of Examination Specialist SP 2-188 and Vehicle Operations Maintenance Assistant SP 2-195.
  4. **Duty Assignment:** A duty assignment is a set of duties and responsibilities within recognized positions regularly scheduled during specific hours of duty.
  5. **Preferred Duty Assignment:** Any duty assignment preferred by a full-time regular.
  6. **Bid:** A written request submitted to the installation head to be assigned to a duty assignment by a full-time regular eligible to bid on a vacancy or newly established duty assignment.
  7. **Application:** A written request by a full-time regular for consideration for an assignment for which the employee is not entitled to submit a bid.
  8. **Installation:** An installation is a main post office, airport mail facility, terminal or any similar organization unit under the direction of one postal official, together with all stations, branches and other subordinate units.
  9. **Reversion:** Reversion is a management decision to reduce the number of positions within the craft and installation when such position(s) is/are vacant.
  10. **Change Between Part-Time Flexible Craft Rosters:** Change by Employee's Request. When a part-time flexible transfers from one craft to another craft, such employee shall be assigned to the foot of that part-time flexible roll and begin a new period of seniority effective the date of reassignment.
  11. **Relative Standing on the Part-Time Flexible Roll:**
    - a. Part-time flexibles are placed on the part-time flexible roll of the Special Delivery Craft in the order of the date of career appointments as a regular work force employee from a competitive Postal Service eligible register or other means. In cases of appointment of more than one eligible on the same day from the same competitive register, their positions on the part-time flexible roster will be in accordance with their standings on the Postal Service eligible register.
    - b. Part-time flexible employees shall be changed to full-time regular positions of the same designation and PS salary level in the order of their standing on the part-time flexible roll.

#### E. Special Benefits to Certain Veteran Employees

1. Employees whose names were within reach on an eligible register between May 1, 1940, and October 23, 1943, and who lost opportunity for career appointment by reason of military service, who subsequently received career appointment based on restored eligibility, and were granted the benefits of Public Law 577, amended by Public Law 492, are entitled to seniority from the date the lower eligible on the same list of eligibles received a career appointment.
2. Employees whose names were within reach on an eligible register and who lost opportunity for career appointment because of service in the military service after June 30, 1950, who subsequently received a career appointment based on restored eligibility, and were granted the benefits of Public Law 121 are entitled to seniority from the date the lower eligible on the same list of eligibles received a career appointment.

#### F. Changes in Which Seniority is Retained, Regained, or Restored

1. **Reemployment After Disability Separation:** On reinstatement or reemployment after separation caused by disability, retirement or resignation because of personal illness and the employee so stated in a resignation and furnished satisfactory evidence for inclusion in the employee's personnel folder, the employee receives seniority credit for past service for time on the disability retirement or for illness if reinstated or reemployed in the same postal installation and craft and in the same or lower PS salary level from which originally separated; provided application for reinstatement or reemployment is made within six months from the date of recovery. The date of recovery in the case of disability retirement or disability separation must be supported by notice of recovery from the Compensation Group, Office of Personnel Management, or the Office of Workers' Compensation Programs respectively; and in the case of resignation due to illness, by a statement from the applicant's attending physician or practitioner. When reinstatement is to the part-time flexible roll, standing on the roll shall be the same as if employment had not been interrupted by the separation.
2. **Restoration:** On restoration in the same craft in the same installation after return from military service, transfer under letter of authority or unjust removal, employee shall regain the same seniority rights the employee would have if not separated.
3. **Return From Any Position For Which Selection Was Based on "Best Qualified":**
  - a. When full-time regular employees, except as provided in Article 12, Section 2.B, either voluntarily or for disciplinary reasons, return to the same installation and to the last craft they left, they shall have their seniority established after reassignment as the seniority they had when they left that craft without seniority credit for service outside that craft.
  - b. The same rule applies to full-time regular employees returning from any position in the same craft to which selection was made on the basis of best qualified.
  - c. Upon involuntary reassignment of full-time regular employees from positions for which selection was based on best qualified, except for disciplinary reasons, if the employees return to the same installation and to the last craft left, the employees shall have their seniority established after reassignment as their former seniority plus seniority for service in the positions outside the craft.
  - d. The same rule applies to full-time regular employees returning from any position in the same craft to which selection was made on the basis of best qualified.
  - e. Full-time regular employees reassigned as provided in a., b., and d. above may bid on any existing vacancy, but shall not bump.
  - f. When the change is to a craft other than the one the employee left (whether the change is voluntary, for disciplinary reasons, or arbitrary), the employee shall have seniority, for bidding for duty assignments that of one day less than the junior full-time regular in the craft to which assigned or the employee's own, whichever is the lesser.
4. **Change in Which Seniority is Modified:** When mutual exchanges are made between Special Delivery Messengers from one installation to another, the Special Delivery Messengers will retain their seniority or shall take the seniority of the exchangee, whichever is the lesser.

#### **G. Changes in Which Seniority is Lost**

Except as specifically provided elsewhere in this Agreement, a full-time regular employee begins a new period of seniority:

1. When the change is at employee's own request:
  - a. From one postal installation to another.
  - b. From one craft to another.
2. Upon reinstatement or reemployment.
3. Upon transfer into the Postal Service.

#### **H. Filling Positions Reevaluated as One of the Positions Reserved for Bidding by PS-5's and PS-6's**

1. When an occupied level 5 position is upgraded on the basis of the present duties:
  - a. The incumbent will remain in the upgraded job provided such employee has been in that job for more than one year.
  - b. The job will be posted for bid in accordance with the Agreement if the incumbent has not been in the job for more than one year.

2. When an occupied level 5 position is upgraded on the basis of duties which are added to the position:
  - a. The incumbent will remain in the upgraded job provided such employee has been in that job for more than one year. The year of required incumbency in the job begins when the duty or duties were added which permitted the job to be re-ranked.
  - b. The job will be posted for bid in accordance with the Agreement if the incumbent has not been in the job more than one year since the date when the duty or duties were added which later permitted the job to be re-ranked.

#### **I. Reassignment**

When a Special Delivery Messenger is involuntarily reassigned to any craft or position within the U.S.P.S. the employee has the option of returning to the first available Special Delivery Messenger vacancy and when so reassigned through the exercise of the employee's option, retains full seniority, including intervening employment in any other craft or position within the U.S.P.S.

#### **J. Conversions from Temporary to Regular Work Force Appointment**

1. Under Civil Service Regulations 315.703 (formerly 3.10F). When two or more employees are converted under this regulation, effective the same date, their seniority on the flexible rolls will be determined by the date their names came within reach on the register. If their names were reached on the same date, standing on the flexible roll shall be determined by order of standing on the register.
2. Under Public Law 836 and Executive Order 10880. When two or more employees are converted under these authorities, on the same date, entry on the flexible rolls will be determined by the total length of postal field service.
3. When an employee is converted to the regular work force the same day an employee is appointed from the register, the converted employee stands first on the part-time flexible roll. The employee also is placed ahead of any employee reinstated or transferred on the same day except for those employees given a higher standing by specific provisions in this Agreement. In like manner, a reinstated or transferred employee shall be entered on the part-time flexible roll ahead of one appointed from the register the same day.
4. First preference for filling vacancies shall be given to qualified regular work force employees.

#### **K. Disability Incurred in Military Service, PL 739 of June 22, 1948**

1. No full-time regular employee shall be reduced to a part-time flexible employee to accord the benefits of the Act to another employee.
2. When the Postal Service approves the restoration of seniority to employees under P.L. 739 and the employees are part-time flexibles, such employees shall be placed on the part-time flexible roll according to the position the employees should have attained thereon had they originally been appointed to that part-time flexible roll from the register.

### **Section 2. Posting**

- A. In the Special Delivery Messenger Craft, newly established and vacant craft duty assignments shall be posted as follows:
  1. All newly established Special Delivery Messenger Craft duty assignments shall be posted for full-time craft employees eligible to bid within 30 days except for newly established positions as defined in Article 1, Section 5. Such positions shall be posted as they are assigned to the craft unit.
  2. All vacant duty assignments, except those positions excluded by the provisions of Article 1, Section 2, shall be posted or reverted within 30 days after the duty assignment becomes vacant unless such vacancy is being held pursuant to Article 12. When vacancies are withheld, the local Union President will be notified in writing.
  3. When a vacant position is under consideration for reversion, the local Union President will be given an opportunity for input prior to a decision. The decision to revert or not to revert the position shall be made not later than 30 days after it becomes vacant. If the vacant assignment is reverted, a notice shall be posted advising of the action taken and the reasons therefor.
  4. When a vacancy occurs in the Special Delivery Messenger Craft, two (2) regular Special Delivery Messengers will be assigned scheduled non-work days according to their preference and in order of seniority before the position is posted; provided the reassignments of non-work days are consistent with the needs of the service. The unassigned basic work week remaining after reassignment under this policy will become the schedule of the vacant position. Special Delivery messengers who bid on vacant or newly-created duty assignments in the employees' craft can, at the employees' option, retain previously acquired non-scheduled work days, except the right to retain previously acquired non-scheduled work days shall be limited to the original vacancy and the first residual vacancy.

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5. In the Special Delivery Messenger Craft a permanently changed scheduled non-work day shall be posted. The Special Delivery Messenger whose fixed schedule non-work day was necessarily changed retains present assigned route. The senior eligible Special Delivery Messenger who applies for the changed non-work day in the craft involved shall be assigned to the new basic schedule without changing from present route. Special Delivery Messengers eligible to bid are those within the sections as established with the craft by local negotiation, which negotiation shall be for the specific purpose of implementing this subparagraph as it applies to the Special Delivery Messenger Craft. In the absence of such designation of sections by local negotiation, all full-time regular special delivery messengers may bid for the changed non-work day within their craft on an installation-wide basis.
6. The determination of what constitutes a sufficient change of duties, or principal assignment area, to cause the duty assignment to be reposted shall be a subject of negotiation at the local level.
7. No assignment will be posted because of change in starting time unless the change exceeds an hour including all cumulative changes in the starting time during the life of this Agreement which total more than one hour from the original starting time. Whether to post or not is negotiable at the local level, if it exceeds one hour.
8. An unassigned full-time regular special delivery employee may bid on duty assignments posted for bid by employees in the Special Delivery Messenger Craft. If the employee does not bid, the employee may be assigned in any vacant duty assignment for which there was no senior bidder in the same craft and installation. The employee's preference by seniority should be honored if more than one such assignment is available.
9. Position currently designated in the Special Delivery Messenger Craft:

KP 11 Special Delivery Messenger, PS-5

10. Special delivery messengers temporarily detailed to a supervisory position (204b) may not bid on a vacant special delivery messenger craft duty assignment while so detailed. However, nothing contained herein shall be construed to preclude such temporarily detailed employees from voluntarily terminating a 204b detail and returning to their craft assignment. Upon return to the craft assignment, such employees may exercise their right to bid on vacant special delivery messenger craft duty assignments.

The duty assignment of a full-time special delivery messenger detailed to a supervisory position, including a supervisory training program, in excess of four (4) months shall be declared vacant and shall be posted for bid in accordance with this Article. Upon return to the Special Delivery Messenger Craft, the employee will become an unassigned regular and assume the residual duty assignment. An employee temporarily detailed to a supervisory position will not be returned to the craft solely to circumvent the intent of this provision.

PS Form 1723, Notice of Assignment, shall be used in detailing special delivery messengers to temporary supervisory positions (204b). The Employer will provide the Union at the local level with a copy of PS Form(s) 1723 showing the beginning and ending of all such details.

### **B. Place of Posting**

The notice inviting bids for a Special Delivery Messenger assignment shall be posted on all official bulletin boards at the installation where the vacancy exists, including stations and branches, as to assure that it comes to the attention of employees eligible to submit bids. Copies of the notice shall be given to the local Union. When an absent employee has so requested in writing, stating employee's mailing address, a copy of any notice inviting bids from the employee's craft shall be mailed to the employee by the installation head. Posting and bidding for preferred duty assignments shall be installation-wide unless the local agreement or established past practice specifically limits bidding to sections defined in compliance with the reassignment agreements. (Article 12, Section 5, C.4.a)

### **C. Length of Posting**

The notice shall remain posted for 10 days, unless a different length for the posting period is established by local negotiation.

### **D. Information on Notices**

Information shall be as shown below and shall be specifically stated:

1. The duty assignment by position title and number (e.g., key, standard, or individual position).
2. PS salary level.
3. Hours of duty (beginning and ending).
4. The principle assignment area (e.g., section and/or location of activity).
5. Qualification standards, including occupational code number when such standards and numbers are available.

- 6. Physical requirement unusual to the specific assignment.
- 7. Invitation to employees to submit bids.
- 8. The fixed or rotating schedule of days of work, as presently established. No further rotating schedules will be created.
- 9. The Postal Service shall provide a standard form for use by bidders who are members of the Special Delivery Messenger Craft. Posted notices shall inform bidders of convenient locations from which to obtain bid forms.
- 10. The posted notice shall inform Special Delivery Messenger Craft bidders of their right to withdraw, in writing, bids before closing dates of the posting. Such withdrawal, to be effective, must be "back stamped" and dated by a responsible supervisor.

**E. Successful Bidder**

- 1. Within 10 days after the closing date for the posting (including December), the installation head shall post a notice stating the successful bidder and seniority date. The senior qualified bidder meeting the qualification standards established for that position shall be designated the "successful bidder."
- 2. The successful bidder must be placed in the new assignment within 21 days except in the month of December. The local agreement may set a shorter period.
- 3. Normally, the successful bidder shall work the duty assignment as posted.

**F. Transfers**

- 1. Consideration will be given to unsolicited requests for transfer to other installations before hiring new employees to fill residual vacancies in the Special Delivery Messenger Craft. Employees voluntarily transferring under this provision shall be solely responsible for all travel, transportation, relocation and other expenses incurred pursuant to the transfer.

**Section 3. Special Provisions**

A. When a sufficient number of Postal Service owned vehicles are not available for the needs of the Special Delivery Service, Special Delivery Messengers may be given an opportunity to provide their privately owned vehicles. Special Delivery Messengers who voluntarily agree to furnish their privately owned vehicles shall be reimbursed in accordance with postal regulations at the rate of \$2.20 per hour. Where available and practical the Employer will provide parking for messengers using their own vehicles for the above purpose.

B. No special delivery messenger shall be coerced into the use of a privately owned vehicle for Postal Service business. Such use shall be voluntary.

C. In the interest of safety and health and other appropriate considerations, properly designated national representatives of the Union will be given an opportunity to examine, comment and submit recommendations on new vehicles during the developmental stage, before and after the completion of manufacturing of vehicles.

**Section 4. Miscellaneous Provisions**

A. The Employer will not assess or hold a Special Delivery Messenger responsible for incorrect fees collected on mail improperly rated prior to being distributed to the messenger, who is expected to exercise reasonable care and judgment in the matter.

B. When the Employer requires the use of certain supply items and equipment for the proper performance of a Special Delivery Messenger's functions, such items shall be supplied by the Employer.

**C. The local APWU President will be informed concerning changes in operating conditions, other than daily work adjustments, that affect Special Delivery Messengers.**

**ARTICLE 41  
MATERIEL SUPPORT CRAFT**

<b>Section 1.</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>Section 2.</b>	<b>Seniority</b>
<b>Section 3.</b>	<b>Posting</b>
<b>Section 4.</b>	<b>General Provisions</b>

## Article 41.2

### Section 1. Definitions

A. **Duty Assignment.** A duty assignment is a set of duties and responsibilities within a recognized position regularly scheduled during specific hours of duty.

B. **Preferred Duty Assignment.** A preferred duty assignment is an assignment preferred by a **full-time** employee.

C. **Bid.** A written request submitted to the installation head to be assigned to a duty assignment by a full-time employee eligible to bid.

D. **Application.** A written request by an employee for consideration for an assignment for which the employee is not entitled to submit a bid.

E. **Abolishment.** A management decision to reduce the number of occupied duty assignment(s) in an established section or installation.

F. **Reversion.** A management decision to reduce the number of positions in an installation when such position(s) is/are vacant.

G. **Residual Vacancy.** The position that remains vacant after the completion of the voluntary bidding process.

H. **Conversion.** The act of changing the status of a part-time flexible employee to full-time by appropriate personnel action (Form 50).

### Section 2. Principles of Seniority

#### A. Introduction

1. The Employer and the Union agree to the following seniority principles which replace all former rules, instructions, and practices.
2. This **Article** will continue relative seniority standings properly established under past principles, rules, and instructions and the Agreement shall be so applied. If an employee requests a correction of seniority standing, it is the responsibility of the requesting employee to identify and restate the specific instructions, rule, or practice in support of the request.

#### B. Coverage

No employee, solely by reason of this **Article** shall be displaced from an assignment gained in accordance with former rules.

#### C. Responsibility

The installation head shall be responsible for the administration of seniority. A current seniority list shall be posted on official bulletin boards following the effective date of this Agreement and a copy of the seniority list shall be furnished to the Union. Thereafter, changes to the seniority list shall be made only when they occur and a copy of such changes will be provided to the Union.

#### D. Application of Seniority

All bargaining unit employees in an installation shall constitute, for seniority purposes, a single unit.

##### 1. Seniority for Employees

This seniority determines the relative standing among full-time employees. Seniority for bargaining unit employees is computed from date of transfer to, or appointment in the installation and continues to accrue so long as service in the installation is uninterrupted, except as otherwise provided herein.

##### 2. Seniority Tie Breaker

**Except as otherwise provided for in this Article, when it is necessary to resolve a tie in seniority between two or more Materiel Support Craft employees, the following criteria shall apply in the order set forth below:**

- a) **Total continuous postal career service in the Materiel Support Craft within the installation.**
- b) **Total postal career service in the Materiel Support Craft within the installation.**
- c) **Total postal career service in the Materiel Support Craft.**
- d) **Total postal career service within the installation.**

- e) **Total postal career service.**
- f) **Total postal service.**
- g) **Total Federal service as shown in the service computation date.**
- h) **Numerical by the last 3 or more numbers (using enough numbers to break the tie, but not fewer than 3 numbers) of the employee's social security number, from lowest to highest.**

### 3. **Part-time Flexible Employees**

- a) **Part-time flexible employees are placed on the part-time flexible roll in the same manner as seniority is determined in Section 2.D.1 & 2 above.**
- b) **Part-time flexible employees shall be converted to full-time in the manner set forth in this section. When an opportunity for conversion to a Materiel Support Craft position exists, the vacant assignment shall be posted for application to all part-time flexible employees assigned to the installation. Except for those positions filled on a best qualified basis, the senior applicant who meets the minimum qualifications of the vacant position shall be converted to full-time and placed into the vacant assignment.**
- c) **If the opportunity for conversion is to a position filled on a best-qualified basis, the applicant who best meets the qualifications of the position shall be converted and placed into the vacant assignment. Applications from part-time flexible employees shall not be considered if sufficient (equal or greater number than available assignments) full-time employees, meeting the minimum qualifications, apply.**
- d) **The date of career appointment in the installation shall be used for vacation scheduling.**

### E. **Changes in Which Seniority is Lost**

Except as specifically provided elsewhere in this Agreement, an employee begins a new period of seniority:

1. When the change is at the employee's own request from one installation to another;
2. Upon reinstatement or reemployment;
3. Upon transfer into the Postal Service from any other Federal agency;
4. Upon a mutual exchange between the employees; or
5. **Upon being excessed/surplused from an APWU bargaining unit into the MES or MDC except that the employee will retain his/her status of full-time or part-time.**

### F. **Changes in Which Seniority is Retained, Regained or Restored**

#### 1. **Reemployment After Disability Separation**

On reinstatement or reemployment after separation caused by disability, retirement or resignation because of personal illness and the employee so stated in the resignation and furnished satisfactory evidence for inclusion in the personnel folder, the employee receives seniority credit for past service for time on the disability retirement or for illness if reinstated or reemployed in the same or lower salary level, from which originally separated; provided application for reinstatement or reemployment is made within six (6) months from the date of recovery. The date of recovery in the case of disability retirement must be supported by notice of recovery from the Compensation Group, Office of Personnel Management and in the case of resignation due to illness, by a statement from the applicant's physician or practitioner.

#### 2. **Restoration**

On restoration in the same installation after return from military service, transfer under letter of authority, or unjust removal, an employee shall regain the same seniority rights as if not separated.

#### 3. **Reassignment and Return in Ninety (90) Days**

A career employee, voluntarily reassigned from one installation to another with or without change in salary level and voluntarily reassigned within ninety (90) days to the former installation regains seniority previously acquired in the installation augmented by intervening employment.

**G. Bidding**

1. All full-time positions, including higher level positions, shall be filled by a full-time employee who is the senior qualified bidder meeting the qualification standards for the position except for the following positions, which shall be filled on a best qualified basis:

- a. Mail Equipment Shops

Position Number	Position Title
SP 7-3	Lockmaker (5)
SP 7-64	Mail Equipment Shops Technician (9)
SP 7-42 (A) (6)	Machine Operator
SP 7-41	Machine Operator (B) (6)
SP 7-40	Pressman (6)

The position of Senior Lockmaker, SP 7-45, (level 6), will be filled on the basis of senior qualified from the position of Lockmaker, SP 7-3, (level 5).

- b. Materiel Distribution Centers

<b>SP 7-29</b>	<b>Maintenance Mechanic General (Level 6)</b>
	<b>Customer Service Clerk (Level 5)</b>

When job vacancies occur in Maintenance Mechanic-General, SP 7-29; or **Customer Service Clerk**, employees occupying the same standard position as the vacant position may bid for the vacancy on the basis of senior qualified, **except when the vacant assignment is being considered for reversion or being withheld per Article 12.**

**The residual vacancy will be posted for application unless the vacancy meets one of the exceptions in the preceding paragraph.**

2. The successful bidder selected on the basis of senior qualified, shall be placed in the **duty assignment** for a period of up to and including thirty (30) calendar days, excluding days of absence on scheduled work days, for the purpose of demonstrating the required competency and ability to perform the work. The Employer may, at any time during the thirty (30) calendar day period, return the selected employee to the former position without prejudice if it is determined the employee does not possess the required competency or ability to perform the work. In the event the selected employee is returned to the former position during the qualifying period, the Employer shall select another candidate for the position from the original bid list, if any, who meets the position qualifications. A determination by the Employer to disqualify a selected employee for incompetency or inability to perform the work shall be subject to the provisions of the grievance-arbitration procedure.
3. **Materiel Support craft employees detailed to a nonbargaining unit position may not bid or apply for vacant Materiel Support craft assignments while so detailed. However, nothing contained herein shall be construed to preclude such temporarily detailed employees from voluntarily terminating a nonbargaining detail and returning to their craft position. Upon return to the craft position, such employees may exercise their right to bid or apply for vacant craft duty assignments.**

**The duty assignment of a full-time Materiel Support craft employee detailed to a nonbargaining-unit position, including a nonbargaining-unit training program, in excess of 4 months shall be declared vacant and shall be posted for bid in accordance with this Article. Upon return to the craft, the employee will become an unassigned regular. An employee temporarily detailed to a nonbargaining-unit position will not return or be returned to the craft solely to prevent the employee's assignment from being posted for bid. Form 1723, Notice of Assignment, shall be used in detailing craft employees to temporary nonbargaining-unit positions. The employer will provide the Union at the local level with a copy of Form(s) 1723 showing the beginning and ending of all such details.**

**Employees detailed to nonbargaining-unit positions are not entitled to out of schedule premium.**

## **H. Special Benefits to Certain Veteran Employees**

Employees whose names are within reach on an eligible register and who lost opportunity for career appointment because of service in the military service after June 30, 1950, who subsequently received career appointment, based on restored eligibility, and were granted the benefits of Public Law 121 are entitled to seniority from the date the lower eligible on the same list of eligibles received a career appointment.

### **I. Filling Positions Reevaluated**

1. When an occupied position is upgraded on the basis of the present duties:
  - a. The incumbent will remain in the upgraded job provided the incumbent has been in that job for more than one (1) year.
  - b. The job will be posted for bid in accordance with this Agreement if the incumbent has not been in the job for more than one (1) year.
2. When an occupied position is upgraded on the basis of duties which are added to the position:
  - a. The incumbent will remain in the upgraded job provided the incumbent has been in that job for more than one (1) year. The year of required incumbency in the job begins when the **duty or duties were added which permitted the job to be reranked.**
  - b. The job will be posted for bid in accordance with this Article if the incumbent has not been in the job in accordance with 2.a. above.
3. When Management places automatic equipment in an installation and an employee is assigned to operate the equipment, the time the employee spends on this job before it is ranked and established shall be counted as incumbency in the position for the purpose of being upgraded or assigned.

## **Section 3. Principles of Posting**

### **A. Newly established and vacant duty assignments shall be posted as follows:**

1. All newly established duty assignments within the bargaining unit shall be posted for full-time bargaining unit employees eligible to bid within ten (10) days. All vacant duty assignments shall be posted within twenty-one (21) days unless such vacant duty assignments are reverted or where such vacant duty assignment is being withheld pursuant to Article 12, Section 5.B.2. The duties of a vacant assignment will not be segmented solely to avoid the posting or reversion of a vacant position.
2. When a vacant position is under consideration for reversion, the local union president will be given an opportunity for input prior to a decision. The decision to revert or not to revert the position shall be made not later than 21 days after it becomes vacant and if the vacant assignment is reverted, a notice shall be posted advising of the action taken and the reasons therefor.
3. When it is necessary that fixed scheduled day(s) of work in the basic work week for an assignment be permanently changed, the affected assignment(s) shall be reposted.
4. No assignment will be posted because of a change in starting time unless the change exceeds one (1) hour. Whether to post or not is negotiable at the local level if it exceeds one (1) hour.
5. Change in duty assignment as specified below, will require reposting:
  - a. A fifty percent (50%) change in actual duties to be performed.
  - b. A change in principal assignment area which requires reporting to a different physical location, i.e., building, facility, etc., except the incumbent shall have the option to accept the new assignment.
6. The installation head shall establish a method for handling multiple bidding on duty assignments which are simultaneously posted.
7. An employee may withdraw a bid on a posted assignment, if the withdrawal request is received in writing prior to the closing date of the posting.
8. An unassigned employee may bid on duty assignments posted for bid. An unassigned employee may be assigned to any vacant duty assignment; however, if more than one (1) vacant duty assignment is available, the unassigned employee shall

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be given a choice of assignment based upon the employee's seniority provided, however, the employee is qualified to perform the duties and responsibilities of the assignment selected.

9. All bids are to be submitted on a standard bid form. In the absence of a standard bid form, a bid submitted in writing shall be accepted.

### B. Place of Posting

Bids for an assignment shall be posted on all official bulletin boards at the installation where the vacancy exists. Copies of the notice shall be given to the designated Union representative. When an absent employee has so requested in writing, providing a mailing address, a copy of any notice inviting bids shall be mailed to the employee by the installation head. Posting and bidding for preferred duty assignments shall be installation-wide unless otherwise specified.

### C. Length of Posting

The notice shall remain posted for ten (10) days.

### D. Information on Notices

1. The duty assignment (as defined above in Section 1.A, if applicable) by position title and number, e.g., key, standard or individual position.
2. Salary level.
3. Hours of duty (beginning, ending).
4. The principal assignment area, e.g., section and/or location of activity.
5. Qualification standards and occupational code number.
6. Physical requirement(s) unusual to the specific assignment (heavy lifting, etc.).
7. Invitation to employees to submit bids.
8. The scheduled days of work.
9. Date of posting and time.

### E. Successful Bidder.

1. Within ten (10) days after the closing date of the posting, the installation head shall post a notice stating the name and seniority of the successful bidder. The senior qualified bidder meeting the qualification standards established for that position or the best qualified selection, if applicable, shall be designated the "successful" bidder.
2. The successful bidder must be placed in the new assignment no later than fifteen (15) days after the date of notification of selection as provided in E.1. above.
3. Ninety (90) Day Work Requirement

An employee who is placed in any of the vacant duty assignments in accordance with this Section shall be required to work that duty assignment for a period of no less than ninety (90) days, unless exercising a bid:

- a. to a similar assignment with different days or hours of duty;
  - b. to a job in a higher level;
  - c. due to elimination or reposting of the duty assignment; or
  - d. because of substantiated medical or health reasons, whereby continuation would be harmful to the employee.
4. Normally an employee shall work the duty assignment for which the employee has been designated the successful bidder.

### F. Definition of a Section

The Employer and the Union shall define sections within the installation. Such definition will be confined to one **or more** of the following:

1. pay location;
2. by floor;
3. tour;
4. job within an area;
5. type of work;
6. installation;
7. building **or**
8. shop (MES only).

**Section 4. General Provisions**

A. Tools

The Employer will provide adequate tools, tool kits and equipment on a charge-out basis to those employees who require such items for the performance of their assigned function. The determination as to what tools, tool kits and equipment are required and the adequacy of such items will be made by the Employer. Where the Employer determines that tools are obsolete, such tools will be recalled and removed from the employees' accountability.

B. Anti-Fatigue Measures

The subject of fatigue as it relates to the safety and health of an employee is a proper subject for the consideration of the Joint Labor-Management Safety Committee as provided in Article 14 of this Agreement. The Employer will continue past practices with regard to anti-fatigue devices.

**ARTICLE 42  
ENERGY SHORTAGES**

In the event of an energy crisis, the Employer shall make every reasonable attempt to secure a high priority from the appropriate Federal agency to obtain the fuel necessary for the satisfactory maintenance of postal operations. In such a case, or in the event of any serious widespread energy shortage, the Employer and the Union shall meet and discuss the problems and proposed solutions through the Labor Management Committee provided in Article 17.

(The preceding Article, Article 42, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**ARTICLE 43  
SEPARABILITY AND DURATION**

**Section 1. Separability**

Should any part of this Agreement or any provision contained herein be rendered or declared invalid by reason of any existing or subsequently enacted legislation or by a court of competent jurisdiction, such invalidation of such part or provision of this Agreement shall not invalidate the remaining portions of this Agreement, and they shall remain in full force and effect.

**Section 2. Duration**

Unless otherwise provided, this Agreement shall be effective **October 1, 1995**, and shall remain in full force and effect to and including 12 midnight **November 20, 1998**, and unless either party desires to terminate or modify it, for successive annual periods. The party demanding such termination or modification must serve written notice of such intent to the other party, not less than 90 or more than 120 days before the expiration date of the Agreement.

(The preceding Article, Article 43, shall apply to Transitional Employees)

**APPENDIX A**  
**APWU Transitional Employee**  
**Memoranda**

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO

Re: Transitional Employee

1. The parties agree to the following principles:
  - a. The transitional work force will be comprised of noncareer, bargaining unit employees.
  - b. Transitional employees will be hired for a term not to exceed **360** calendar days and will have a break in service of at least **5** days between appointments.
  - c. Transitional employees will be used to cover duty assignments held pending reversion due to automation and residual vacancies withheld pursuant to Article 12. The term "held pending reversion" is a vacant duty assignment which is due to be reverted. The term "residual vacancies" are those positions that remain vacant after the completion of the voluntary bidding process.
  - d. Transitional employees may also be used to replace part-time attrition. The term "attrition" refers to the reduction in the career employee complement for any reason.
  - e. The use of transitional employees will be phased out as the deployed automated equipment becomes operationally proficient. Transitional employees covering positions withheld for career employees will be retained until the reassigned employees, who require training, qualify for their new duty assignments. The phase-out period for the accomplishment of the above objectives (individually or in combination) may not exceed 90 days from the date of deployment.
  - f. Transitional employees who are covering duty assignments held pending reversion or residual vacancies withheld pursuant to Article 12 will not be displaced from these assignments for the purpose of utilizing a casual employee.
  - g. Leave provisions for transitional employees are included in Attachment A.
2. On a quarterly basis, the local union at the impacted office will be provided with an updated report which will provide the following (see Attachment B; Impacted Office Employee Status Report):
  - a. The projected reduction for the transition period separated by category as follows: LDC 11, LDC 12 (letters), LDC 12 (Flats), LDC 13, and other clerical (except LDC 42).
  - b. A baseline number for each category and a quarterly update of each category for full-time positions and part-time positions.
  - c. A listing of transitional employees by name and the job number these employees are working on for positions withheld (see Attachment B1; Positions Withheld).
  - d. A listing of transitional employees by name and the job number these employees are working on for positions held pending reversion (see Attachment B2; Positions Held Pending Reversion).
  - e. A listing of transitional employees by name and a listing of part-time employees who were replaced by name for part-time assignments (see Attachment B3; Part-Time Assignments).
  - f. Management will supply the local union, at the impacted site, with information regarding the equipment deployment schedule for the transition period. The deployment schedule will include specific information (i.e., types of equipment, date of deployment, deployment site). The equipment deployment schedule will be updated annually.
  - g. Management will supply the local union at the impacted site with information regarding the impact. This information will also include the time frames for these impacts. Any changes to this information by management requires a 14-day advance notice to the local union. As equipment is deployed and becomes fully operational, the number of transitional employees specific to that deployment will be removed from those assignments in accordance with i.e. above.
3. On a quarterly basis, management agrees to provide the following information at the regional level:

- a. Management will supply the union with a projected regional reduction of employees for the transition period (see Attachment C; REGIONAL COMPLEMENT REDUCTION REPORT).
  - b. On a quarterly basis, management will supply the union with the projected reduction in each MSC, a listing of impacted offices, the actual attrition in the current quarter by impacted office, and a current listing of positions withheld by impacted office.
  - c. Management will total the information in Item number 2 and supply a regional summary.
4. Regional Determination--Number of Withheld Vacancies:
- a. Within 7 days from the effective date of this agreement, the parties at the regional level will meet to determine the number of vacancies withheld during the previous 90-day period.
  - b. Solely for the purpose of applying this memorandum, withheld residual vacancies will be identified as those vacancies for which the union has received Article 12 notification at the regional level as being withheld for employees who may be involuntarily reassigned outside the installation. In order to be considered a withheld vacancy, the union, at the local level, had to be advised of the specific vacancy withheld by assignment number. This requirement had to be accomplished either by posted notice, letter to the local union, or verbally. Verbal notification can be considered only if the local union official agrees that such verbal notification occurred.
  - c. Once the withheld residual vacancies are identified, management may use transitional employees to backfill withheld vacancies consistent with the provisions of this Memorandum of Understanding.
5. Career Employee Option for Vacant Duty Assignment:
- a. Prior to assigning a transitional employee to an impacted vacancy (held pending reversion), full-time career employees who are potentially impacted, who are performing identical duties, and who possess the identical skills of the vacant duty assignment, may opt for the vacant assignment.
 

This option procedure will consist of a written preselection of hours and days off by potentially impacted employees. The option procedure will not exceed 7 calendar days, and employees who failed to submit their preselection choices will be bypassed.
  - b. Employees will have 21 days from the effective date of this memorandum to submit their preselection options. Employees who assume new positions on different tours or employees new to a facility will have the opportunity to submit their preselection options within 7 days of assuming their new position. Employees will also have an opportunity to change or modify their preselection options once every 6 months.
6. Assignment of Part-Time Flexible Employees to a Withheld Vacancy:
- a. Prior to assigning transitional employees to withheld/ held pending reversion vacant positions, management will assign the senior qualified part-time flexible employee to cover the withheld/held pending reversion vacancy, and may backfill the part-time flexible employee's position with a transitional employee. The assignment of the part-time flexible employee to the withheld/held pending reversion vacancy does not change the workhour guarantees.
  - b. Part-time flexible employee hours worked in withheld/held pending reversion vacancies will not be considered when determining whether the criteria has been met for conversion to full-time pursuant to any maximization obligations the employer may have, or otherwise entitle the part-time flexible to any rights or benefits greater than other part-time flexible employees.
  - c. If the senior part-time flexible employee does not possess the required skills for the withheld/held pending reversion vacancy, the part-time flexible will be bypassed. If there are no qualified part-time flexible employees, management may use a transitional employee to backfill the withheld/held pending reversion vacancy.
7. Bidding Provisions--Full-time Distribution Clerk, Machine:
- a. A full-time Distribution Clerk, Machine, who is restricted from bidding in accordance with Article 37.3.B will be allowed to bid and these restrictions will be waived provided:
    - (1) The employee is currently working in a position which is identified to be eliminated due to automation;
    - (2) The employee has completed a 90-day probationary period.
  - b. If a full-time Distribution Clerk, Machine, is restricted from bidding pursuant to Article 37.3.B, and is the successful bidder on a duty assignment pursuant to Subsections a(1) and (2) above, the duty assignment will be held for the employee until his/her current position is eliminated or management may assign the employee to the duty assignment pursuant to the applicable craft articles of the National Agreement.

This duty assignment will be covered in the same manner as a withheld position.

- c. An employee who is restricted from bidding pursuant to Article 37.3.B may bid and be deemed the successful bidder only once.
8. Reassignment of Career Employees Outside of a Section, Craft, or Installation:
    - a. Prior to reassigning career employees outside of a section, craft, or installation, management will offer impacted career employees, on a seniority basis, the opportunity to work any existing transitional assignment. Impacted career employees must be currently qualified to backfill these assignments.
    - b. There will be no out-of-schedule pay or training provided to qualify the impacted employees for these temporary assignments.
  9. Layoff of Career Employees:
    - a. Prior to laying off career employees, management will offer the impacted employees the opportunity to work any existing transitional assignments within the installation. The impacted employee must be currently qualified to backfill these assignments.
    - b. There will be no out-of-schedule pay or training provided to qualify the impacted employees for these temporary assignments.
  10. Article 15:
    - a. The parties recognize that transitional employees will have access to the grievance procedure for those provisions which the parties have agreed apply to transitional employees.
    - b. Nothing herein will be construed as a waiver of the employer's obligation under the National Labor Relations Act. Transitional employees will not be discharged for exercising their rights under the grievance- arbitration procedure.
    - c. **The separation of transitional employees upon completion of their 360-day term and the decision to not reappoint transitional employees to a new term are not grievable.**

**Transitional employees may be separated for lack of work at any time. Such separation is not grievable except where it is alleged that the separation is pretextual.**

**Transitional employees may be disciplined or removed within the term of their appointment for just cause and any such discipline or removal will be subject to the grievance-arbitration procedure, provided that within the immediately preceding six months, the employee has completed ninety (90) work days, or has been employed for 120 calendar days, whichever comes first. In any such grievance, while the concept of progressive discipline will not ordinarily apply, the appropriateness of the discipline may be considered.**

**In the case of removal for cause within the term of an appointment, a transitional employee shall be entitled to advance written notice of the charges against him/her in accordance with the provisions of Article 16 of the National Agreement.**

**This Section c is effective June 7, 1996.**

## **11. Health Insurance**

**After an initial appointment for a 360-day term and upon reappointment to another 360-day term, any eligible non-career transitional employee who wants to pay health premiums to participate in the Federal Employees Health Benefits (FEHB) Program on a pre-tax basis will be required to make an election to do so in accordance with procedures to be published as soon as administratively practicable. The total cost of health insurance is the responsibility of the non-career transitional employee.**

## **12. Higher Level Pay**

**Effective June 8, 1996, in the event a transitional employee (TE) is temporarily assigned to a higher level position, such employee will be paid at the higher level only for the time actually spent on such job. This language should not be construed to encourage the Postal Service to temporarily assign such employees to higher level positions.**

ATTACHMENT A

TRANSITIONAL EMPLOYEE ANNUAL LEAVE PROVISIONS:

I. GENERAL

A. Purpose. Annual leave is provided to transitional employees for rest, recreation, emergency purposes, and illness or injury.

1. Accrual of Annual Leave. Transitional employees earn annual leave based on the number of hours in which they are in a pay status in each pay period.

Rate of Accrual	Hours in Pay Status	Hours of Annual Leave Earned Per Pay Period
1 hour for each unit of 20 hours in pay status in each pay period	20 40 60 80	1 2 3 4 (max.)

2. Biweekly Crediting. Annual leave accrues and is credited in whole hours at the end of each biweekly pay period.
3. Payment For Accumulated Annual Leave. A separating transitional employee may receive a lump-sum payment for accumulated annual leave subject to the following condition:
  - a. A transitional employee whose separation is effective before the last Friday of a pay period does not receive credit or terminal leave payment for the leave that would have accrued during that pay period.

II. AUTHORIZING ANNUAL LEAVE

- A. General. Except for emergencies, annual leave for transitional employees must be requested on Form 3971 and approved in advance by the appropriate supervisor.
- B. Emergencies and Illness or Injury. An exception to the advance approval requirement is made for emergencies and illness or injury; however, in these situations, the transitional employee must notify appropriate postal authorities as soon as possible as to the emergency or illness/injury and the expected duration of the absence. As soon as possible after return to duty, transitional employees must submit Form 3971 and explain the reason for the emergency or illness/injury to their supervisor. Supervisors approve or disapprove the leave request. When the request is disapproved, the absence may be recorded as AWOL at the discretion of the supervisor as outlined in Section IV.B below.

III. UNSCHEDULED ABSENCE

- A. Definition. Unscheduled absences are any absences from work that are not requested and approved in advance.
- B. Transitional Employee Responsibilities. Transitional employees are expected to maintain their assigned schedule and must make every effort to avoid unscheduled absences. In addition, transitional employees must provide acceptable evidence for absences when required.

IV. FORM 3971, REQUEST FOR, OR NOTIFICATION OF, ABSENCE

- A. Purpose. Application for annual leave is made in writing, in duplicate, on Form 3971, Request for, or Notification of, Absence.
- B. Approval/Disapproval. The supervisor is responsible for approving or disapproving application for annual leave by signing Form 3971, a copy of which is given to the transitional employee. If a supervisor does not approve an application for leave, the disapproved block on Form 3971 is checked and the reasons given in writing in the space provided. When a request is disapproved, the reasons for disapproval must be noted. AWOL determinations must be similarly noted.

ATTACHMENT B

IMPACTED OFFICE EMPLOYEE STATUS REPORT

Projected Reduction for Transition Period:					
		LDC 11	_____		
		LDC 12/Letters	_____		
		LDC 12/Flats	_____		
		LDC 13	_____		
		Other Clerical; except LDC 42	_____		
		Total:	_____		
QUARTERLY UPDATE					
FULL-TIME:	Baseline	PQ1	PQ2	PQ3	PQ4
LDC 11	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
LDC 12/Letters	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
LDC 12/Flats	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
LDC 13	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Other Clerical; except LDC 42	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Total:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
PART-TIME:	Baseline	PQ1	PQ2	PQ3	PQ4
LDC 11	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
LDC 12/Letters	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
LDC 12/Flats	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
LDC 13	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Other Clerical; except LDC 42	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Total:	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
POSITIONS WITHHELD--SEE ATTACHMENT B1					
POSITIONS HELD PENDING REVERSION--					
SEE ATTACHMENT B2					
PART-TIME ASSIGNMENTS--SEE ATTACHMENT B3					





REGIONAL COMPLEMENT REDUCTION REPORT  
SUMMARY

\_\_\_\_\_ REGION / FY \_\_\_\_\_

PROJECTED REGIONAL REDUCTION:

\_\_\_\_\_

REGIONAL TOTALS

ATTRITION:

Postal Quarter (PQ) 1 \_\_\_\_\_ PQ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ PQ 3 \_\_\_\_\_  
PQ 4 \_\_\_\_\_

Fiscal Year \_\_\_\_\_ TOTAL: \_\_\_\_\_

POSITIONS WITHHELD:

Postal Quarter (PQ) 1 \_\_\_\_\_ PQ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ PQ 3 \_\_\_\_\_  
PQ 4 \_\_\_\_\_

Fiscal Year \_\_\_\_\_ TOTAL: \_\_\_\_\_

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Transitional Employees**

The parties agree that only the following articles and portions of articles of the National Agreement as they appear in bold face print below apply to transitional employees:

Article 1

Article 2

Article 3

Article 5

Article 7

**ARTICLE 7  
EMPLOYEE CLASSIFICATION**

**Section 1. Definition and Use**

\* \* \* \* \*

**C. Transitional Work Force--APWU**

1. The transitional work force shall be comprised of noncareer, bargaining unit employees utilized to fill vacated assignments as follows:
  - a. Transitional employees may be used to cover duty assignments which are due to be eliminated by automation and residual vacancies withheld pursuant to Article 12.
  - b. Transitional employees may be used to replace part-time attrition. Over the course of a pay period, the Employer will make a reasonable effort to ensure that qualified and available part-time flexible employees are utilized at the straight-time rate prior to assigning such work to transitional employees working in the same work location and on the same tour.
2. Transitional employees shall be hired pursuant to such procedures as the Employer may establish. They will be hired for a term not to exceed **360** calendar days for each appointment. Such employees have no daily or weekly work hour guarantees, **except as provided for in Article 8.8.D.** Transitional employees will have a break in service of at least **5** days between appointments.
3. The use of transitional employees will be phased out as the deployed automated equipment becomes operationally proficient.

**ARTICLE 8  
HOURS OF WORK**

**Section 3. Exceptions**

The above shall not apply to part-time employees and transitional employees.

Part-time employees will be scheduled in accordance with the above rules, except they may be scheduled for less than eight (8) hours per service day and less than forty (40) hours per normal work week.

Transitional employees will be scheduled in accordance with Section 2, A and B, of this Article.

**Section 4.G. Overtime Work**

Transitional employees shall be paid overtime for work performed in excess of forty (40) work hours in any one service week. Overtime pay for transitional employees is to be paid at the rate of one and one-half (1 1/2) times the basic hourly straight-time rate.

When an opportunity exists for overtime for qualified and available full-time employees, doing similar work in the work location where the employees regularly work, prior to utilizing a transitional employee in excess of eight (8) work hours in a service day, such qualified and available full-time employees on the appropriate Overtime Desired List will be selected to perform such work in order of their seniority on a rotating basis.

**Section 7. Night Shift Differential.**

**B. Effective for the period July 6, 1996 through November 21, 1997, for time worked between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m. transitional employees shall be paid additional compensation at the applicable flat dollar amount at each pay level in accordance with Appendix A, page 303, attached hereto.**

**Effective November 22, 1997, for time worked between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m. transitional employees shall be paid additional compensation at the applicable flat dollar amount at each pay level in accordance with Appendix B, page 304, attached hereto.**

**As soon as administratively practicable, transitional employees on the payroll as of June 7, 1996 shall be paid a one-time cash payment equal to twelve cents (\$.12) times the number of hours for which each was paid a shift differential premium during the thirteen (13) accounting periods ending May 24, 1996.**

#### **Section 8. Guarantees**

**D. Effective June 7, 1996, any transitional employee who is scheduled to work and who reports shall be guaranteed two (2) hours of work or pay. Such work or pay shall not be guaranteed if such employees are directed not to report ahead of the time they were scheduled to report to work.**

#### **Section 9. Wash-up Time**

Installation heads shall grant reasonable wash-up time to those employees who perform dirty work or work with toxic materials. The amount of wash-up time granted each employee shall be subject to the grievance procedure.

The preceding paragraph shall apply to transitional employees.

### **ARTICLE 9 SALARIES AND WAGES**

#### **Section 9. Transitional Employee**

- A. Transitional employees on the payroll during the pay period ending July 5, 1996, will be paid an hourly rate of pay in accordance with Appendix B, Table 1 for the duration of the 1994 National Agreement.**
- B. Employees initially appointed to transitional employee positions on or after July 6, 1996, will be paid an hourly rate of pay in accordance with Appendix B, Tables 2 through 5.**

### **ARTICLE 10 LEAVE**

#### **Section 2. Leave Regulations**

- A. The leave regulations in Subchapter 510 of the Employee and Labor Relations Manual, insofar as such regulations establish wages, hours and working conditions of employees covered by this Agreement, other than transitional employees, shall remain in effect for the life of this Agreement.**
- B. Career employees will be given preference over noncareer employees when scheduling annual leave. This preference will take into consideration that scheduling is done on a tour-by-tour basis and that employee skills are a determining factor in this decision.**

### **ARTICLE 11 HOLIDAYS**

#### **Section 6. Holiday Schedule**

- D. Transitional employees will be scheduled for work on a holiday or designated holiday after all full-time volunteers are scheduled to work on their holiday or designated holiday. They will be scheduled, to the extent possible, prior to any full-time volunteers or nonvolunteers being scheduled to work a nonscheduled day or any full-time nonvolunteers being required to work their holiday or designated holiday. If the parties have locally negotiated a pecking order that would schedule full-time volunteers on a non-scheduled day, the Local Memorandum of Understanding will apply.**

Article 14

Article 15

Article 17 Sections 2, 3, 4, 6, and 7

Article 18

Article 19

**ARTICLE 19  
HANDBOOKS AND MANUALS**

New Paragraph 3:

Article 19 shall apply in that those parts of all handbooks, manuals and published regulations of the Postal Service, which directly relate to wages, hours or working conditions shall apply to transitional employees only to the extent consistent with other rights and characteristics of transitional employees negotiated in this Agreement and otherwise as they apply to the supplemental work force. The Employer shall have the right to make changes to handbooks, manuals and published regulations as they relate to transitional employees pursuant to the same standards and procedures found in Article 19 of this Agreement.

Article 20

Article 22

Article 23

Article 24

Article 27

Article 28

Article 31

Article 32

Article 34

Article 36

Article 42

Article 43

Only the following Memorandums of Understanding from the 1990 National Agreement shall apply to Transitional Employees:

- Use of Privately Owned Vehicles
- Leave Sharing
- Leave Without Pay

\* \* \* \*

# ARBITRATION PROCEEDINGS

## APPENDIX B APWU Transitional Employee Arbitration Award

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UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE

AND

AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION  
AFL-CIO

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### SUPPLEMENTAL OPINION AND AWARD

#### BOARD OF ARBITRATORS

JACK CLARKE, Chairperson  
R. THEODORE CLARK, JR., USPS Board Member  
JOEL POPKIN, APWU Board Member

Washington, D.C.  
Date: June 7, 1996

#### DECISION OF ARBITRATORS

During the course of the 1995 interest arbitration proceeding, the parties agreed to defer the resolution of certain issues. This approach, which is reflected on pages 8-9 of the Board's October 1, 1995 decision, necessitated additional hearings with respect to all transitional employee (TE) issues, including the duration of the parties' November 2, 1993 agreement regarding Remote Bar Coding System (RBCS) work. Seven days of hearings were held between April 1-20, 1996, and the Board met in Executive Session on April 20 and June 6-7, 1996.

Representing the Postal Service at the hearings were Edward F. Ward, Jr., Managing Counsel, National Litigation; D. Richard Froelke, Manager, Negotiations Planning and Support; Kevin B. Rachel, Labor Relations Counsel; Howard J. Kaufman, Senior Counsel, NLRB; and David A. Stanton, Attorney, National Litigation. The APWU was represented by Arthur Luby, Darryl Anderson, Anton Hajjar and Lee Jackson of the law firm of O'Donnell, Schwartz & Anderson.

The transitional employee classification was established pursuant to the June 12, 1991 Interest Arbitration Award issued by the Board chaired by Arbitrator Richard Mittenthal, which Award covered postal employees represented by the APWU and the National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO. The TE employee category was created to assist the Postal Service in dealing with the impact of the implementation of its massive automation program on its workforce. The wages, benefits, and basic terms of employment for APWU TEs were resolved in a December 3, 1991 agreement between the Postal Service and the APWU. Pursuant to the Mittenthal Award and the December 3, 1991 agreement, TEs are non-career, bargaining unit employees who are hired for terms of employment not to exceed 359 calendar days for each such appointment. Some, but not all, of the benefits and working conditions of career employees apply to TEs.

The significance of the TE category was increased even further when the parties entered into the November 2, 1993 agreement to perform in-house the work related to RBCS. Part of this agreement provided that up to 70% of the bargaining unit work hours for this effort could be performed by TEs.

In these supplemental proceedings, the Postal Service took the position that TEs should receive no increase in wages or benefits and no changes in working conditions. As part of this position, the Postal Service vigorously advanced the view that the \$2,517 COLA roll-in which became part of the TEs' basic pay, effective February 5, 1995, as a result of National Arbitrator Snow's January 26, 1996 decision, should be "rolled-out" and not included in TE basic pay in the future. In addition, the 1993 RBCS agreements, and their progeny, should be "sunset," or terminated immediately, thus allowing the Postal Service the opportunity to once again consider contracting out the keying and maintenance work associated with the RBCS.

The APWU was equally adamant in its position that the RBCS Agreements remain unchanged and that TEs should receive the same increases in wages as that enjoyed by career employees, pursuant to this Board's October 1, 1995 Award, as well as past COLA

roll-ins and future COLA payments applicable to the career work force. In addition, the APWU sought improvements in TE benefits and working conditions. This would include, inter alia, the provision of health benefits coverage as well as just cause protections for TEs.

## AWARD OF THE BOARD OF ARBITRATION

### 1. Wages

Transitional employees on the payroll during the pay period ending July 5, 1996, will be paid an hourly rate of pay in accordance with Table 1 for the duration of the 1994 National Agreement.

Employees initially appointed to transitional employee positions on or after July 6, 1996, will be paid an hourly rate of pay in accordance with Table 2. Effective November 23, 1996, such employees shall be paid an hourly rate of pay in accordance with Table 3. Effective November 22, 1997, such employees shall be paid an hourly rate of pay in accordance with Table 4. Effective November 7, 1998, such employees shall be paid an hourly rate of pay in accordance with Table 5.

tables setting forth the foregoing hourly rates of pay are attached.

### 2. Shift Differential

As soon as administratively practicable, transitional employees on the payroll as of the date of this Award shall be paid a one-time cash payment equal to twelve cents (\$.12) times the number of hours for which each was paid a shift differential premium during the thirteen (13) accounting periods ending immediately prior to issuance of this Award.

Effective for the period July 6, 1996 through November 21, 1997, for time worked between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m. transitional employees shall be paid additional compensation at the applicable flat dollar amount at each pay level in accordance with Appendix A attached hereto. Effective November 22, 1997, for time worked between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m. transitional employees shall be paid additional compensation at the applicable flat dollar amount at each pay level in accordance with Appendix B attached hereto.

### 3. Term of Appointment

Effective on the date of this Supplemental Award, transitional employees, including transitional employees on the payroll as of the date of this Supplemental Award, will be hired for a term not to exceed 360 calendar days and will have a break in service of at least 5 days between appointments.

### 4. Health Insurance

After an initial appointment for a 360-day term and upon reappointment to another 360-day term, any eligible non-career transitional employee who wants to pay health premiums to participate in the Federal Employees Health Benefits (FEHB) Program on a pre-tax basis will be required to make an election to do so in accordance with procedures to be published as soon as administratively practicable. The total cost of health insurance is the responsibility of the non-career transitional employee.

### 5. Higher Level Pay

Effective the first pay period following the issuance of this Supplemental Award, in the event a transitional employee (TE) is temporarily assigned to a higher level position, such employee will be paid at the higher level only for the time actually spent on such job.

This language should not be construed to encourage the Postal Service to temporarily assign such employees to higher level positions.

### 6. Reporting Pay

Effective on the date of this Supplemental Award, any transitional employee (TE) who is scheduled to work and who reports shall be guaranteed two (2) hours of work or pay. Such work or pay shall not be guaranteed if such employees are directed not to report ahead of the time they were scheduled to report to work.

### 7. Just Cause

The separation of transitional employees upon completion of their 360-day term and the decision to not reappoint transitional employees to a new term are not grievable.

Transitional employees may be separated for lack of work at any time. Such separation is not grievable except where it is alleged that the separation is pretextual.

Transitional employees may be disciplined or removed within the term of their appointment for just cause and any such discipline or removal will be subject to the grievance-arbitration procedure, provided that within the immediately preceding six months, the employee has completed ninety (90) work days, or has been employed for 120 calendar days, whichever ever comes first. In any such grievance, while the concept of progressive discipline will not ordinarily apply, the appropriateness of the discipline may be considered.

In the case of removal for cause within the term of an appointment, a transitional employee shall be entitled to advance written notice of the charges against him/her in accordance with the provisions of Article 16 of the National Agreement.

This section 7 is effective on the date of issuance of this Supplemental Award.

8. Light Duty

While the Board does not grant the request to have Article 13 apply to transitional employees, the Board does not understand that Article 13 prohibits the assignment of light duty to transitional employees.

9. Career Employment Opportunities

The Board directs that the Memorandum of Understanding attached as Appendix C concerning career employment opportunities be attached to the National Agreement.

10. All Other Items

All proposals not specifically dealt with by this Supplemental Award have either been withdrawn or denied by the Board of Arbitration.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Jack Clarke, Chairperson

\_\_\_\_\_  
R. Theodore Clark, Jr.  
USPS-Appointed Member

\_\_\_\_\_  
Joel Popkin  
APWU-Appointed Member  
Dissenting  
Board Member Popkin's dissent will be filed separately.

**TABLE  
1**

**American Postal Workers Union (APWU)  
Transitional Employee (TE) Schedule  
Hourly Rates  
Effective February 17, 1996 (PP5-96)  
(EMPLOYEES HIRED BEFORE 7/6/96)**

Level	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9
10				
<hr/>				
<hr/>				

TABLE

2

**American Postal Workers Union (APWU)**  
**Transitional Employee (TE) Schedule**  
**Hourly Rates**  
**Effective July 6, 1996 (PP15-96)**  
**(EMPLOYEES HIRED ON/AFTER 7/6/96)**

Level	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9
10				
<hr/>				
Rate	8.59	8.74	8.90	10.06
11.55	11.85	14.27	14.68	15.10
				10.79

**TABLE 3**

**American Postal Workers Union (APWU)  
 Transitional Employee (TE) Schedule  
 Hourly Rates  
 Effective November 23, 1996 (PP 25-96)  
 (EMPLOYEES HIRED ON/AFTER 7/6/96)**

Level	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8
	9	10		

**TABLE 4**

**American Postal Workers Union (APWU)  
 Transitional Employee (TE) Schedule  
 Hourly Rates  
 Effective November 22, 1997 (PP 25-97)  
 (EMPLOYEES HIRED ON/AFTER 7/6/96)**

Level	1	2	3	4	9
5	6	7	8		
10					
<hr/>					
Rate	9.22	9.37	9.53	10.69	11.42

TABLE 5

American Postal Workers Union (APWU)  
 Transitional Employee (TE) Schedule  
 Hourly Rates  
 Effective November 7, 1998 (PP 24-98)  
 (EMPLOYEES HIRED ON/AFTER 7/6/96)

Level	1	2	3
4	5	6	7
8	9	10	

# APPENDIX A

## NIGHT SHIFT DIFFERENTIAL HOURLY RATES APPLICABLE TO APWU TRANSITIONAL EMPLOYEES

### RATES EFFECTIVE JULY 6, 1996

5	LEVEL	6	7	8	9	10	4
---	-------	---	---	---	---	----	---

APPOINTED  
ON OR AFTER

\$0.86	\$0.87	\$0.89	\$1.01	\$1.08	\$1.16
\$1.19	\$1.47	\$1.51			

7/6/96

APPOINTED  
BEFORE

\$0.95	\$0.97	\$0.98	\$1.10	\$1.17	\$1.25
\$1.52	\$1.56	\$1.60			

7/6/96

### RATES EFFECTIVE NOVEMBER 23, 1996

5	LEVEL	6	7	8	9	10	4
---	-------	---	---	---	---	----	---

## APPENDIX B

### NIGHT SHIFT DIFFERENTIAL HOURLY RATES APPLICABLE TO APWU TRANSITIONAL EMPLOYEES

RATES EFFECTIVE NOVEMBER 22, 1997

LEVEL	1	2	3	4
5	6	8	9	10

APPOINTED	\$0.85	\$0.87	\$0.88	\$0.99	\$1.06
\$1.13	\$1.38	\$1.42	\$1.46		
ON OR AFTER					
	7/6/96				

APPOINTED	\$0.88	\$0.90	\$0.91	\$1.02	\$1.09
\$1.16	\$1.41	\$1.44	\$1.48		
BEFORE					
	7/6/96				

RATES EFFECTIVE NOVEMBER 7, 1998

LEVEL	1	2	3	4
5	6	8	9	10

APPENDIX C

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO

In the interest of enhancing career employment opportunities for APWU transitional employees, the Postal Service and the APWU agree as follows:

1. APWU transitional employees (TEs) (as set forth in the TE Agreements of 12/31/91 and 2/2/93), who have completed 180 days of employment as a TE and are still on the TE rolls, may take two such entrance examinations for career position(s) in APWU-represented crafts. Only two such examination opportunities will be provided each eligible TE pursuant to this memorandum, except that eligible TEs will be permitted to retake any exam which is subsequently discontinued and replaced.
2. Eligible TEs who wish to take an entrance examination for career position(s) in APWU-represented crafts must submit their request in writing to the appropriate personnel office. The local union will be provided written notification of TEs who have submitted such requests. The requested examinations will be administered to eligible TEs consistent with normal scheduling of the exams.
3. Each TE's exam results will be scored, including any applicable veterans' preference points and passing scores, will be merged with the existing register for that exam. Eligible TEs who already have a passing test score on the same register will have the option of merging the new test score with the existing register in lieu of their old test score. Thereafter, normal

competitive selection procedures will apply in making appointments to career positions.

4. This agreement will be effective from June 7, 1996, through November 20, 1998. Nothing herein is intended to limit any veterans' preference in hiring as established by law.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Anthony J. Vegliante  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

\_\_\_\_\_  
Moe Biller  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**APPENDIX C**  
**Memorandums of Understandings**  
**and**  
**Letters of Intent**

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**  
**BETWEEN THE**  
**UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE**  
**AND THE**  
**AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**RE: MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING AND LETTERS OF INTENT**

The parties agree that except for those National level Memoranda of Understanding and Memoranda of Intent (MOUs) as well as National level Letters of Intent (LOIs) that have a specific expiration date, or are otherwise by their terms limited to actions occurring during a National Agreement, all other National MOUs/LOIs shall continue unless modified or eliminated either by agreement or as a result of interest arbitration. The parties further agree that this understanding includes all National Level MOUs and LOIs set forth in each of the parties' printing of the 1990-1994 National Agreement as well as all other National level MOUs and LOIs.

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**  
**BETWEEN THE**  
**UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND**  
**THE AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Deaf and Hard of Hearing**

**REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION FOR THE**  
**DEAF AND HARD OF HEARING**

**MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY**

Management has an obligation to reasonably accommodate **Deaf and Hard of Hearing** employees and applicants who request assistance in communicating with or understanding others in work related situations, such as:

- a. During investigatory interviews which may lead to discipline, discussions with a supervisor on job performance or conduct, or presentation of a grievance.
- b. During some aspects of training **including formal classroom instruction.**
- c. During portions of EAP programs and EEO counselings.
- d. In critical elements of the selection process such as during testing and interviews.
- e. During employee orientations and safety talks, **CFC and saving bond drive kickoff meetings.**
- f. During the filing or meetings concerning an employee's OWCP claim.

**A reasonable accommodation must be approached on a highly individual, case by case basis. The individual's input must be considered prior to making a decision regarding accommodation.**

## **IMPLEMENTATION**

This obligation is met by selecting an appropriate resource from the variety of resources available. In selecting a resource, the following, among others, should be considered, as appropriate:

- The ability of the **deaf or hard of hearing** employee to understand various methods of communication and the ability of others to understand the **deaf or hard of hearing** employee.
- The importance of the situation as it relates to work requirements, job rights, and benefits.
- The availability and cost of the alternative resources under consideration.
- Whether the situation requires confidentiality.

Available resources which should be considered include:

- a. Installation heads are authorized to pay for certified interpreters. Every effort will be made to provide certified interpreters when deemed necessary by an application of the principles set forth herein.
- b. In some states, the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation (DVR) provides interpreters at no charge. **When a decision is made that an interpreter is the appropriate accommodation and a DVR interpreter is not available other methods of securing an interpreter should be used.**
- c. Volunteer interpreters or individuals skilled in signing may be obtained from the work force or from the community. **The skill level of such persons should be considered.**
- d. In some situations, written communications may be appropriate. **The deaf or hard of hearing employee's ability to understand written communications should be considered.**
- e. Supervisors, training specialists, EAP, and EEO counselors may be trained in sign language.
- f. **Deaf or hard of hearing** applicants should normally be scheduled for a specific examination time when an interpreter will be available.
- g. **State or Federal relay services may provide a way for a deaf or hard of hearing employee to conduct postal business by telephone with other employees and customers.**

Management will provide the following assistance for **deaf and/or hard of hearing** employees:

- a. All films or videotapes designed for the training or instruction of regular work force employees developed on or after October 1, 1987, shall be opened or closed captioned. To the extent practicable, existing films or videotapes developed nationally that will continue to be used by **deaf or hard of hearing employees** with some frequency, will be opened or closed captioned.
- b. Special telecommunications devices for the **deaf** will be installed in all postal installations employing **deaf** employees in the regular work force. **Special telecommunications devices or telephone volume control devices will be installed for hard of hearing employees whenever a hard of hearing employee needs a reasonable accommodation in order to communicate by phone.** These devices will be available to **deaf and/or hard of hearing** employees for official business and in the case of personal emergencies. As appropriate, Management will provide training to staff on the use of these special telecommunications devices.
- c. A visual alarm will be installed on all moving powered industrial equipment in all postal installations employing **deaf** employees in the regular work force **or in any installation where such a reasonable accommodation is necessary for a hard of hearing employee.**
- d. Visual fire alarms will be installed in all new postal installations (installations for which the U.S. Postal Service, as of **June 12, 1991**, had not awarded a contract for the design of the building) where the Postal Service installs audible fire alarms. The parties will discuss and seek to agree at the local level about the installation in such other facilities as may be appropriate.

## **JOINT LABOR-MANAGEMENT MEETINGS**

Discussion of problem areas with regard to the use of certified sign interpreters, enhancement of job opportunities for the **deaf and hard of hearing**, type of special telecommunications devices **or volume control devices** to be installed, installation of visual alarms **or other systems such as tactile devices** at other than new postal installations, **and the availability of new technologies which may**

help deaf and hard of hearing employees perform a variety of tasks are appropriate matters for consideration at Joint Labor-Management meetings. Discussion of such matters at Labor-Management meetings is not a prerequisite to the filing or processing of a grievance.

**Anthony J. Vegliante**  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

**Moe Biller**  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
THE JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO and National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: Article 7.3**

Part-time flexible employees with three (3) or more years of service in the same craft and same installation on the effective date of this award, who are employed in an office with 200 or more man years of employment will not have their average weekly workhours reduced as a result of the revision to Article 7.3 of the 1990 National Agreement.

Nothing shall preclude management from reducing such hours for other legitimate reasons.

The average weekly workhours for the part-time flexible employees with three (3) or more years of service will be the weekly workhour average for the 12 months prior to the effective date of this Agreement. The weekly workhour average cannot exceed forty (40) hours or be combined with any paid leave to exceed forty (40) hours.

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
THE JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO and  
National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: Article 7, 12 and 13 - Cross Craft and Office Size**

A. It is understood by the parties that in applying the provisions of Articles 7, 12 and 13 of the 1994 National Agreement, cross craft assignments of employees, on both a temporary and permanent basis, shall continue as they were made among the six crafts under the 1978 National Agreement.

B. It is also agreed that where the 1994 Agreement makes reference to offices/facilities/installations with a certain number of employees or man years, that number shall include all categories of bargaining unit employees in the office/facility/installation who were covered by the 1978 National Agreement.

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Maximization/Full-time Flexible - APWU**

Where a part-time flexible has performed duties within his craft and occupational group within an installation at least 40 hours a week (8 within 9, or 8 within 10, as applicable), 5 days a week, over a period of 6 months, the senior part-time flexible shall be converted to full-time status.

This criteria shall be applied to postal installations with 125 or more man years of employment.

It is further understood that part-time flexibles converted to full-time under this criteria will have flexible reporting times, flexible nonscheduled days, and flexible reporting locations within the installation depending upon operational requirements as established on the preceding Wednesday.

The parties will implement this in accordance with their past practice.

Date: July 21, 1987

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Conversions under the Maximization Memorandum**

As discussed, when a full-time assignment(s) is being withheld in accordance with Article 12, the subsequent backfilling of the assignment(s) will not count towards the time considered for maximizing full-time duty assignments, in accordance with the Memorandum of Understanding.

The parties also recognize that employees are to be converted to full-time consistent with the memorandum, provided the work being performed to meet maximization qualification is not being performed on assignment(s) described above.

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, and  
National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: Article 8**

Recognizing that excessive use of overtime is inconsistent with the best interests of postal employees and the Postal Service, it is the intent of the parties in adopting changes to Article 8 to limit overtime, to avoid excessive mandatory overtime, and to protect the interests of employees who do not wish to work overtime, while recognizing that bona fide operational requirements do exist that necessitate the use of overtime from time to time. The parties have agreed to certain additional restrictions on overtime work, while agreeing to continue the use of overtime desired lists to protect the interests of those employees who do not want to work overtime, and the interests of those who seek to work limited overtime. The parties agree this memorandum does not give rise to any contractual commitment beyond the provisions of Article 8, but is intended to set forth the underlying principles which brought the parties to agreement.

The new provisions of Article 8 contain different restrictions than the old language. However, the new language is not intended to change existing practices relating to use of employees not on the overtime desired list when there are insufficient employees on the list available to meet the overtime needs. For example, if there are five available employees on the overtime desired list and five not on it, and if 10 workhours are needed to get the mail out within the next hour, all ten employees may be required to work overtime. But if there are 2 hours within which to get the mail out, then only the five on the overtime desired list may be required to work.

The parties agree that Article 8, Section 5.G.I., does not permit the Employer to require employees on the overtime desired list to work overtime on more than 4 of the employee's 5 scheduled days in a service week, over 8 hours on a nonscheduled day, or over 6 days in a service week.

Normally, employees on the overtime desired list who don't want to work more than 10 hours a day or 56 hours a week shall not be required to do so as long as employees who do want to work more than 10 hours a day or 56 hours a week are available to do the needed work without exceeding the 12-hour and 60-hour limitations.

In the Letter Carrier Craft, where management determines that overtime or auxiliary assistance is needed on an employee's route on one of the employee's regularly scheduled days and the employee is not on the overtime desired list, the employer will seek to utilize auxiliary assistance, when available, rather than requiring the employee to work mandatory overtime.

In the event these principles are contravened, the appropriate correction shall not obligate the Employer to any monetary obligation, but instead will be reflected in a correction to the opportunities available within the list. In order to achieve the objectives of this memorandum, the method of implementation of these principles shall be to provide, during the 2-week period prior to the start of each calendar quarter, an opportunity for employees placing their name on the list to indicate their availability for the duration of the quarter to work in excess of 10 hours in a day. During the quarter the Employer may require employees on the overtime desired list to work these extra hours if there is an insufficient number of employees available who have indicated such availability at the beginning of the quarter.

The penalty overtime provisions of Article 8.4 are not intended to encourage or result in the use of any overtime in excess of the restrictions contained in Article 8.5.F.

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
THE JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(American Postal workers Union, AFL-CIO and National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: Granting Step Increases**

The parties agree that periodic step increases will not be withheld for reason of unsatisfactory performance and that all other aspects of the current step increase procedures remain unchanged, unless otherwise provided for by the 1990 National Agreement.

The Employee and Labor Relations Manual (ELM) shall be amended to conform with the above stated agreement.

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
THE JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO and  
National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: Annual Leave Carryover**

The parties agree that, as soon as practicable after the signing of the 1990 National Agreement, the applicable handbooks and manuals will be modified to provide revised regulations for annual leave carryover as follows:

- (a) Regular work force employees covered by this agreement may carry over 440 hours of accumulated annual leave beginning with leave carried over from leave year 1990 to leave year 1991.
- (b) Employees who fall under the provisions of Public Law 83-102 and who have maintained a carryover of more than 440 hours cannot increase their present ceiling.
- (c) The parties agree that ELM 512.73d shall be changed to reflect that any employee covered by the APWU/NALC National Agreement is not paid for annual leave in excess of 55 days. In all other respects, the ELM provisions for payment of accumulated leave are not changed because of this Memorandum.

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
THE JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(The American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, and  
National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: PTF Court Leave**

- 1. Effective September 26, 1987, part-time flexible employees who have completed their probationary period shall be eligible for court leave as defined in Employee and Labor Relations Manual Part 516.1 and Part 516.31.
- 2. Appropriate provisions of the applicable handbooks and manuals shall be amended to carry out these changes consistent with the principles expressed in paragraphs 3, 4, and 5 below. The handbooks and manuals, including Part 516 of the Employee and Labor Relations Manual, shall be amended pursuant to Article 19, except that the sixty (60) day notice of such changes shall be waived.
- 3. A part-time flexible employee will be eligible for court leave if the employee would otherwise have been in a work status or annual leave status. If there is a question concerning the status, the part-time flexible employee will be eligible if the employee was in work status or annual leave status on any day during the pay period immediately preceding the period of court leave.
- 4. If eligibility is established under paragraph 3, the specific amount of court leave for an eligible part-time flexible employee shall be determined on a daily basis as set forth below:
  - a. If previously scheduled, the number of straight-time hours the Employer scheduled the part-time flexible employee to work;
  - b. If not previously scheduled, the number of hours the part-time flexible employee worked on the same service day during the service week immediately preceding the period of court leave;
  - c. If not previously scheduled and if no work was performed on the same day in the service week immediately preceding the period of court leave, the guarantee as provided in Article 8, Section 8, of the National Agreement, provided the part-time flexible would otherwise have been requested or scheduled to work on the day for which court leave is requested.
- 5. The amount of court leave for part-time flexible employees shall not exceed 8 hours in a service day or 40 hours in a service week.

Date: July 21, 1987

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**

**BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
THE JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, and National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: Leave Policy**

The parties agree that local attendance or leave instructions, guidelines, or procedures that directly relate to wages, hours, or working conditions of employees covered by this Agreement, may not be inconsistent or in conflict with Article 10 or the Employee and Labor Relations Manual, Subchapter 510.

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Leave Sharing**

The Postal Service will **continue** a Leave Sharing Program **during the term of the 1994 Agreement** under which career postal employees **are** able to donate annual leave from their earned annual leave account to another career postal employee, within the same **geographic area serviced by a postal district**. Single donations must be of 8 or more whole hours and may not exceed half of the amount of annual leave earned each year based on the leave earnings category of the donor at the time of donation. Sick leave, unearned annual leave, and annual leave hours subject to forfeiture (leave in excess of the maximum carryover which the employee would not be permitted to use before the end of the leave year), may not be donated, and employees may not donate leave to their immediate supervisors.

To be eligible to receive donated leave, a career employee (a) must be incapacitated for available postal duties due to serious personal health conditions **including pregnancy** and (b) must be known or expected to miss at least **40** more hours from work than his or her own annual leave and/or sick leave balance(s), as applicable, will cover, and (c) must have his or her absence approved pursuant to standard attendance policies. **Donated leave may be used to cover the 40 hours of LWOP required to be eligible for leave sharing.**

For purposes other than pay and legally required payroll deductions, employees using donated leave will be subject to regulations applicable to employees in LWOP status and will not earn any type of leave while using donated leave.

Donated leave may be carried over from one leave year to the next without limitation. Donated leave not actually used remains in the recipient's account (i.e., is not restored to donors). Such residual donated leave at any time may be applied against negative leave balances caused by a medical exigency. At separation, any remaining donated leave balance will be paid in a lump sum.

(The preceding Memorandum of Understanding, Leave Sharing, applies to Transitional Employees.)

**NOTE: GRIEVANCE NUMBER Q90C-4QC 94013818 IS WITHDRAWN.**

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
THE JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, and National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: Paid Leave and LWOP**

The parties agree that an employee need not exhaust annual leave and/or sick leave before requesting leave without pay. As soon as practicable after the signing of the 1990 National Agreement, Employee and Labor Relations Manual (ELM) Exhibit 514.4(d) will be amended to conform to this Agreement.

The parties further agree that this Memorandum does not affect the administrative discretion set forth in ELM Part 514.22, nor is it intended to encourage any additional leave usage.

Grievance Number H7C-NA-C 61 is withdrawn.

(The preceding Memorandum of Understanding, Paid Leave and LWOP, applies to APWU Transitional Employees.)

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Sick Leave for Dependent Care**

The parties agree that, during the term of the 1994 National Agreement, sick leave may be used by an employee to give care or otherwise attend to a family member having an illness, injury or other condition which, if an employee had such condition, would justify the use of sick leave by that employee. Family members shall include son or daughter, parent, and spouse as defined in ELM Section 515.2. Up to 80 hours of sick leave may be used for dependent care in any leave year. Approval of sick leave for dependent care will be subject to normal procedures for leave approval.

**Anthony J. Vegliante**  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

**Moe Biller**  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Implementation of Article 12.3.A Limitations (5 Bids)**

The parties agree that all employees represented by the American Postal Workers Union may be designated a successful bidder no more than five (5) times as provided under Article 12.3.A.

The above is effective November 21, 1994, for the life of the next contract.

**Anthony J. Vegliante**  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

**William Burrus**  
Vice President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Article 12.5.C.5.b(6)**

... In the Clerk Craft, an employee(s) involuntarily reassigned shall be entitled at the time of such reassignment to file a written request to return to the first vacancy [in the same or lower salary level] in the craft and installation from which reassigned. Such request for retreat rights must indicate whether the employee(s) desires to retreat to the same, lower, and/or higher salary level assignment and, if so, what salary level(s). The employee(s) shall have the right to bid for vacancies within the former installation and the written request for retreat rights shall serve as a bid for vacancies in the level from which the employee was reassigned and for all residual vacancies in other levels for which the employee has expressed a desire to retreat. The employee(s) may retreat to only those [lower level] assignments for which the employee(s) would have been eligible to bid. If vacancies are available in the specified lower, higher or same salary level [and in the salary level], the employee will be given the option.

Repostings occurring pursuant to Article 37, Sections 3.A.4.a, 3.A.4.b, and 3.A.4.c, are specifically excluded from the application of this subsection.

Withdrawal of a bid or failure to qualify for a vacancy or residual vacancy terminates retreat rights to the level of the vacancy. Furthermore, employees(s) electing to retreat to a lower level are not entitled to salary protection.

**Sherry A. Cagnoli**  
Assistant Postmaster General  
Labor Relations Department  
U.S. Postal Service

**William Burrus**  
Executive Vice President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Cross Craft Reassignments**

In instances where employees represented by the APWU will be involuntarily reassigned outside the installation, employees may be reassigned to other APWU crafts outside the installation. Such employees who meet the minimum qualifications will be afforded their option of available vacancies by seniority.

This memorandum does not affect any other rights that Motor Vehicle Craft employees may possess under the provisions of Article 12.

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Transfers**

The parties agree that the following procedures will be followed when career Postal employees request reassignment from **one** Postal installation **to another**.

**Reassignments (Transfers)**

A. Installation heads may continue to fill authorized vacancies first through promotion, internal reassignment and change to lower level, transfer from other agencies, reinstatements, etc., consistent with existing regulations and applicable provisions of the National Agreement.

B. Installation heads will afford full consideration to all reassignment requests from employees in other geographical areas within the Postal Service. The requests will be considered in the order received consistent with the vacancies being filled and type of positions requested. Such requests from qualified employees, consistent with the provisions of this memorandum, will not be unreasonably denied. Local economic and unemployment conditions, as well as EEO factors, are valid concerns. When hiring from entrance registers is justified based on these local conditions, an attempt should be made to fill vacancies from both sources. Except in the most unusual of circumstances, if there are sufficient qualified applicants for reassignment at least one out of every four vacancies will be filled by granting requests for reassignment in all offices of 100 or more man-years if sufficient requests from qualified applicants have been received. In offices of less than 100 man-years a cumulative ratio of 1 out of 6 for the duration of the National Agreement will apply.

C. **Districts** will maintain a record of the requests for reassignment received in the offices within their area of responsibility. This record may be reviewed by the Union on an annual basis upon request. Additionally, on a semiannual basis local Unions may request information necessary to determine if a 1 out of 4 ratio is being met between reassignments and hires from the entrance registers in all offices of 100 or more man-years.

D. Managers will give full consideration to the work, attendance, and safety records of all employees who are considered for reassignment. An employee must have an acceptable work, attendance, and safety record and meet the minimum qualifications for all positions to which they request reassignment. Both the gaining and losing installation head must be fair in their evaluations. Evaluations must be valid and to the point, with unsatisfactory work records accurately documented.

1. **For reassignments within the geographical area covered by a District or to the geographical area covered by adjacent Districts, the following applies: An employee must have at least eighteen months of service in their present installation prior to requesting reassignment to another installation. Employees reassigned to installations under the provisions of this memorandum must remain in the new installation for a period of eighteen months, unless released by the installation head earlier, before being eligible to be considered for reassignment again, with the following exceptions: 1.) in the case of an employee who requests to return to the installation where he/she previously worked; 2.) where an employee can substantially increase the number of hours (8 or more hours per week) by transferring to another installation and the employee meets the other criteria, in which case the lock-in period will be 12 months. Employees serving under craft lock-in periods per the provisions of the National Agreement must satisfy those lock-ins prior to being reassigned to other installations. These transfers are included in the 1 out of 4 ratio.**
2. **For all other reassignments, the following applies: An employee must have at least one-year of service in their present installation prior to requesting reassignment to another installation. Employees reassigned to installations under the provisions of this memorandum must remain in the new installation for a period of one year, unless released by the installation head earlier, before being eligible to be considered for reassignment again, except in the case of an employee who requests to return to the installation where he/she previously worked. Employees serving under craft lock-in periods per the provisions of the National Agreement must satisfy those lock-ins prior to being reassigned to other installations.**

E. Installation heads **in the gaining installation** will contact the installation head of the losing installation and arrange for mutually agreeable reassignment and reporting dates. A minimum of thirty days notice to the losing office will be afforded. Except in the event of unusual circumstances at the losing installations, reasonable time will be provided to allow the installation time to fill vacancies, however, this time should not exceed ninety days.

F. Reassignments granted to a position in the same grade will be at the same grade and step. Step increase anniversaries will be maintained. Where voluntary reassignments are to a position at a lower level, employees will be assigned to the step in the lower grade consistent with Part 420 of the Employee and Labor Relations Manual.

G. Employees reassigned under these provisions will be reassigned consistent with the provisions of the appropriate craft article contained in the National Agreement. Employees will not be reassigned to full-time regular positions to the detriment of career part-time flexible employees who are available for conversion at the gaining installation. Seniority for employees transferred per this memorandum will be established consistent with the provisions of the National Agreement.

H. Relocation expenses will not be paid by the Postal Service incident to voluntary reassignment. Such expenses, as well as any resulting interview expenses, must be borne by employees.

I. Under no circumstances will employees be requested or required to resign, and then be reinstated in order to circumvent these pay provisions, or to provide for an additional probationary period.

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: NLRB Dispute Resolution Process**

The parties acknowledge the November 3, 1994, letter from the General Counsel of the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) suggesting that the parties explore measures to reduce the number and repetitive nature of unfair labor practice charges before the Board. The parties are firmly committed to addressing these issues and have agreed to meet and discuss with each other and produce an agreement to resolve the issues raised in the NLRB General Counsel's correspondence. The parties have further agreed that the entire process of reaching an agreement on measures addressing these issues should be accomplished within forty-five (45) days of the settlement of the 1994 National Agreement.

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Anthony J. Vegliante**  
Chief Spokesperson  
United States Postal Service  
Dated: 11/20/94

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Moe Biller**  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Administrative Dispute Resolution Procedures**

The U.S. Postal Service and the American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO (APWU) agree to establish Administrative Dispute Resolution Procedures (ADRP) to help resolve complex disputes as they arise during the course of the collective bargaining agreement. The ADRP will be used to resolve those disputes identified by the parties without the filing of any grievances. A listing of subjects for consideration in the ADRP will be submitted by the parties at the national level within 30 days following the effective date of this Memorandum of Understanding. By mutual agreement, the parties at the national level may continue to add subjects to the original listing.

For each subject(s), the Employer and the Union will designate individuals at the national level who will be responsible for discussing and, where possible, for resolving any disputes concerning the referenced subject(s). When a specific subject is under consideration in the ADRP, any grievance(s) concerning that identified subject will be removed from the Grievance/Arbitration Procedure and forwarded to the ADRP. Where a grievance(s) has been filed and the subject of that grievance subsequently comes under consideration by the ADRP, such grievance(s) will be removed and forwarded to the ADRP.

The national level designees will be responsible for meeting regularly to resolve pending disputes. No special forms, appeals or paper work will be necessary to utilize the ADRP. When the designees cannot agree upon a resolution, either party may declare an impasse. Each party will identify the issue in dispute in writing within 30 days after the declared impasse on the subject. The identified dispute will then be placed on the appropriate arbitration docket.

The parties will develop specific instructions concerning the ADRP within 30 days after the effective date of this Memorandum of Understanding.

This Memorandum of Understanding will expire by its terms on November 20, 1998, unless extended by the parties.

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Anthony J. Vegliante**  
**Manager**  
**Contract Administration**  
**APWU/NPMHU**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Moe Biller**  
**President**  
**American Postal Workers**  
**Union, AFL-CIO**

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Mediation Implementation**

In recognition of the value of the local resolution of disputes, the United States Postal Service and the Union agree to provide voluntary mediation to local installations in an effort to improve the resolution of disputes and to enhance the labor/management relationship.

The mediation process will be incorporated into the National Agreement as new Article 15, Section 3. An official announcement will be jointly issued to the field when the mediation process is ready for implementation. The parties shall develop a set of instructions for implementing the mediation process, including the method of selecting those individuals who will serve as mediators, as well as any relevant training requirements, within 30 days from the effective date of this Memorandum of Understanding.

The parties will meet to evaluate the mediation process after six months have elapsed from the effective date of this Memorandum of Understanding, as well as every 12 months thereafter, or as the need arises.

This Memorandum of Understanding shall expire by its terms on November 20, 1998.

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Manager**  
**Contract Administration**  
**APWU/NPMHU**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**President**  
**American Postal Workers**  
**Union, AFL-CIO**

**Anthony J. Vegliante**      **Moe Biller**

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE**

UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE, THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO,  
AND THE  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LETTER CARRIERS,  
AFL-CIO

**Re: Step 4 Procedures**

This memorandum represents the parties' agreement with regard to withdrawing a grievance from regional arbitration and referring it to Step 4 of the grievance procedure.

If a case is withdrawn from regional arbitration, referred to Step 4, and then remanded as non-interpretive, it will be returned directly to regional arbitration to be heard before the same arbitrator who was scheduled to hear the case at the time of the referral to Step 4. Additionally, if the hearing had opened, the case will be returned to the same stage of arbitration.

The party referring the case to Step 4 from arbitration on the day of the hearing or after the hearing opens shall pay the full costs of the arbitrator for that date unless another scheduled case is heard on that date by the arbitrator.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Grievance/Arbitration Appeals**

The parties agree that no later than July 20, 1995, arbitration panels will be established by Area, so each area will have its own panels. Grievance and arbitration appeals to the former Regional level will be made to the five grievance/arbitration processing centers located at the five Area offices previously identified as Regional Offices. Cases will be scheduled for arbitration by the parties in those offices.

This Memorandum is intended to continue the practices by which the above-referenced activities are currently being handled by the parties and is not intended to modify those practices.

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Anthony J. Vegliante**  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
AMWU/NPMHU

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Moe Biller**  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

**Date: March 30, 1995**

**Date: March 30, 1995**

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Expedited Arbitration**

The United States Postal Service and the American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, agree to hear the following issues in the Expedited Arbitration forum:

1. Individual Overtime Issues
2. Withholding of Step Increases
3. Individual Leave Requests Concerning Annual Leave, Sick Leave, Leave Without Pay, Court Leave, Restricted Sick Leave, and Requests for Medical Certification
4. AWOL
5. Individual Holiday Scheduling Issues
6. Suspensions (Except Emergency Suspensions)
7. Article 25, Higher Level Assignments
8. Employee Claims
9. Letters of Demand of Less Than \$2,000
10. Individual Clerk Craft Seniority Disputes
11. Such Other Matters as are Mutually Agreeable at the Area/Regional Level

This agreement does not change either party's right to refer an expedited case to regular arbitration in accordance with the applicable procedures of Article 15, Section 5.C., of the National Agreement. The parties at the National level will continue to attempt to identify and agree upon additional issues to be referred to Expedited Arbitration at the Area/Regional level in accordance with Section 5.C. of Article 15 of the National Agreement.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Anthony J. Vegliante  
Chief Spokesperson  
United States Postal  
Service

\_\_\_\_\_  
Moe Biller  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
THE JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, and  
National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: Processing of Post-Removal Grievances**

The parties agree that the processing and/or arbitration of a nondisciplinary grievance is not barred by the final disposition of the removal of the grievant, if that nondisciplinary grievance is not related to the removal action.

(The preceding Memorandum of Understanding, Processing of Post-Removal Grievances, applies to Transitional Employees.)

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Grievance Arbitration**

The parties agree that grievances for the Mail Equipment Shops (MES) and the Materiel Distribution Centers (MDC) shall be processed in accordance with Article 15 of the USPS-APWU National Agreement. The following exceptions shall apply through December 31, 1996:

**Step 3**

Any appeal from an adverse decision in Step 2 shall be in writing to the Vice President, Labor Relations with a copy to the Employer's Step 2 representative, and shall specify the reasons for appeal.

The grievant shall be represented at Step 3 by a union National representative or designee.

If either party's representative maintains that the grievance involves an interpretive issue under Article 41, or some supplement thereto which may be of general application, the Union representative shall be entitled to appeal an adverse decision to national arbitration.

**Interpretive Issues**

In the event of a dispute between the Union and the Employer as to the interpretation of Article 41, such dispute may be initiated as a grievance at Step 3 by the President of the Union.

The parties shall meet at Step 3 within thirty (30) days to attempt to resolve the grievance. If within sixty (60) days of the initiation of the grievance, it has not been resolved, the Union may appeal it to arbitration at the national level within thirty (30) days thereafter.

**Arbitration**

The parties shall continue to schedule arbitration hearings separately for the MDCs and MES using those arbitration panels established pursuant to the Memorandum of Understanding (re: Arbitration Panels).

The parties further agree that separate panels of arbitrators shall be established for the Mail Equipment Shops and Materiel Distribution Centers. Arbitrators for these panels shall be selected from APWU-USPS regional panels or in the event of an interpretive dispute, from the APWU-USPS national panel.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Anthony J. Vegliante  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

\_\_\_\_\_  
Moe Biller  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE**

**AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Interest on Back Pay**

Where an arbitration award specifies that an employee is entitled to back pay in a case involving disciplinary suspension or removal, the Employer shall pay interest on such back pay at the Federal Judgment Rate. This shall apply to cases heard in arbitration after the effective date of the 1990 Agreement.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Role of Inspection Service in Labor Relations Matters**

**The parties recognize the role of the Postal Inspection Service in the operation of the Postal Service and its responsibility to provide protection to our employees, security to the mail and service to our customers.**

**Postal Inspection Service policy does not condone disrespect by Inspectors in dealing with any individual. The Postal Inspection Service has an obligation to comply fully with the letter and spirit of the National Agreement between the United States Postal Service and the American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO and will not interfere in the dispute resolution process as it relates to Articles 15 and 16.**

**The parties further acknowledge the necessity of an independent review of the facts by management prior to the issuance of disciplinary action, emergency procedures, indefinite suspensions, enforced leave or administrative actions. Inspectors will not make recommendations, provide opinions, or attempt to influence management personnel regarding a particular disciplinary action, as defined above.**

**Nothing in this document is meant to preclude or limit Postal Service management from reviewing Inspection Service documents in deciding to issue discipline.**

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**Anthony J. Vegliante**  
**Manager**  
**Contract Administration**  
**APWU/NPMHU**

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**Moe Biller**  
**President**  
**American Postal Workers**  
**Union, AFL-CIO**

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Centralized Uniform Program**

The parties agree to the joint development, establishment, and phase-in through the **USPS/APWU** National Labor-Management Uniform Control Committee (Uniform Committee) of a centralized system of purchasing and distributing uniforms and work clothes. By allowing the U.S. Postal Service to procure the items directly from the manufacturer(s), uniform items can be acquired at a reduced cost, in comparison to the current system. As a result of such volume purchasing, the parties anticipate that employees can be supplied with more uniform items with the U.S. Postal Service realizing monetary savings in the Uniform Program.

1. Under this system, the U.S. Postal Service will enter into contract(s) with uniform manufacturer(s) for authorized uniform items which would provide for a controlled price on uniform items. The contract(s) will also address matters such as the quality of items and the method of distribution to employees and other requirements as agreed upon by the Uniform Committee.
2. Under the new program, the annual dollar allowance will be replaced by an allowance of points to be spent by employees on authorized uniform items. Upon the signing of the Memorandum of Understanding, the parties agree to meet for the purpose of negotiating the specific elements of the uniform and work clothes allowance, including, but not limited to, the points assigned to each authorized item, the allowance of total points or number of items available for eligible employees in the distribution of such items. The point value will remain constant for the life of the Agreement.
3. The parties agree **to undertake** the negotiations referred to in paragraph 2 of **the** Memorandum **upon** the effective date of **this Memorandum**.
4. Until phased in, the employees will acquire uniforms under the current system. During the phase-in, the Uniform Committee will monitor the progress of the program to ensure the success of the new system and address matters of concern that may arise. Issues not resolved by this Memorandum will be discussed and resolved by the parties through the **USPS/APWU National Uniform Committee**.
5. It is understood by the parties that any increase in the existing uniform allowance in Article 26 of this Agreement will be credited toward the authorized uniform items to be negotiated as set forth in paragraph 2.
6. **As the proposed Centralized Uniform Program goes into the development phase, the process will comply with Postal Service regulations which address the preference for Domestic Source. It is further understood by the parties that the specifications and quality control certifications for all work clothes and uniform apparel will be in accordance with established U.S. Postal Service specifications.**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Manager**  
**Contract Administration**  
**APWU/NPMHU**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Anthony J. Vegliante**      **Moe Biller**  
**President**  
**American Postal Workers**  
**Union, AFL-CIO**

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Joint Feasibility Study - Unit Accountability in Post Offices**

This Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) represents an agreement between the parties to establish a National Committee to jointly study the feasibility of replacing the current method of individual clerk accountability with unit accountability. The committee will consist of a limited number of designated representatives from each party.

This committee will meet as needed to plan and study the unit accountability concept.

Manager Contract Administration APWU/NPMHU	President American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	Anthony J. Vegliante	Moe Biller
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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Stamp Stock Tolerances**

The Financial Handbook for Postal Offices (F-1) shall be revised to reflect the following:

Amount of Stamp Stock	Tolerance
Up to \$30,000.00	\$ 50.00
\$30,000.01 to \$60,000.00	\$100.00
Above \$60,000.00	\$150.00

Anthony J. Vegliante Chief Spokesperson United States Postal Service	Moe Biller President American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO
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**Dated: 1/23/95**

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND THE  
JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO and  
National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: Reinstatement of OF-346**

It is hereby agreed by the United States Postal Service; the American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO; and the National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO, that:

1. The safety and health of employees is of significant concern to the parties signatory to this Memorandum of Understanding. Accordingly, the parties further agree that the following is not intended to provide driving privileges to an employee when such privilege would place the safety of the public or the employee at risk.
2. The mere fact that an employee was involved in a vehicle accident is not sufficient to warrant automatic suspension or revocation of driving privileges or the automatic application of discipline.
3. When an employee's OF-346 is temporarily suspended as a result of a vehicle accident, a full review of the accident will be made as soon as possible, but not later than fourteen (14) days, and the employee's OF-346 and driving privileges must either be reinstated, suspended for a specified period of time not to exceed sixty (60) days, or revoked as warranted. If the decision is to suspend or revoke the employee's OF-346, the employee will be provided, in writing, the reason(s) for such action.
4. If an employee requests that a revoked or suspended OF-346 be reinstated, Management will review the request and make a decision as soon as possible but not later than 45 days from the date of the employee's request. If the decision is to deny the request, the employee will be provided with a written decision stating the reasons for the decision.

The Management review must give careful consideration to:

- the nature, severity and recency of the incident(s) which led to the revocation or suspension;
  - any driver's training or retraining courses completed from private schools, state sponsored courses, or Postal Service training programs, especially when directly relevant to the incident(s) that led to the revocation;
  - successful participation in an EAP program, when relevant to the reasons for revocation;
  - the employee's state driving record consistent with the criteria for initial issuance of an OF-346 as stated in Handbook EL-827, Driver, Selection, Training, Testing and Licensing. The Employer may waive these criteria if warranted in light of the other factors listed above.
5. This Memorandum of Understanding is not intended to define the conditions or circumstances for which an employee's OF-346 may be suspended or revoked.

Date: July 21, 1987

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Local Implementation**

It is hereby agreed by the United States Postal Service and the American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO that the following procedures will apply to the implementation of Article 30 during the **1994** local implementation period.

1. **The 30 consecutive day period for 1994** local implementation will commence on **February 15, 1996** and terminate on **April 14, 1996**.

**If no party provides written notification of its intent to invoke the local implementation process prior to February 29, 1996, presently effective Memoranda of Understanding not inconsistent or in conflict with the 1994 National Agreement shall remain in effect during the term of this Agreement. Initial proposals must be exchanged within the first twenty one (21) days of the 30 consecutive day local implementation period.**

2. In the event that any issue(s) remains in dispute at the end of the thirty (30) **consecutive** day local implementation period, each party shall identify such issue(s) in writing. Initialed copies of this written statement and copies of all proposals and counterproposals pertinent to the issue(s) in dispute will be furnished by the appropriate local party to the **appropriate management official at the grievance/arbitration processing center**, of the Employer with copies to the Postmaster, **local Union President** and the Union's Regional Representative within fifteen (15) days of the expiration of the local implementation period. Inclusion of any matter in the written statement does not necessarily reflect the agreement of either of the parties that such matter is properly subject to local implementation.
3. The **appropriate management official at the Area office** and the **Regional Union representative** shall attempt to resolve the matters in dispute within seventy-five (75) days after the expiration of the local implementation period. The **appropriate management official at the Area office and the Regional Union representative** will have full authority to resolve all issues still in dispute.
4. If the parties **identified in paragraph 3 above** are unable to reach agreement at the Regional level by the end of the seventy-five (75) day period provided for above, the issue(s) may be appealed to final and binding arbitration by the National Union President or the **Vice President**, Labor Relations within twenty-one (21) days of the end of the seventy-five (75) day period.
5. Where there is no agreement and the matter is not referred to the **appropriate management official at the grievance/arbitration processing center** or to arbitration, the provision(s), if any, of the former Local Memorandum of Understanding shall apply unless inconsistent with or in conflict with the **1994** National Agreement.
6. Where a dispute exists as to whether an item in the former Local Memorandum of Understanding is inconsistent or in conflict with the **1994** National Agreement, such dispute will be processed in accordance with the procedures outlined in two (2) through four (4) above.

This Memorandum of Understanding expires at 12 midnight November 20, **1998**.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
THE JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE  
(American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO,  
National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

**Re: Bargaining Information**

Pursuant to the provisions of Article 31 of the National Agreement, as soon as practicable after the ratification of the 1987 National Agreement between the United States Postal Service and the Joint Bargaining Committee (JBC), the Employer shall, on an accounting period basis, provide the Union with a computer tape containing the following information on those in their respective bargaining units:

- |                       |                          |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. SSN                | 14. Rate Schedule        |
| 2. Last Name          | 15. Nature of Action     |
| 3. First Name (Full)  | 16. Effective Date       |
| 4. Middle Initial     | 17. Pay Grade            |
| 5. Address            | 18. Pay Step             |
| 6. City               | 19. Health Benefit Plan  |
| 7. State              | 20. Designation Activity |
| 8. ZIP Code           | 21. Enter on Duty Date   |
| 9. Post Office Name   | 22. Retire on Date       |
| 10. PO State          | 23. Layoff               |
| 11. PO ZIP            | 24. Occupation Code      |
| 12. PO Finance Number | 25. Pay Location         |
| 13. PO CAG            |                          |

As a result of the Joint Bargaining Committee's request to have the full first name included, each Union will pay 50 percent of the actual systems and programming cost associated with this change, not to exceed a total cost of \$10,000. Subsequently, the Postal Service will provide the Unions with the information above without charge.

Date: July 21, 1987

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MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
MAINTENANCE CRAFT

Re: Subcontracting Cleaning Services

The parties agree that the following language will be incorporated into paragraph 535.261 of the Administrative Support Manual.

.26 Cleaning Services

.261 Authorization

- a. When a vacancy as a result of an employee's voluntary attrition is identified in an independent installation or in a station and/or branch of an independent installation, the following sequential steps will be taken to determine whether or not a contract cleaning service may be utilized:
  - (1) The measured square footage of the interior area, as determined by using the procedures identified in the MS-47 handbook, is to be divided by 18,000. The resulting number is rounded to four (4) decimal places;
  - (2) The measured square footage of the exterior paved and unpaved area, as determined by using the procedures identified in the MS-47 handbook, is to be divided by 500,000. The resulting number is rounded to four (4) decimal places;
  - (3) The numbers obtained in steps 1 and 2 are then added together. If the resulting number is less than ONE (1), a contract cleaning service may be used to perform the required work.
- b. If the determination is made to utilize a contract cleaning service, the local APWU President will be provided a copy of the above computations.
- c. Post Offices, or stations/branches which contract cleaning services under previous criteria may continue to do so.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Anthony J. Vegliante  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

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Moe Biller  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

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MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
MOTOR VEHICLE CRAFT

Re: Highway Contracts

In furtherance of ongoing application of Article 32, Section 3 of the National Agreement the parties agree to the following principles:

1. The U.S. Postal Service reaffirms its commitment to require compliance with the highway contract specifications including the Service Contract Act. Contracting officers and administrative officials at the local level, when advised by American Postal Workers Union officials of complaints and/or provided information concerning alleged violations of a specific contract(s), especially those that relate to vehicle schedules, wagerates, and safety violations will, in a business-like manner, acknowledge to the interested American Postal Workers Union official, receipt of said information and the action taken in response to the situation identified. Background information concerning scheduled routes will not be unreasonably denied.
2. The Postal Service recognizes the requirement to accurately reflect vehicle equipment needs when developing transportation service requirements. Reasonable efforts will continue to be made at the **appropriate management** level to reconcile vehicle requirements to existing postal vehicle sizes. In those situations where it is determined that the vehicle needed substantially differs from that which is available in the U.S. Postal Service fleet, justification will be provided the **responsible USPS management office** for those routes that otherwise meet the criteria of Article 32.
3. The **responsible USPS management office** will continue to encourage all contractors to display clearly and conspicuously on all vehicles, while engaged in the transport of mail, their company name, address and the fact that they are contract vehicles.
4. When the **National** Union is advised of the decision to award and/or renew a highway contract(s), the U.S. Postal Service will provide a reasonable explanation of its decision.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Subcontracting - Mail Equipment Shops**

The Employer and the Union agree that the making of contracts for the purchase of equipment or supplies to be manufactured by convict labor will be done in accordance with Title 39 U.S.C., Section 2201, of the Postal Reorganization Act. The parties recognize that the contracting of work to the Federal Prison Industries is subject to the provisions of Title 18, Chapter 307. The Employer will provide to the Union a copy of a request for proposal when issued.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Training Committee**

The Postal Service reaffirms its commitment to provide employees with training consistent with organizational needs. Additionally, the Postal Service recognizes the desirability of affording employees opportunities for self-development and will make training programs available to meet such needs.

The Postal Service will afford the Union, at the national level, the opportunity to discuss concerns about specific training opportunities or programs. A Joint Committee on Training is hereby established at the national level which will consist of representatives of both parties. The Committee shall meet to discuss matters of mutual interest and benefit relating to training programs and opportunities. **The appropriate USPS management official** shall be the Employer's chief representative on such Committee. The Committee may consider and develop pilot programs, improved training methods and strategies, and other matters related to employee training and educational opportunities, **including exploring the potential for developing job related training and noncompensable non job related programs through the use of advanced computer technology.** Issues concerning local training and educational opportunities including the use of postal facilities for noncompensable training in college accredited courses, publicity of self-development training opportunities, and other training and educational matters of mutual interest and benefit are appropriate subjects for resolution at local labor-management committee meetings.

Consistent with established regulations and operational needs, the Postal Service will **make every effort to grant** requests for leave without pay by employees for training and educational opportunities. **Customer Service District offices will maintain a record of employee requests for LWOP under these provisions and the resulting action taken (approved/disapproved). If the request is denied, supporting rationale must accompany all such denials. This documentation will be forwarded to the National Training Committee, with a copy to the area manager of Human Resources on a biannual basis for review. The Committee, through joint agreement, will take appropriate action if it deems necessary.**

The parties agree to consult at the national level to define **whether** specific training courses and/or programs are job-related, self-developmental, or can be considered both. **The National Joint Training Committee will review all training programs for the purpose of compiling a listing of training opportunities for postal employees. Further, the National Joint Training Committee will discuss the establishment of training programs to promote local joint labor-management cooperation.**

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Use of Privately Owned Vehicles**

The parties agree that the following represents the policy of the U.S. Postal Service and the American Postal Workers Union concerning the furnishing of privately owned vehicles (POV) by employees of the crafts represented by the APWU:

No craft employee represented by the APWU may be coerced into furnishing a vehicle or carrying passengers without the employee's consent. The use of a personal vehicle is the decision of the employee and it is not the intent of the parties to discourage such use of personal vehicles when transportation is needed from one postal facility to another or in the completion of the employee's assignment. When an employee begins his/her work day at one postal unit and is provided transportation to another unit to complete his/her tour of duty, that employee will be provided transportation back to the unit where his/her tour began if transportation is needed. If the employee ends tour at the new location the return trip will not be on the clock but transportation will be provided promptly by management upon request.

Date: July 21, 1987

(The preceding Memorandum of Understanding, Use of Privately Owned Vehicles, applies to Transitional Employees.)

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
CLERK CRAFT**

**Re: PTF Preference**

The parties agree that the rewritten provisions of Article 37, Section 5, Conversion/Part-Time Flexible Preference, which include the Memorandum of Understanding (page 198-200 of the 1984 National Agreement), provide basically the same procedure with the following exceptions:

1. Part-time flexible employees should state a preference for duty assignments for which they are currently qualified and such preferences should be listed prior to assignments for which they are not qualified. The employees' preferences will be honored except as limited by Sec. 5 of Article 37. Failure to state a preference for the duty assignments for which the employee is currently qualified will result in the employer choosing between the duty assignments.
2. A time frame has been provided in Section 5.A.5 for placing the senior part-time flexible stating a preference into training.
3. A time frame has been provided in Section 5.A.6 when an employee should be converted to full-time and placed in the duty assignment upon successfully completing the required training or being identified as the senior currently qualified part-time flexible.

Date: July 21, 1987

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
CLERK CRAFT**

**Re: Bids With Required Computer Skills**

The following procedure will be followed when senior bidders, meeting the minimum qualifications (qualification standard), are assigned to administrative clerk craft assignments, PS-5, which require running of or interaction with computer programs:

1. The senior bidder will assume the hours and days of the assignment and be provided with on-the-job training (OJT) for a period of five working days. No out-of-schedule premium will be paid as a result of this action.
2. By no later than the end of the five-day period the bidder must demonstrate the ability to successfully run those programs/procedures for which he/she will be responsible in the performance of the duties of the assignment. The specific programs/procedures will be identified at the beginning of the period, and instruction will be provided for each during the five days of OJT.
3. If the bidder is unable to successfully demonstrate the ability to run the programs, the employee will be returned to his/her previous assignment and the assignment will be awarded to the next senior currently qualified bidder who can immediately demonstrate the ability to run the programs.
4. In the event that the senior bidder is not successful, the employee may request a schedule change to attain a reasonable amount of time between the end of the temporary assignment and the beginning of the employee's next regularly scheduled reporting time. This request is subject to the prior approval of the employee's supervisor and Union steward. When an employee does not request a schedule change and the end of the assignment period provided for in item 1 above is within ten hours of the employee's regular scheduled tour, managers will (prior to the qualification period) identify the schedule of the qualification period as extending through the employee's first non-scheduled day following the end of the qualification period. This provision will not serve to extend the time allowed for qualification as provided for in item 2. The employee will not be eligible for out-of-schedule premium as a result of these schedule changes.
5. The parties recognize that the Employer may develop computer aptitude tests or other measures for use in determining minimum qualifications.
6. The provisions of this memorandum do not apply to operations assignments.

Date: July 21, 1987

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
CLERK CRAFT**

**Re: Brush-up Training**

The parties agree that the appropriate Handbooks will be changed to reflect the following:

- I. For the purposes of this memorandum, brush-up training is defined as that training provided to employees who are successful bidders on a duty assignment and who are deemed to have a live record. Live Record is defined in Article 37, Section 1, of the National Agreement.
- II. To provide brush-up training for those employees with a live record as follows:
  - A. Manual Scheme (manual separation of mail into a distribution case)
    1. Less than 90 days - none.
    2. 90 to 180 days - up to 60 calendar days productive distribution.
    3. 181 days to 2 years - up to 60 calendar days productive distribution plus up to one (1) hour of study (brush-up) time for each 200 scheme items.
  - B. Letter Sorting Machines - Nonscheme Assignment (machine distribution of outgoing primary, state and incoming primary distributions using ZIP Codes)
    1. Less than 60 days - none.
    2. 60 to 90 days - up to one (1) hour keyboard training.
    3. 90 to 180 days - up to two (2) hours keyboard training.

4. 181 to 365 days - up to four (4) hours keyboard training.
  5. 366 to 540 days - up to six (6) hours keyboard training.
  6. 541 days to 2 years - up to eight (8) hours keyboard training.
- C. Letter Sorting Machines - Scheme Application (manual scheme knowledge applied to machine distribution)
1. Manual scheme 90 days (actual scheme knowledge)
    - a. Less than 90 days - none.
    - b. 90 to 180 days - up to ten (10) hours productive distribution prior to keyboard brush-up training.
    - c. 181 to 365 days - up to twelve (12) hours productive distribution prior to keyboard brush-up training.
    - d. 366 to 540 days - up to sixteen (16) hours productive distribution prior to keyboard brush-up training.
    - e. 541 days to 2 years - up to twenty (20) hours productive distribution prior to keyboard brush-up training.
    - f. In addition to the above, up to one (1) hour of study time for each 200 scheme items will be provided for d and e.

NOTE: Generally, an employee who is assigned to the letter sorting machine will have his proficiency monitored by use of the EDIT system. However, if this employee will be assigned to manual scheme distribution on a regular basis, he must be provided with productive distribution time as shown for Manual Scheme.

2. Scheme Distribution on Letter Sorting Machine
    - a. Less than 60 days - none.
    - b. 60 to 90 days - up to one (1) hour keyboard training.
    - c. 91 to 180 days - up to two (2) hours keyboard training.
    - d. 181 to 365 days - up to four (4) hours keyboard training.
    - e. 366 to 540 days - up to six (6) hours keyboard training.
    - f. 541 days to 2 years - up to eight (8) hours keyboard training.
- D. Flat, Bundle, and Parcel Sorting Machines
1. Less than 60 days - none.
  2. 60 to 180 days - up to one (1) hour keypad training.
  3. 181 to 365 days - up to two (2) hours keypad training
  4. 366 to 540 days - up to three (3) hours keypad training.
  5. 541 days to 2 years - up to four (4) hours keypad training.
- E. Machine - Memory Items
1. One (1) to 120 days - none.
  2. 121 to 365 days - up to one (1) hour study time.
  3. 366 days to 2 years - up to two (2) hours study time.
- F. In addition to the above, training will be provided when:
1. Scheme changes exceed 10 percent - at the rate of one (1) hour for each 16 items changed.
  2. Memory item changes exceed 25 percent - at the rate of one (1) hour for each 16 items changed.
- G. Section 3.F.7 Assignments
1. One (1) to 540 days - none except when there has been a significant change in services offered, rates, or duties. If a significant change has occurred, the appropriate portion of the training will be repeated; however, the employee will not be tested.
  2. 541 days to 3 years - up to 16 hours training. If significant change has occurred, appropriate training is mandatory; however, the employee will not be tested.
  3. 3 years to 5 years - repeat formal training, not OJT; however, employee will not be tested.

All brush-up training is to be given on-the-clock and employees will not be required to pass an examination following the training.

III. To provide employees with training time for MPLSM keyboard training on a graduated hour scale based on the number of scheme items, up to the hours listed by scheme size as follows:

- 100 to 299 scheme items up to 29 hours
- 300 to 399 scheme items up to 30 hours
- 400 to 499 scheme items up to 31 hours
- 500 to 699 scheme items up to 32 hours
- 700 to 799 scheme items up to 33 hours
- 800 to 899 scheme items up to 34 hours
- 900 to 1000 scheme items up to 35 hours

If a machine scheme is the first assignment, an employee will be provided up to 47 hours of training. The above range is for subsequent assignments. If nonscheme application is the subsequent assignment, an employee will be provided up to 32 hours of training.

IV. Provide for sequence of training for machine assignments requiring more than one (1) scheme as follows:

1. 1st manual scheme deferment; then
2. scheme to machine deferment; then
3. 2nd manual scheme deferment; then
4. scheme to machine deferment.

In addition, the Memoranda of Understanding on pages 193, 198-200, 200 and 201 of the 1984-1987 National Agreement are rescinded.

Date: July 21, 1987

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
CLERK CRAFT**

**Re: Productive Distribution**

It is agreed that, when the senior bidder completes 80% or more of the allotted training time for scheme qualification, the employee will have the opportunity to be tested on the items studied. This test may be taken at the option of the employee. If the senior bidder scores at least 90% on the above test, the senior bidder may request assignment to productive distribution during the remainder of the deferment period. Such requests, including a voluntary request for a change in schedule in order to provide such productive distribution, will be granted if operationally feasible.

This test is taken only for the purpose of being assigned to productive distribution and does not count as an attempt to qualify. Employees will be afforded the same opportunities for scheme qualifications as those established in the 1984-1987 National Agreement. Appropriate visual aids shall be provided during this period of productive distribution.

Date: July 21, 1987

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
CLERK CRAFT**

**Re: Clerk Craft Seniority Lists**

The parties agree that, as of the effective date of the 1994 National Agreement, all part-time regular seniority lists will be merged with the seniority list of full-time employees. Local management will be responsible for establishing the merged seniority list and providing a copy to the Union once established.

The parties further agree that, as of the effective date of the 1994 National Agreement, all employees who have lost seniority prior to the effective date of the 1994 National Agreement as a result of any of the following actions will have their seniority restored:

1. The employee changed from a part-time regular in one salary level to a part-time regular in another salary level, within the Clerk Craft in the same installation.
2. The employee changed from a full-time or part-time flexible employee to a part-time regular employee, within the Clerk Craft in the same installation.
3. The employee changed from a part-time regular employee to a full-time or part-time flexible employee, within the Clerk Craft in the same installation.

For these employees, seniority shall begin on the date of entry into the Clerk Craft in the installation and shall continue to accrue as long as service is uninterrupted in the Clerk Craft and in the same installation, except as otherwise specifically provided for by the provisions of the National Agreement.

It is the responsibility of the employee to request a correction of seniority in accordance with this Memorandum.

This Memorandum expires on the expiration date of the 1994 National Agreement.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Anthony J. Vegliante  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

\_\_\_\_\_  
Moe Biller  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
CLERK CRAFT**

**Re: Interlevel Bidding -- Entrance Examination Requirements**

The parties mutually agree that Clerk Craft employees with at least one year of current continuous career service in one or more of the positions listed below are eligible to bid on any other position listed below, without regard to the entrance examination requirement of the position being bid. Such employees must be otherwise eligible to bid in accordance with the provisions of the National Agreement.

An employee with at least one year of current continuous career service, in the Clerk Craft and/or in another craft(s), who is involuntarily reassigned to one of the positions listed below may be placed in that position without regard to the entrance examination requirement of the position.

The positions covered by this agreement are as follows:

Number	Occ. Code	Position Title	Level
SP 2-383	2330-46	Air Records Processor	5
SP 2-44	2320-15	Bulk Mail Clerk	5
SP 2-43	2345-15	Claims and Inquiry Clerk	5
KP-12	2315-04	Distribution Clerk	5
SP 2-1	2340-02	Distribution and Window Clerk	5
SP 2-629	2340-80	Distribution, Window, and Markup Clerk	5
SP 2-633	2315-13	Distribution Clerk, Machine MPLSM	6
SP 2-634	2315-14	Distribution Clerk, Machine SPLSM	6
SP 2-27	2315-20	Flat Sorting Machine Operator	5
SP 2-28	2315-21	Flat Sorting Machine Operator	6
SP 2-37	2315-55	Mail Processor	4
SP 2-469	2345-32	Mailing Requirements Clerk	5
SP 2-16	0301-41	Markup Clerk, Automated	4
SP 2-439	2315-06	Parcel Post Distributor (Machine)	5
SP 2-362	2315-06	Parcel Post Distributor (Machine)	6
KP-4	2340-04	Post Office Clerk	3
SP 2-11	2340-06	Postage Due Clerk	5
SP 2-12	2340-24	Postage Due Technician	6
SP 2-502	2315-70	Sack Sorting Machine Operator	6
SP 2-38	2315-56	Senior Mail Processor	5
SP 2-35	0301-49	Senior Markup Clerk, Automated	5
KP-13	2320-01	Window Clerk	5
SP 2-388	2320-29	Window Services Technician	6

\_\_\_\_\_  
Anthony J. Vegliante  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
(APWU/NPMHU)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Moe Biller  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\* \* \*

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
CLERK CRAFT

**Re: Retail Training Task Force**

The parties recognize the importance of customer service and product consulting skills in achieving customer satisfaction and retail sales growth and the important role played by clerks and managers with responsibilities in retail operations for assuring that growth.

With this in mind, the parties agree to establish a National Task Force on Retail Training. This Task Force will focus on the improvement of customer satisfaction and product consulting skills, as well as the enhancement of our public image.

The Task Force will develop and oversee the administration of a national, on-going program that emphasizes customer service and product consulting skills for clerks assigned flexible credits, as well as managers with responsibilities in retail operations.

The Task Force will consist of three members appointed by the APWU and three members appointed by the Postal Service. The charter of the Task Force will be to explore and evaluate previous programs conducted in the field, research alternative approaches, outline parameters for the program, conduct and measure a pilot program, and administer the national implementation of the program. The parties agree that the Task Force will approach its charter with a spirit of cooperation and the determination to provide managers and clerks with the skills to excel in our competitive marketplace.

The Postal Service agrees to contribute at least \$1.5 million to a fund for this employee development effort. Such fund will be used by the Task Force for program development and workhour costs, including any travel related expenses.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Anthony J. Vegliante  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

\_\_\_\_\_  
Moe Biller  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

Date: 9/27/95

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LETTER OF INTENT  
BETWEEN  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
MAINTENANCE DIVISION

**Re: Maintenance Career Assistance Guide**

In recognition of the parties' commitment to providing career guidance for all maintenance employees, including custodial employees, the parties agree to modify the "maintenance career assistance guide" to include courses that are open to all maintenance employees without regard to level or job title. The foregoing in no way diminishes the U.S. Postal Service's existing commitments to career guidance.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Anthony J. Vegliante  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

\_\_\_\_\_  
Moe Biller  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

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MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
MOTOR VEHICLE CRAFT

**Re: Developmental Program for Automotive Mechanic**

The parties agree that the APWU will **continue** to participate in a USPS study team for the establishment of a developmental program leading to the position of Automotive Mechanic, PS-6.

At the conclusion of the study, which will be no later than January 1, 1997, the parties will meet to decide whether the program should be expanded to a nationwide program, to continue to study the program, or to terminate due to a lack of success in relation to the parties' goals of greater opportunity for craft employees and improved efficiency for the USPS.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
MOTOR VEHICLE CRAFT**

**Re: Annual Bidding Procedure**

This Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) represents an agreement between the parties to establish a joint committee to explore and create a standard procedure for annual bidding of specified Motor Vehicle Craft duty assignments when applicable under Article 39, Section 2.A.6. and 7. This joint effort will seek to establish a standard procedure which is the most efficient and cost effective for both the Postal Service and Motor Vehicle Craft employees. This committee will meet no later than sixty (60) days after the signing of this agreement to begin exploring this issue and conclude no later than June, 1995, unless otherwise agreed to by the parties at the National level.

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Anthony J. Vegliante**  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Moe Biller**  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
SPECIAL DELIVERY MESSENGER CRAFT**

**Re: Special Delivery Unit Review**

A review will be conducted in each special delivery unit on an annual basis to determine appropriate scheduling and staffing. This review will include, but not be limited to, an analysis of total workload assigned to the Special Delivery Messenger Craft in that unit, service requirements, and overtime. The results of the review will be shared with the appropriate union representative, and the employer will make adjustments if appropriate.

Delivery of expedited mail will be consistent with Methods Handbook, DM-201, Express Mail Service, the Postal Operations Manual and the Domestic Mail Manual. The total workload assigned to Special Delivery Messengers will not be decentralized or adjusted for the sole purpose of removing work from the Special Delivery Messengers.

Date: July 21, 1987

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**LETTER OF INTENT  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Operation of Powered Industrial Equipment**

The operation of powered industrial equipment that is powered by electric motor (battery) or internal combustion (flammable gases) requires the operators to have an appropriately endorsed **Certificate of Vehicle Familiarization and Safe Operation**. This is the case regardless of whether the operator walks behind or rides on the equipment to guide it.

Level 4 employees, in the **Mail Equipment Shops and Materiel Distribution Centers**, who operate this equipment and are required to have an appropriately endorsed **Certificate of Vehicle Familiarization and Safe Operation** are entitled to Level 5 compensation for the period of such operations.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Work Clothes Program - MES**

The parties agree that employees who are assigned to the Mail Equipment Shops and who are entitled to a Work Clothes Allowance, shall be suspended from the Uniform Allowance Program. These employees will continue to be eligible for the established allowance amount as determined by Article 26, however, the Employer will establish an agreement with an authorized vendor of the U.S. Postal Service Uniform Program that will provide eligible employees with aprons, smocks, work shirts and/pants. Based on the allotment authorized, employees will retain their current Uniform Program anniversary date and shall continue to be subject to all existing regulations regarding the work clothes program, except as noted above.

Effective with the date of this Agreement, employees assigned to the position of Group Leader shall be eligible for the Work Clothes allowance.

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Anthony J. Vegliante**  
Manager  
Contract Administration  
APWU/NPMHU

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Moe Biller**  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Training Opportunities - Mail Equipment Shops**

The Employer will continue to post the opportunity to take available PEDC courses to enhance employee's abilities to pass qualifying examinations for the following positions:

Mail Equipment Shops Technician - Grade 9

Data Conversion Operator (MES) - Grade 4

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Mail Equipment Shops Operations**

The parties agree that the Union will be informed as far in advance as practicable of any decision which could substantially alter operations which affect jobs at the Mail Equipment Shops.

No final decision on whether to substantially alter operations which affect jobs at the Mail Equipment Shops will be made until the Employer has met and discussed the matter with the Union.

The intent of the parties is to provide that affected employees are given consideration, including training, for reassignment to an available postal position, for which they meet all qualifications, within the Mail Equipment Shops bargaining unit or to another bargaining unit represented by the American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO.

This Memorandum of Understanding expires at 12 midnight, November 20, 1998.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Supplemental Work Force - Article 7, Section 1.B.3**

The parties mutually agree that the number of casuals, for the Mail Equipment Shops, who may be employed in any period, other than May through September and December, shall not exceed 5% of the total number of employees covered by this bargaining agreement at the Mail Equipment Shops. During the months of May through September, the number of casuals that may be employed shall not exceed 10% of the total number of employees covered by this bargaining agreement at the Mail Equipment Shops.

The parties mutually agree that the number of casuals, for the Materiel Distribution Centers, who may be employed in any period, other than May through September and December, shall not exceed 5% of the total number of employees covered by this bargaining agreement at the Materiel Distribution Centers. During the months of May through September, the number of casuals that may be employed shall not exceed 10% of the total number of employees covered by this bargaining agreement at the Materiel Distribution Centers.

Those casuals employed at the Mail Equipment Shops and the Materiel Distribution Centers will not be counted as part of the national total referenced at Article 7.1.B.3.

This Memorandum expires December 31, 1996.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Non-Bargaining Unit Position Details - MDC**

The parties agree that the assignments of those employees detailed to nonbargaining positions at the Topeka Materiel Distribution Center as of the effective date of this agreement are not subject to the provisions of Article 41.2.G.3 until the first occurrence of a detail to a nonbargaining position after the employee has returned to his/her bargaining-unit assignment.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO**

**Re: Typing Requirement Review - MDC**

The parties agree that the employer will review those positions at the Materiel Distribution Centers which currently have a typing requirement to determine the appropriate typing requirements for those positions. This review will be completed within 180 days after the effective date of this Agreement.

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**

BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO

**Re: Arbitration Panels**

From the effective date of this Agreement through December 31, 1996, the Parties agree to use mutually agreed upon regional arbitration panels to decide disputes between the Employer and the Union at the Materiel Distribution Centers and the Mail Equipment Shops. The regional panels will consist of : four arbitrators for the Materiel Distribution Center at Topeka; two arbitrators for the Materiel Distribution Center at Somerville; and four arbitrators for the Mail Equipment Shops.

The parties shall select arbitrators for these panels from among those area panels agreed upon by the parties to decide disputes arising under the terms of the 1994 USPS-APWU National Agreement.

Using the respective panels for the area in which each facility is located, the parties shall select the agreed upon number of arbitrators by the alternate striking of names from each list.

This Memorandum of Understanding shall expire December 31, 1996.

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MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO

**Re: Dependent Care Task Force**

During the term of the 1994 National Agreement, the parties agree to continue at the national level a "Task Force on **Dependent Care**." The Task Force shall have **three** representatives of the American Postal Workers Union (APWU), AFL-CIO, and **three** representatives of the U.S. Postal Service (USPS).

The purpose of the Task Force shall be to evaluate **and make recommendations regarding dependent care issues. In this regard, the task force shall continue to study and assess** the benefits of **dependent care** programs to employees and the USPS regarding issues such as improvements in attendance, productivity, morale, turnover, etc. Other issues to be considered include, but are not limited to, liability, usage, and equity.

The Task Force will **continue to** explore a full range of options including, but not limited to, **dependent care programs**, referral services, parenting seminars, consortiums, and information services.

The parties agree to establish a Dependent Care Fund. The Postal Service will contribute **\$1.3 million** to the Dependent Care Fund. The Task Force will develop procedures for administering the Dependent Care Fund. No program (**including any pilot program**) or consultants may be funded by the Dependent Care Fund except by approval of the Task Force. The Fund may be used to retain the services of a professional consultant(s) and to develop **dependent care** programs through loans or grants. **Dependent care** programs may include referral services, parenting seminars, **elder care seminars**, consortiums, information services, child **and elder** care education and training activities. A professional consultant(s) may be retained to assist the Task Force in assessing proposals for **dependent care** programs, to assist local management and employees in the development of **dependent care** programs, and to assess the benefits of **dependent care** programs, once established, to employees and the USPS.

**Dependent care** programs may be funded by the Dependent Care Fund only where an assessment conducted by a professional chosen by the Task Force has been completed, presented to the Task Force, and demonstrates the need for the particular type of **dependent care** program contemplated and that the program will provide some benefit to postal employees and the USPS. Benefits to the USPS which will be evaluated include improvements in attendance, productivity, morale, turnover, etc.

Within an appropriate period after the initiation of any **dependent care** program, the Task Force shall conduct a study to assess the benefits to employees and the USPS of the program. Benefits to the USPS to be specifically evaluated include effects on attendance, productivity, morale, turnover, etc.

The Task Force shall convene periodically but at least quarterly, at such times and at such places as it deems appropriate during the term of the **1994** Agreement. No actions or recommendations may be taken by the Task Force except by consensus of its parties subject to the approval of the National President of the APWU and the **Vice President of Human Resources**, USPS.

## LETTER OF INTENT

This letter memorandum sets forth our mutual intent regarding the attached Memorandum of Understanding relating to maximization.

1. The initial 6 month measuring period will begin on January 1, 1982, and end on June 30, 1982. Conversions based upon this initial period shall be completed within sixty (60) days. This conversion process shall not interfere with or delay conversions which would otherwise be implemented pursuant to the existing National Agreement. Henceforth, the 6 month measuring periods will be monitored on a continuing basis, and conversions required shall be implemented promptly.
2. Conversions, required pursuant to this Memorandum of Understanding shall be in addition to (but not duplicative of) conversions that may be required pursuant to existing provisions of the National Agreement. The criteria established by this Memorandum of Understanding are supplementary to, not in limitation or diminishment of, existing criteria in the National Agreement.
3. Subject to operational requirements, the intent of the parties is to avoid unnecessary disruptions in existing patterns of reporting times, non-scheduled days and reporting locations for those PTF's converted pursuant to these criteria, to the extent the duties of the position converted are consistent with those performed by the PTF during the measurement period.
4. Employees converted to full-time positions pursuant to this Memorandum of Understanding may bid on assignments posted for bids by employees in their craft, and shall be full-time regular employees under the National Agreement. In those installations where conversions have been made under this Memorandum of Understanding, and there are subsequent reversions or excessing, any reductions in full-time employees' positions shall be from among those position(s) converted pursuant to this Memorandum of Understanding until they are exhausted.
6. The parties will establish a national level committee to review and resolve any problems relating to the initial period of implementation, in accordance with their mutually expressed intentions. Accordingly, grievances filed at the local level relating to the initial period of implementation shall be stayed without prejudice to either party, and the time limits deemed extended by mutual consent, in order to permit review by the national committee. Upon such review, questions of fact may be referred to the normal grievance machinery.

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### **MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE AND THE JOINT BARGAINING COMMITTEE (American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO)**

The parties agree that no later than ninety (90) days from the effective date of the 1987 National Agreement, Management will issue the following clarifying instructions regarding Operation 110-129 and 180-189 of Regional Instruction 399. The Postal Service will not make any changes in R.I. 399 during the life of this Agreement without the agreement of the Unions.

The following provides additional guidelines to determine the appropriate craft designation and assignment for distribution and separation activities for Operations Numbers 110-129 and 180-189 unit activities.

The current language in Regional Instruction 399 for Operations 110-129 and 180-189 contains instructions to assign clerks to "Distribution of outgoing IPP's, newspapers, rolls, letter or flat bundles, slugs, Special Delivery or Special Handling parcel post."

Additional instructions are contained in the document to assign mail handlers to "Cull/separate mail by type/characteristics and make basic local/out-of-town splits to trays, hampers, gurneys, conveyers, nutting trucks, or other containers" in Operations 110-129 and 180-189.

There has been some confusion as to the distinction between "basic local/out-of-town splits," which is assigned to mail handlers, and distribution, which is assigned to clerks.

The term distribution, as defined in Section 521.2 of the M-32 Handbook, includes a sortation of mail to ADC's, states, sectional centers, cities, foreign countries, official mail, associate offices, stations, branches, carrier routes, holdouts (e.g., firms, addresses, institutions, boxes), box sections, ZIP Codes, uncoded mail, nixie, APO, FPO, or similar separations.

All distribution of mail in Operations 110-129 and 180-189 is the work of the Clerk Craft.

The Unions signatory to this Memorandum of Understanding are not bound by any other agreement or Letter of Intent between the Employer and any other Union.

Date: July 21, 1987

\* \* \*

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE, THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
AND THE  
NATIONAL POSTAL MAIL HANDLERS UNION,  
A DIVISION OF LABORERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION OF NORTH AMERICA,  
AFL-CIO**

**REGIONAL INSTRUCTION 399 - TRANSITIONAL PROCEDURES**

**General Principles**

This memorandum is intended to facilitate the transition to the new RI-399 Dispute Resolution Procedures (DRP). All grievances pending on the date of signing of the DRP Memorandum shall be processed in accordance with the Transitional Procedures contained in this memorandum.

Once the pending grievances have been processed in accordance with the transitional procedures contained in this memorandum, this memorandum shall no longer be effective.

As specified in this memorandum, the parties at all three levels, shall concurrently identify and inventory all pending jurisdictional grievances. The processing of the cases shall be from the top down, i.e., beginning at the national level, the regional level, and then the local level. This method will allow remanded cases to be considered along with other pending grievances at the appropriate level.

**Local Level**

All jurisdictional grievances pending at Step 1 or 2, in addition to jurisdictional cases remanded to the local level, will be referred to the Local Dispute Resolution Committee (LDRC). The LDRC will have thirty (30) calendar days from the implementation date of the new procedures to jointly identify pending jurisdictional cases and to assure that each of the parties has complete copies of all case files.

The three parties will execute and include in each case file a jointly developed diagram of the operation in question, with a narrative describing the duties performed in the disputed function. If the parties cannot agree regarding the diagram or narrative, the parties separately may present their views for inclusion in the file.

At the end of the thirty (30) day period from the implementation date of the new procedure, the LDRC shall have identified and categorized all pending cases at Step 1 or 2 involving jurisdictional disputes. At that point, the LDRC will have thirty (30) days to attempt to resolve all disputes identified as pending at that level.

In addition to identifying, processing and attempting to resolve jurisdictional assignments which are in dispute, the Local Committee will engage in a joint effort to inventory all jurisdictional assignments which are not in dispute utilizing Attachment 1. Such effort will begin no later than the implementation date of the new procedure and be completed no later than one hundred twenty (120) calendar days after that date. Local inventories will include the following information:

1. operation number/description;
2. function number/description;
3. craft assignment;
4. a diagram; and
5. a signature of the appropriate representative of each party.

If any party disputes part or all of the inventory that dispute may also be submitted to the Regional Committee in keeping with the time frame for appeal of a jurisdictional dispute.

The sole issue in inventory disputes to be determined by the Regional Committee is whether a grievance existed over the disputed operation/function on the date of the signing of the DRP Memorandum.

**Regional Level**

The Regional Dispute Resolution Committee (RDRC) will identify all jurisdictional cases pending at Step 3 or regional arbitration, and jurisdictional cases remanded to the regional level. The parties will categorize cases dealing with the same function in a given operation in each facility and the moving Union will select one of the cases to serve as the representative case, with all others challenging the same function within an operation placed on hold pending resolution of the representative case. Any case or group of cases may be remanded to the local level by mutual agreement of the parties. This review shall be completed within sixty (60) days of the implementation date of the new procedure.

The RDRC shall decide local appeals consisting of: 1. cases determined to properly be at that level in the review process mentioned above; and 2. questions appealed to it involving a determination as to whether or not a dispute existed on the date of signing the DRP Memorandum. The appeals will be processed in accordance with the time frames and procedures contained in the DRP Memorandum.

If a question is appealed to the Regional Committee involving a determination as to whether a dispute existed on the date of signing the DRP Memorandum and a determination is reached at the regional level that a dispute did exist over the operation/function, the

local parties will be advised in writing to process the dispute in accordance with the new procedures. The time limits for such a dispute will commence on the date of receipt by the moving union of the regional determination.

In the event the Regional Committee is unable to agree as to whether a dispute existed on the date of signing the DRP Memorandum, the moving union may appeal that question to regional-level arbitration within twenty-one (21) calendar days of the date of receipt of the Regional Committee's written decision. The issue to be decided by the arbitrator will be the same as the one presented to the Regional Committee.

### **National Level**

The National Dispute Resolution Committee (NDRC) shall identify all cases pending at Step 4 or national arbitration. This review shall be completed within sixty (60) days of the implementation date of the DRP Memorandum. Any case or group of cases may be remanded to a lower level by mutual agreement of the parties. National level cases will be processed in accordance with the time frame and procedures contained in the DRP Memorandum.

\_\_\_\_\_  
SHERRY A. CAGNOLI  
Assistant Postmaster General  
Labor Relations Department  
U.S. Postal Service

\_\_\_\_\_  
MOE BILLER  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\_\_\_\_\_  
GLENN BERRIEN  
President  
National Postal Mail  
Handlers Union

Date: April 16, 1992

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE, THE  
AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS UNION, AFL-CIO  
AND THE  
NATIONAL POSTAL MAIL HANDLERS UNION,  
A DIVISION OF LABORERS'  
INTERNATIONAL UNION OF NORTH AMERICA,  
AFL-CIO**

**REGIONAL INSTRUCTION 399--DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROCEDURES**

**General Principles**

The parties to this Agreement agree to a new procedure for resolving jurisdictional disputes under Regional Instruction 399 (hereafter "RI-399). The new procedures will be implemented sixty (60) calendar days after the effective date of this Agreement.

Effective with the signing of this Agreement, no new disputes will be initiated at the local level by either union challenging jurisdictional work assignments in any operations as they currently exist. Except as otherwise specifically provided in the New or Consolidated Facilities, New Work, or Operational Change sections contained in this memorandum, all local craft jurisdictional assignments which are not already the subject of a pending locally initiated grievance will be deemed as a proper assignment for that facility.

In order to provide for expeditious and efficient resolution of jurisdictional disputes only one representative case shall be processed for each operation/function in dispute. Multiple disputes arising out of the same or substantially similar issues or facts shall not be allowed.

Dispute Resolution Committees shall be established at the local, regional and national levels. The Committee shall be composed on one (1) representative from each of the three parties. The representative on the Committee may be assisted by a technician at any or all meetings if advance notice is given to the other two parties. At larger installations the local parties may mutually agree to establish more than one (1) Committee; however, there shall not be more than one (1) Committee per facility. Committee decisions shall be by mutual agreement of all 3 parties.

Meetings of the Committee must be scheduled with sufficient frequency so that a decision can be rendered within the time limits contained in this Agreement. The time limits contained in this Agreement may be extended by mutual agreement of the parties. If a committee fails to render a decision within the time frames in this Agreement the moving union may appeal the dispute to the next step in the procedure.

Each party at the local level will be responsible for maintaining an inventory of jurisdictional assignments not in dispute. As jurisdictional disputes are resolved under this procedure, the results shall be added to the inventory.

The national parties shall mutually determine and implement a new numbering system to be utilized in this procedure.

All parties to this Agreement may participate in the arbitration proceedings at either level and all parties shall be bound by the arbitrator's award whether or not they participate in the arbitration proceedings. The arbitrator's award shall be final and binding.

Any settlement entered into at any level must be a tripartite settlement.

**Local Level**

The Local Dispute Resolution Committee (LDRC) will have thirty (30) calendar days after receipt of a properly filed dispute to attempt to resolve the dispute.

1. A dispute may be initiated by either Union. It must be submitted in writing to the other two parties. It must, at minimum, contain:
  - A. the operation number/description;
  - B. the function number/description;
  - C. what craft is presently assigned the work;
  - D. a diagram of the operation with a written narrative describing the disputed function;
  - E. the contentions of the party filing the dispute;
  - F. the condition which permits the filing of the dispute; i.e., new or consolidated facility, new work, or operational changes.
2. If a dispute is resolved, a tripartite settlement agreement will be signed by the parties and the jurisdictional work assignment shall be added to the local inventory of agreed upon craft assignments. The settlement agreement will include the grievance number, the identification of the operation and functions involved and the determination of the appropriate craft. A diagram jointly prepared with a narrative describing the disputed operation/function will be attached to the settlement, if possible.
3. If the dispute is unresolved at the end of the thirty (30) day period, a tripartite decision will be written by the Committee setting forth the position of each party. The moving Union may appeal the dispute to the Regional Committee within

twenty-one (21) calendar days of the date the decision is reduced to writing and signed by the three parties. A copy of the appeal and the complete case file must be sent to each of the Regional parties by the appealing Union.

### **Regional Level**

The Regional Dispute Resolution Committee (RDRC) shall have sixty (60) calendar days after receipt of a properly appealed dispute to attempt to resolve the dispute.

1. If a dispute is resolved a tripartite settlement agreement will be signed by the parties. The Agreement shall contain the same information specified in the section of this Agreement for local settlement of disputes. The Agreement will be sent to the local committee for implementation and the work assignment shall be added to the local inventory of agreed upon craft assignments.
2. If the dispute is unresolved at the end of the sixty (60) calendar day period, a tripartite decision will be written by the Committee setting forth the position of each party. The moving Union may appeal the dispute to regional arbitration within twenty-one (21) calendar days of the date of receipt of the written decision of the Committee. Copies of the appeal will be provided to the other parties.
3. If any member of the Regional Committee identifies an appealed dispute as involving an interpretive issue which is of general application, that member shall inform the other members of the specific issue(s), in writing, prior to the issuance of a decision by the Committee on that dispute. The written decision by the Committee shall have this written notification attached to the decision. If such an issue is so identified and remains unresolved on the date of the Regional Committee decision, the moving union may only appeal such dispute to the National Committee. Failure of a party to identify such an issue prior to the date of the decision by the Regional Committee precludes appeal to the National Committee of that specific dispute.
4. The RDRC may, but mutual agreement, remand a case back to the LDRC with specific instructions.

### **National Level**

The National Dispute Resolution Committee (NDRC) shall have sixty (60) calendar days after receipt of a properly filed or appealed dispute to attempt to resolve the dispute.

1. Either union party may initiate a dispute at the National level when such dispute involves an interpretive issue which under the National Agreement is of general application. Such disputes shall be provided to the National Committee, in writing, and must specify in detail the facts giving rise to the dispute, the precise interpretive issues to be decided and the contentions of the Union.
2. If a dispute is resolved, a tripartite settlement agreement will be signed by the parties.
3. If the dispute is unresolved at the end of the sixty (60) calendar day period, a tripartite decision will be written by the Committee setting forth the position of each party. The moving Union may appeal the dispute to National Arbitration within twenty-one (21) calendar days of the date of receipt of the written decision of the Committee. Copies of the appeal will be provided to the other parties.
4. In the event the National Committee, after review, decides that a dispute appealed from the regional level does not involve an interpretive issue which is of general application, the dispute shall be remanded to the regional level and placed on the list of pending arbitration cases.

### **Regional Arbitration**

A panel of two (2) arbitrators will be jointly selected by the parties for each of the five (5) regions. Additional arbitrators may be added to a regional panel up to a maximum of five (5) by mutual agreement of the parties. Selection of the arbitrators will be by a method and for a time period to be agreed upon by the parties. Such panel of arbitrators shall hear only jurisdictional cases. Their fees and expenses will be allocated on a basis of one-half (1/2) to management and one-half (1/2) shared equally by the participating unions. If any party decides not to participate in the arbitration proceedings, the remaining parties will equally divide the arbitrator's fees and expenses. The current practices of the parties related to allocation of cost for canceled dates will be continued.

Scheduling of regional arbitration cases will be jointly preformed by the parties from a list of dates submitted by the arbitrators. All scheduling correspondence with the arbitrators will be jointly signed by the parties. The method of scheduling will be jointly agreed to by the parties. The factors to be considered in establishing such a method shall be:

1. a first-in/first-out basis;
2. cost effectiveness of the system;
3. volume of cases in a particular geographic area;
4. availability of advocates for each party; and
5. a proportionate allocation of dates for each geographic area.

Cases will be scheduled and heard within ninety (90) calendar days after receipt of the appeal. Jurisdiction arbitrators will provide their decisions to the parties within thirty (30) calendar days of the close of the record.

### **National Arbitration**

One arbitrator will be jointly selected by the parties at the national level on the basis of mutual agreement. Once selected, the arbitrator will hear only jurisdictional disputes. The arbitrator's fees and expenses will be allocated on the basis of one-half (1/2) to management and one-half (1/2) shared equally by the participating unions. However, if a party decides not to participate in the arbitration proceedings, the remaining parties will equally divide the arbitrator's fees and expenses. Scheduling of cases will be jointly performed by the parties from a list of dates submitted by the national arbitrator. Time frames will be the same as those designated for regional arbitration. The method of scheduling will normally be on a first-in/first-out basis.

Pursuant to Article 15 of the National Agreement, only disputes involving interpretive issues under the National Agreement which are of general application will be arbitrated at the national level.

Additionally, the national-level arbitrator may be invited to participate in an advisory capacity at National Committee meetings on items related to problems of consistency of regional-level awards or other problems mutually determined by the committee. The arbitrator may be empowered by mutual agreement of the parties to issue instructions to the regional-level arbitrators which were consistent with any mutual understanding on these issues reached as a result of committee discussions. Payment for such services will be made as for an actual arbitration hearing.

### **New Or Consolidated Facilities**

The following procedures shall apply to the opening of new or consolidated facilities.

Forty-five (45) calendar days prior to the opening of a new or consolidated facility, the members of the RDRC will be notified of the date on which activation will take place. Within ninety (90) calendar days of that activation, the LDRC designated for the facility will conduct an inventory of jurisdictional assignments at the facility and will attempt to resolve any disputes which arise from these discussions. If necessary, representatives of the RDRC will assist the local parties with on-site reviews.

Jurisdictional assignments shall not be changed solely on the basis of moving operation(s) into a new facility. If jurisdictional assignments existed in a previous facility, they shall be carried forward into the new facility except where operational changes as described below result in the reassignment from one craft to another.

In a new or consolidated facility, the jurisdictional assignment in the previous facilities must be considered by the LDRC in the determination mentioned above, in the event the consolidated operation(s) had a mixed practice in the previous installations.

The decision of the LDRC will be processed in accordance with the decision and appeals procedures previously outlined, including appeals to the higher levels of the process.

### **New Work**

This section refers to implementation of RI-399 involving work which had not previously existed in the installation.

The procedures for activation of a new or consolidated facility shall apply to the assignment of new work to an installation. The standards contained in Section II.E of RI-399 shall apply in making the craft determinations.

### **Operational Change**

Management will not engage in operational changes for the purpose of affecting the jurisdictional assignments in a facility. It is the intent of the parties to continue craft jurisdictional assignments which are not already the subject of a grievance as indicated on page 1, paragraph 2, of this Agreement.

To the extent that operational changes are made that may result in the reassignment of functions from one craft to another management must present and discuss such changes with the LDRC thirty (30) days prior to the effective date of the operational change. Within 14 days from the effective date, the adversely impacted union may appeal the operational change to arbitration. A tripartite arbitration shall be heard within sixty (60) days of the effective date of the operational change in order to resolve any jurisdictional disputes. The issue to be decided in cases involving operational changes will be whether the proposed change is consistent with RI-399 and/or the intent of this Agreement.

\_\_\_\_\_  
SHERRY A. CAGNOLI  
Assistant Postmaster General  
Labor Relations Department  
U.S. Postal Service

\_\_\_\_\_  
MOE BILLER  
President  
American Postal Workers  
Union, AFL-CIO

\_\_\_\_\_  
GLENN BERRIEN  
President  
National Postal Mail  
Handlers Union

Date: April 16, 1992

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**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING  
BETWEEN THE  
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE  
AND THE  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LETTER CARRIERS,  
AFL-CIO AND THE AMERICAN POSTAL WORKERS  
UNION, AFL-CIO**

It is agreed by the United States Postal Service; the National Association of Letter Carriers, AFL-CIO; and the American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, that the processing and/or arbitration of a grievance is not barred by the separation of the grievant, whether such separation is by resignation, retirement, or death.

Date: October 16, 1981

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